

**PLANT BIOLOGY PLB**

**Department of Plant Biology  
College of Natural Science**

- 105 Plant Biology**  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) SA: BOT 105  
Plant structure, function, development, genetics, diversity and ecology.
- 106 Plant Biology Laboratory**  
Fall, Spring. 1(0-3) P: PLB 105 or concurrently SA: BOT 106  
Cell structure, anatomy, physiology, growth and development, and diversity of plants.
- 162 Organismal and Population Biology**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biological Science and Integrative Biology. Administered by Biological Science. P: BS 161 or BS 181H or LB 145 SA: BS 110, BS 148H Not open to students with credit in BS 182H or LB 144.  
Biological diversity and organismal biology. Principles of evolution, transmission genetics, population biology, community structure, ecology.
- 172 Organismal and Population Biology Laboratory**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 2(1-3) Interdepartmental with Biological Science and Integrative Biology. Administered by Biological Science. P: (BS 162 or concurrently) or (BS 182H or concurrently) SA: BS 110, BS 158H Not open to students with credit in BS 192H or LB 144.  
Nature and process of organismal biology including experimental design, statistical methods, hypothesis testing in genetics, ecology, and evolution.
- 182H Honors Organismal and Population Biology**  
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biological Science and Integrative Biology and Lyman Briggs. Administered by Biological Science. SA: BS 148H, BS 110 Not open to students with credit in LB 144.  
Diversity and basic properties of organisms, with emphasis on genetic principles, ecological interactions, and the evolutionary process. Historical approach to knowledge discovery.
- 192H Honors Organismal and Population Biology Laboratory**  
Fall. 2(1-3) Interdepartmental with Biological Science and Integrative Biology and Lyman Briggs. Administered by Biological Science. P: BS 182H or concurrently SA: BS 158H, BS 110 Not open to students with credit in LB 144.  
Nature and process of organismal biology, including experimental design and statistical methods, hypothesis testing, genetics, ecology, and evolution.
- 203 Biology of Plants**  
Fall. 4(4-0) P: (BS 162 or concurrently) or (LB 144 or concurrently) or (BS 182H or concurrently)  
Evolution and diversification of plants. Structural innovations and physiological attributes of vascular land plants. Career opportunities, developing professional practices and Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR).

- 218 Plants of Michigan**  
Fall. 3(2-2) P: BS 162 or PLB 105 or LB 144 or BS 182H SA: BOT 218  
Plant taxa of Michigan and the Great Lakes region and the major habitats in which they occur. Principles and rationale of classification. Relationships between life histories, morphology and environment.
- 301 Introductory Plant Physiology**  
Fall. 3(3-0) P: {CEM 141 or CEM 151 or LB 171 or CEM 181H} and ((PLB 105 or BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement) SA: BOT 301  
General principles of plant physiology relating plant structure to function. Cell physiology, water relations, effects of light and temperature, respiration, photosynthesis, mineral nutrition, and hormone action.
- 319 Introduction to Earth System Science**  
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Entomology and Geological Sciences and Integrative Biology and Sociology. Administered by Entomology. RB: Completion of one course in biological or physical science.  
Systems approach to Earth as an integration of geochemical, geophysical, biological and social components. Global dynamics at a variety of spatio-temporal scales. Sustainability of the Earth system.
- 341 Fundamental Genetics**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Integrative Biology. P: (BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and (BS 162 or LB 144 or BS 182H) SA: ZOL 341  
Principles of heredity in animals, plants and microorganisms. Classical and molecular methods in the study of gene structure, transmission, expression and evolution.
- 355 Ecology**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Integrative Biology. P: BS 162 or LB 144 or BS 182H SA: ZOL 250, ZOL 355  
Interrelationships of plants and animals with each other and the environment. Principles of individual, population, community, and ecosystem ecology. Application of ecological principles to global change and other anthropogenic stressors.
- 355L Ecology Laboratory (W)**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1(0-3) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Integrative Biology. P: (IBIO 355 or concurrently) and completion of Tier I writing requirement SA: ZOL 355L  
Population, community, and ecosystem ecology, utilizing plant and animal examples to demonstrate general field principles.
- 358 Streams to Gulf: Environmental Change in America's Deep South**  
Summer. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Integrative Biology. Administered by Integrative Biology. P: IBIO 355 RB: IBIO 357 R: Approval of department; application required.  
A study away course of anthropogenic impacts, habitat alteration, and environmental policy in surrounding water.

- 400 Introduction to Bioinformatics**  
Fall of even years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Biochemistry and Molecular Biology and Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. Administered by Plant Biology. P: (STT 200 or STT 201 or STT 231 or STT 421) and (PLB 203 or MMG 201 or BMB 200 or BS 161) RB: An introductory biology course covering basic genetics, macromolecules, evolution, energy metabolism, genetic materials, and signal transduction is recommended for non-biology majors. A statistics course covering random variable, distributions, and basic probability theory is recommended for biology majors.  
Managing and analyzing biological data with bioinformatic tools, basic programming, and statistics.
- 402 Biology of Fungi**  
Fall of odd years. 4(2-4) Interdepartmental with Plant Pathology. Administered by Plant Biology. P: BS 162 or BS 161 or PLB 105 or LB 144 or LB 145 or BS 182H or BS 181H SA: BOT 402  
Characteristics, habitats, and diversity of major groups of fungi. Ecologic and economic importance of fungi.
- 407 Diseases and Insects of Forest and Shade Trees**  
Spring. 4(3-3) Interdepartmental with Entomology and Forestry and Plant Pathology. Administered by Plant Pathology. P: (PLB 105 or BS 162 or LB 144) and Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement SA: BOT 407  
Diseases, insects, and environmental problems affecting trees in forests, parks, suburbs, and nurseries. Methods of control.
- 410 Bioinformatics and Computational Biology**  
Spring. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Biochemistry and Molecular Biology and Computational Mathematics, Science, & Engineering and Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. Administered by Computational Mathematics, Science, & Engineering. P: {(CMSE 201 and LB 144 and LB 145) or (CMSE 201 and BS 161 and BS 162) or (CMSE 201 and BS 181H and BS 182H)} and (STT 200 or STT 201 or STT 231 or STT 421 or STT 351 or ECE 280)  
Computational approaches in modern biology with a focus on applications in genomics, systems biology, evolution, and structural biology.
- 415 Plant Physiology**  
Spring. 3(3-0) P: (CEM 143 or CEM 251 or CEM 351) and (BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) SA: PLB 414  
Principles of plant metabolism, growth, and development. Photosynthesis, water relations, nitrogen metabolism, and cell wall biosynthesis. Environmental and hormonal factors that control plant growth and development. Gene regulation and genetic engineering of plants.

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- 416L Plant Physiology Laboratory**  
Spring. 2(1-3) P: (CEM 143 or CEM 351 or CEM 251) and (BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and (PLB 415 or concurrently) and (BS 171 or BS 191H or approval of department)  
Experimental methods and experiment design in plant physiology and molecular biology, with emphasis in photosynthesis, water relations, plant growth, plant development, genetics and gene regulation. Communication of scientific information in written and graphical format.
- 418 Plant Systematics**  
Spring, Summer. 3(2-3) P: PLB 105 or BS 162 or LB 144 or BS 182H SA: BOT 418  
Classification and evolution of higher plants, with emphasis on identification, characteristics of plant families, and systematic theory and practice.
- 424 Algal Biology**  
Fall of even years, Summer of odd years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Plant Biology. P: (BS 162 or LB 144 or BS 182H) and ((BS 172 or BS 192H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement) RB: IBIO 355 and IBIO 355L SA: BOT 424  
Algal taxonomy, systematics, physiology, ecology, and environmental assessment. Lab focus on identification of freshwater algal genera collected from regional habitats.
- 434 Plant Structure and Function**  
Fall of even years. 4(2-4) P: (BS 161 and BS 162) or (LB 144 and LB 145) or (BS 181H and BS 182H) SA: BOT 434  
Plant morphology and anatomy from a structural and functional perspective. Ecological and evolutionary significance of variation in the physiology and development of plant cells, tissues, meristems and organs.
- 440 Field Ecology and Evolution**  
Summer. 4 credits. Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Integrative Biology. P: IBIO 355 SA: ZOL 440  
Solving conceptual and practical research problems in ecology and evolution under field conditions.
- 441 Plant Ecology**  
Fall. 3(3-0) P: (BS 162 or LB 144 or IBIO 355 or BS 182H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement SA: BOT 441  
Ecology of plants and their communities. Effects of biotic and climatological factors influencing global distribution of plant communities. Community structure and function, microclimatology, ecophysiology, and adaptation.
- 443 Restoration Ecology**  
Fall of odd years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Fisheries and Wildlife and Integrative Biology. Administered by Plant Biology. P: FOR 404 or PLB 441 or IBIO 355 RB: CSS 210 or BE 230  
Principles of ecological restoration of disturbed or damaged ecosystems. Design, implementation, and presentation of restoration plans. Field trips required.
- 445 Evolution (W)**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Integrative Biology. Administered by Integrative Biology. P: (IBIO 341 or CSS 350) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Not open to freshmen. SA: ZOL 345, ZOL 445  
Processes of evolutionary change in animals, plants. Microbes. Population genetics, microevolution, speciation, adaptive radiation, macroevolution. Origin of Homo sapiens.
- 480 Epigenetics**  
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Plant Biology. P: IBIO 341 or CSS 350 R: Approval of college.  
Molecular mechanisms of epigenetic modifications of eukaryotic genomes and their roles in biological processes, human diseases and cancer, plant development, and production.
- 485 Tropical Biology**  
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Integrative Biology. P: (IBIO 355) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors. SA: ZOL 485  
Tropical biota emphasizing evolutionary and ecological principles compared across tropical ecosystems.
- 490 Directed Studies**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement RB: One year of college biology. R: Approval of department. SA: BOT 490  
Directed study of published literature in an area of plant biology.
- 490H Honors Directed Studies**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement RB: One year of college biology. R: Approval of department. SA: BOT 490H  
Directed study of published literature in an area of plant biology.
- 495 Botanical Garden Internship**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. SA: BOT 495  
Activities, functions and organization of botanical gardens. Principles of live plant curation.
- 498 Undergraduate Research**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: (BS 161 and BS 162 and BS 171 and BS 172) or (LB 144 and LB 145) or ((BS 181H and BS 182H and BS 191H and BS 192H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement) R: Approval of department. SA: BOT 498  
Laboratory and/or field research in an area of plant biology.
- 499 Senior Seminar (W)**  
Spring. 1(1-0) P: (PLB 498) and completion of Tier I writing requirement SA: BOT 499  
A capstone experience that focuses on current developments and issues in plant biology. Scientific writing and oral presentation.
- 801 Foundations of Plant Biology**  
Fall. 3(3-0)  
An introduction to the history and current status of major research questions in plant biology, and approaches used to answer them.
- 802 Selected Topics in Plant Biology**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in College of Natural Science or College of Agriculture and Natural Resources. SA: BOT 802  
Recent developments in plant biology.
- 804 Frontiers in Plant Biology**  
Spring. 2(2-0)  
Introduction to new and emerging research directions in the plant sciences, and provide tools needed for professional development.
- 805 Special Problems in Physiology and Biochemistry**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in College of Natural Science or College of Agriculture and Natural Resources. SA: BOT 805  
Faculty directed individualized study of a selected problem.
- 806 Special Problems in Genetics and Molecular Biology**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in College of Natural Science or College of Agriculture and Natural Resources. SA: BOT 806  
Faculty directed individualized study of a selected problem.
- 807 Special Problems in Mycology**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in College of Natural Science or College of Agriculture and Natural Resources. SA: BOT 807  
Faculty directed individualized study of a selected problem.
- 809 Special Problems in Ecology, Systematics, and Evolution**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in College of Natural Science or College of Agriculture and Natural Resources. SA: BOT 809  
Faculty directed individualized study of a selected problem.

- 810 Theories and Practices in Bioinformatics**  
Fall of even years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Biochemistry and Molecular Biology and Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. Administered by Plant Biology. RB: Basic genetics, macromolecules, evolution, energy metabolism, genetic materials, and signal transduction is recommended for non-biology majors. A statistics course covering random variable, distributions, and basic probability theory is recommended for biology majors.  
Theories and algorithms behind bioinformatics tools. Basic tool development by writing scripts in the Python programming language for data analysis.
- 812 Principles and Applications of Plant Genomics**  
Fall. 3(2-2) RB: Undergraduate genetics course and one undergraduate course of Biochemistry, cell biology or molecular biology R: Open to graduate students.  
Foundations, principles, and applications of genome sequencing, genome analysis, expression profiling, and systems biology with respect to plant biology.
- 815 Molecular Plant Sciences Seminar**  
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Critical analysis of current literature based on student presentations.
- 820 Plant Reproductive Biology and Polyploidy**  
Spring of odd years. 1(3-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Forestry and Horticulture and Plant Pathology. Administered by Horticulture. RB: Introductory Genetics and Plant Biology  
Genetic processes underlying variations in plant reproductive biology and polyploidy. Utilization of these characteristics in plant breeding.
- 826 Tropical Biology: An Ecological Approach**  
Summer. 8 credits. Summer: Costa Rica. Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Plant Biology. R: Approval of department; application required. SA: BOT 826  
Principles of tropical ecology at the population, community, and ecosystem levels. Given at various sites in Costa Rica by the Organization for Tropical Studies.
- 828 Molecular Ecology and Conservation Genetics**  
Fall of even years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Integrative Biology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: IBIO 341 or CSS 350 or ANS 314  
Population and evolutionary genetic principles applied to ecology, conservation, and management of fish and wildlife at the individual, population, and species level.
- 830 Statistical Methods in Ecology and Evolution I**  
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Entomology and Integrative Biology. Administered by Integrative Biology. R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Entomology or in the Ecology, Evolutionary Biology and Behavior Specialization or in the Ecology, Evolutionary Biology and Behavior Major or approval of department.  
Fundamental elements of data analysis in ecology and evolution. Programming fundamentals in the R computing language. Introduction to modeling biological data with modern methods for estimation and inference.
- 831 Statistical Methods in Ecology and Evolution II**  
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Entomology and Integrative Biology. Administered by Integrative Biology. P: IBIO 830 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Entomology or in the Ecology, Evolutionary Biology and Behavior Specialization or in the Ecology, Evolutionary Biology and Behavior Major or approval of department.  
Advanced interpretation and modeling of biological data with modern methods for estimation and inference using the R computing language.
- 843 Forum in Computational and Plant Sciences**  
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Biochemistry and Molecular Biology and Computational Mathematics, Science, & Engineering and Crop and Soil Sciences and Horticulture. Administered by Plant Biology.  
Professional development focused on diverse modes of communication in support of interdisciplinary science with an emphasis on plant and computational sciences.
- 847 Advanced Mycology**  
Spring of even years. 4(2-4) Interdepartmental with Plant Pathology. Administered by Plant Pathology. RB: PLB 402 SA: BOT 847  
Systematics, identification, physiology, genetics, and molecular biology of plant pathogenic fungi.
- 849 Evolutionary Biology**  
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Plant Biology. RB: IBIO 341 and (STT 422 or concurrently) SA: BOT 849  
Major conceptual, theoretical and empirical questions in evolutionary biology. Readings and lectures are synthesized in student discussions and papers.
- 855 Molecular Evolution: Principles and Techniques**  
Fall of odd years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology and Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. Administered by Integrative Biology. RB: IBIO 341 or IBIO 445 SA: ZOL 855  
Current techniques used to characterize and compare genes and genomes. Genetic variation, assays of variation. Data analysis and computer use to conduct a phylogenetic analysis to compare organisms and infer relationships.
- 856 Plant Molecular and Omic Biology**  
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Administered by Plant Biology. RB: IBIO 341 SA: BOT 856  
Advanced genetics and molecular biology of higher plants.
- 863 Environmental Plant Physiology**  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Horticulture. Administered by Plant Biology. RB: PLB 301 or PLB 414 or PLB 415 SA: BOT 863  
Interaction of plant and environment. Photobiology, thermophysiology, and plant-water relations.
- 864 Plant Specialized Metabolism**  
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Administered by Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. P: BMB 461 or BMB 462 or (PLB 866 or concurrently) RB: Enrolled in a graduate program related to plant molecular sciences. SA: BCH 864  
Specialized metabolism unique to photosynthetic organisms including aspects of nitrogen and sulfate assimilation and essential amino acid synthesis relevant to specialized metabolism, vitamin synthesis, mono-, di-, tri- and tetra-terpenoid synthesis, synthesis of phenylpropanoids and other aromatic compounds and synthesis of various alkaloids.
- 865 Plant Growth and Development**  
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Horticulture. Administered by Plant Biology. RB: PLB 415 SA: BOT 865  
Genetics and molecular biology of development in higher plants as influenced by genes and environment. Biosynthesis, action and signal transduction of phytohormones and other signaling molecules. Initiation, formation and patterning of plant organs and cell types. Genetic mechanisms underlying developmental diversity.
- 866 Molecular Plant Physiology**  
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Administered by Plant Biology. RB: Enrolled in a graduate program in plant molecular science. An advanced undergraduate course in biochemistry or plant physiology.  
Molecular basis of the physiology of plants including photosynthesis, respiration, primary metabolism, water relations, and nutrition. Quantitative and systems approaches are emphasized.
- 884 Prokaryotic Diseases of Plants**  
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Plant Pathology. Administered by Plant Pathology. RB: PLP 405 SA: BOT 884  
Prokaryotic genera associated with plant diseases. Genetics and host-pathogen interactions. Prokaryotic disease control strategies.
- 891 Current Topics in Ecology and Evolution**  
Summer. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Integrative Biology. Administered by Integrative Biology. SA: ZOL 891  
Presentation and critical evaluation of theoretical and empirical developments in ecology and evolutionary biology by visiting scientists.

## Plant Biology—PLB

**896 Population and Community Ecology**  
Fall. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Integrative Biology. SA: ZOL 896

Population dynamics of animals and plants utilizing life tables and projection matrices. Species interaction. Life history theory. Structure and dynamics of communities. Succession.

**897 Ecosystem Ecology and Global Change**  
Fall of odd years. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Integrative Biology. Administered by Integrative Biology. SA: ZOL 897

Structure and function of natural ecosystems and their responses to global environmental change. Biogeochemical cycles, food webs, energy flow, nutrient cycling, and ecosystem management and restoration.

**898 Population and Community Ecology Theory Laboratory**  
Fall. 1(0-3) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Plant Biology. RB: 1 semester of calculus

Practical experience designing and analyzing mathematical models in ecology from single species to communities, food webs and ecosystems.

**899 Master's Thesis Research**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students. SA: BOT 899

Research in anatomy, bryology cell biology, ecology, genetics, molecular biology, morphology, mycology, paleobotany, pathology, physiology and systematics.

**999 Doctoral Dissertation Research**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to doctoral students. SA: BOT 999

Research in anatomy, bryology, cell biology, ecology, genetics, molecular biology, morphology, mycology, paleobotany, pathology, physiology and systematics.