# **BIOMEDICAL** LABORATORY DIAGNOSTICS

# **BLD**

# **Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program** College of Natural Science

#### 121 Survive and Thrive Freshman Seminar

Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) R: Open to freshmen or sophomores in the Biomedical Laboratory Science Major or in the Lyman Briggs Biomedical Laboratory Science Coordinate Major or approval of department.

Academic skills and communication skills with an emphasis on scientific communication, professional behavior. History of the medical and the medical laboratory professions, and campus resources for a successful college experience.

#### 204 Mechanisms of Disease

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: PSL 310 or PSL 431 R: Not open to seniors. SA:

Pathophysiological mechanisms of diseases. Selected applications to organ system pathology.

#### 213L **Clinical Laboratory Methods**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 2(2-2) P: (CEM 141 and CEM 161) or (LB 171 and LB 171L) RB: BS 171 R: Open to students in the Human Biology Major or in the Biomedical Laboratory Science Major or in the Lyman Briggs Biomedical Laboratory Science Coordinate Major. SA: MT 213, **BLD 213** 

Lab safety and standards of good laboratory practice including specimen handling and processing. Application of technologies and techniques to the performance of clinical diagnostic testing.

#### 214L **Biomedical Laboratory Research** Techniques

Summer. 2(1-3) P: MTH 103 or MTH 103B or MTH 116 or MTH 124 or approval of department

Basic techniques, skills and safety in biomedical research. Ethical conduct of research and regulatory principles such as Good Laboratory Practice. Maintaining a research notebook for legal and intellectual property purposes. Offered second half of semester.

302 Clinical Chemistry
Spring. 2(2-0) P: BLD 204 and BLD 313
Correlation of common medical laboratory testing and associated disease states, including comprehensive metabolic panel, lipid panel, thyroid panel, urinalysis and drugs of abuse screening

# 313 Quality in Clinical Laboratory

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: ((BLD 121 or concurrently) and BLD 213L) and ((STT 201 or STT 200 or STT 231) and completion of Tier I writing requirement) RB: PHY 232 SA: BLD 414, BLD 417

Concepts and principles of clinical laboratory analysis and the statistical evaluation of the data produced as related to quality

#### 314L **Advanced Clinical Laboratory** Methods

Fall, Spring. 1(0-3) P: BLD 213L and (BLD 324 or concurrently) RB: BLD 204 R: Open to students in the Biomedical Laboratory Science Major or in the Lyman Briggs Biomedical Laboratory Science Coordinate Major.

Diagnostics assays within the clinical laboratory including hematology, immunohematology, coagulation, urinalysis, and molecular diagnostics. Data interpretations and problem solving skills.

# **Hematology and Hemostasis** Fall. 3(3-0) P: BLD 204 or concurrently

SA: MT 324

Physiology and biochemistry of normal hematologic and hemostatic systems. Principles of diagnostic assays to detect diseases affecting those systems.

#### 365 Medical Microbiology

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. Administered by Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. P: (BS 161 and CEM 141) and (MMG 201 or MMG 301) Not open to students with credit in MMG 463.

Laboratory diagnosis, disease and epidemiology of the most common bacterial, viral, fungal and parasitic pathogens and concepts in infectious disease control, prevention and treatment.

#### Medical Microbiology Laboratory 365L

Spring. 1(0-2) Interdepartmental with Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. Administered by Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. P: (MMG 365 or concurrently) and (MMG 201 or MMG 301) Not open to students with credit in MMG 464

Practical experience in safely and accurately performing standard clinical microbiology tests to diagnose disease-causing microbes.

#### 366 Infectious Diseases of East Africa

Summer: 4(1-6) Summer: Africa. P (BLD 213L) or BLD 214L or (CEM 162 and BS 171) or (LB 145 and LB 172L) RB: Pre-health professional undergraduate students with junior or senior status. R: Approval of department.

Biology and laboratory diagnosis of the most common infectious disease of the region. Health disparities and healthcare system organization.

# 402

Advanced Clinical Chemistry Fall. 4(4-0) P: (BLD 302 and BMB 401) or (BLD 302 and BMB 461 and BMB 462)

Differences in clinical laboratory testing results between normal and diseased populations. Metabolic and endocrine systems, acquired and inherited diseases, therapeutic drug monitoring and toxicology.

#### 424 Advanced Hematology and Hemostasis

Spring. 2(2-0) P: (BLD 324 and BMB 401) or (BLD 324 and BMB 461 and BMB 462) RB: (BLD 430 and BLD 434 and (BLD 435 or concurrently)) and (PSL 250 or PSL 310) R: Open to undergraduate students in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program. SA: MT 422, MT 424

Etiology and pathogenesis of diseases of the hematologic and hemostatic systems including anemias, leukemias, and hemophilias. Diagnostic testing for such diseases

#### 424L Advanced Hematology, Hemostasis and Urinalysis Laboratory

Spring. 1(0-3) P: (BLD 314L and BLD 324) and (BLD 424 or concurrently) R: Open to undergraduate students in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program. SA: MT 424L, MT 423

Specialized and advanced assays used in the diagnosis of diseases of the hematological, hemostatic, and urinary systems.

#### 430 **Molecular Diagnostics**

Spring. 2(2-0) P: (BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and (BLD 204 and BLD 313) SA: MT 430

Concepts and principles of molecular analysis applied to medical diagnostics and related applications.

#### **Molecular Diagnostics Laboratory** 430L

Fall. 1(0-3) P: BLD 430 R: Open to undergraduate students in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program or approval of department.

Molecular technologies with emphasis on clinical and diagnostic applications.

Clinical Immunology Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: PSL 250 or PSL 310 or PSL 432 RB: (MMG 201 or MMG 301) and BLD 204 SA: MT 432, MT 434 Not open to students with credit in MMG 451.

Concepts of innate and adaptive immunity. Immuno-deficiency and autoimmunity. Principles and applica-tions of immunoassays in medical laboratories.

# 435

Immunohematology Spring. 2(3-0) P: (BLD 313) and (BLD 434 or MMG 451) SA: MT 435, MT 432

Principles and practice of transfusion medicine including blood typing. Offered first ten weeks of se-

#### 435L Immunohematology Laboratory

Spring. 1(0-3) P: BLD 314L and BLD 435 R: Open to undergraduate students in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program. SA: MT 433, BLD 433

Methods of blood typing and pre-transfusion testing.

#### 439 Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics

Spring. 1(1-0) P: BLD 434 or MMG 451 RB: BLD 204 and BLD 435 R: Open to juniors or seniors in the College of Natural Science or in the Lyman Briggs Col-

The theory and principles of histocompatibility and immunogenetics as applied to transplant medicine.

#### 443 Introduction to Laboratory Information Systems

Spring. 3(3-0) P: (CSE 201 or CSE 231) and (MTH 124 or MTH 132) and BLD 213L R: Open to students in the Information Technology Minor.

Purpose and function of information systems components used in medical laboratories. Practical applications of system selection, validation, maintenance, problem resolution and report generation.

#### 444 **Laboratory Information Technology** Practicum and Project Management Summer. 3(0-40) P: BLD 443 and ITM

311 RB: Biomedical Laboratory Science major. R: Open to students in the Information Technology Minor. Approval of department.

Gain experience in using, maintaining and managing quality of a laboratory information system at a clinical or public health laboratory site. Project management principles and application.

## 445

Medical Laboratory Management Fall. 1(1-0) P: BLD 456 or concurrently R: Open to students in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program. Approval of department.

Management of clinical laboratories through adherence to laws and regulations, developing financial and budgeting tools, and assuring a competent workforce

#### 446 Immunobiology of Neoplasia

Spring. 1(1-0) P: BLD 434 or MMG 451 RB: BLD 204 and BLD 435 R: Open to juniors or seniors in the College of Natural Science or in the Lyman Briggs College

The biology of neoplastic cells (cancers, leukemias, lymphomas), the immune response to neoplasias, and immunotherapy of cancer.

#### 447 Immunomodulation and Immunotherapy

Spring. 1(1-0) P: BLD 434 or MMG 451 RB: BLD 204 and BLD 435 R: Open to juniors or seniors in the College of Natural Science or in the Lyman Briggs Col-

Current applications of Immunology understanding in the immunomodulation and immunotherapy of infectious disease, immunodeficiencies, autoimmune disease, and cancers.

#### 452L **Immunodiagnostics Laboratory**

Spring. 1(0-3) P: BLD 314L and BLD 434 R: Open to students in the Biomedical Laboratory Science Major or approval of department. Not open to students with credit in BLD 852.

Performance of immunopurifications, in vitro diagnostic assays and basic flow cytometry. Data analysis and quality control evaluation.

# 456 **Medical Laboratory Professionalism**

Fall, Spring. 2(2-0) P: (BLD 121 and BLD 313) and completion of Tier I writing requirement RB: (BLD 302 and BLD 324 and BLD 435) and (MMG 201 or MMG 301) R: Open to seniors in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program.

Basic principles and concepts in education and professional behavior in clinical laboratories. Systematic approach to instructional design, delivery and evaluation. Principles of leadership.

#### Advanced Molecular Diagnostics 460

Fall. 2(2-0) P: BLD 430 R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the College of Natural Science.

Common and specialized molecular diagnostic technologies applied to medical diagnostics and related applications.

#### **Advanced Medical Microbiology** 465

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. Administered by Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. P: MMG 365 Not open to students with credit in MMG 463

Advanced laboratory diagnosis, epidemiology, and prevention of infectious diseases using an anatomical system specimen approach to study a comprehensive set of human pathogens and microbiota.

#### 465L Advanced Medical Microbiology Laboratory

Fall. 2(0-6) Interdepartmental with Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. Administered by Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. P: MMG 365L and (MMG 465 or concurrently) Not open to students with credit in MMG 464. C: MMG 465 concurrently.

Practical experience in safely and accurately performing standard clinical microbiology tests to process clinical specimens, identify pathogens and perform and interpret susceptibility testing.

#### **Advanced Clinical Chemistry** 471L Laboratory

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. P: CEM 333 R: Open to students in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program. Approval of department, SA: MT 471, BLD 471

Application and integration of theory and technical skills in clinical chemistry and biochemistry.

#### Advanced Clinical Hematology and 473L **Body Fluids Laboratory**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. P: BLD 424L R: Open to students in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program. Approval of department. SA: MT 473, **BLD 473** 

Application and integration of theory and technical skills in hematology, hemostasis, and body fluid

#### Advanced Clinical Immunology and 475L Immunohematology Laboratory

Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 credits. P: BLD 435L R: Open to students in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program. Approval of department. SA: MT 475, BLD 475

Application and integration of theory and technical skills in immunology and immunohematology.

#### Advanced Clinical Microbiology 477L Laboratory

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. P: MMG 465L R: Open to students in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program. Approval of department. SA: MT 477, BLD 477

Application and integration of theory and technical skills in clinical microbiology and infectious disease.

# Professional Behavior in Medical Laboratory Science

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2) P: (BLD 445 and BLD 456) and ((BLD 471L or concurrently) and (BLD 473L or concurrently) and (BLD 475L or concurrently) and (BLD 477L or concurrently)) R: Open to students in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program. Approval of department. SA: MT 479

Application of professional behavior principles to practical experiences in medical laboratory science.

#### 480 **Medical Laboratory Science Examinations I**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. P: BLD 435L and BLD 402 and BLD 424L and MMG 465L R: Open to students in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program. Approval of department.

Medical laboratory science profession entry-level body of knowledge in clinical chemistry, hematology, hemostasis, body fluid analysis, immunology, immunohematology, and clinical microbiology. Integration of cognitive material with clinical laboratory test results.

#### 481 **Medical Laboratory Science Examinations II**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. P: BLD 435L and BLD 402 and BLD 424L and BLD 480 and MMG 465L R: Open to students in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program. Approval of department.

Continuation of BLD 480.

#### 495 **Directed Study**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to students in the Biomedical Laboratory Science Major or in the Lyman Briggs Biomedical Laboratory Science Coordinate Major. SA: MT 495

Faculty directed study including assigned readings, reviews of appropriate scientific periodicals, research, and laboratory experience.

#### **Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics** 801 Seminar

Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 2 credits in all enrollments for this course. SA: MT 801

Current research topics in clinical laboratory sciences.

#### 805 **Communication in the Sciences**

Fall, Summer. 2(2-0)

Professional communication in clinical laboratory science, including article and proposal writing, thesis writing, posters, and presentations.

#### **Fundamentals of Scientific Research** 811

Fall. 1(1-0) R: Open to master's students in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program. SA: MT 810

Best practices for the research enterprise. Ethical conduct of research. Critical evaluation of scientific literature

#### Cell Biology in Health and Disease I 815

Spring. 2(2-0) RB: Undergraduate course in Biochemistry and Physiology.

Experience in a clinical laboratory

Principles and theories of cell biology and biochemistry are presented with a focus on applications to clinical pathology.

#### 816 Cell Biology in Health and Disease II Summer. 2(2-0) P: BLD 815 RB: Under-

graduate course in biochemistry and physiology. Experience in a clinical la-

boratory
Continuation of BLD 815.

#### 830 Concepts in Molecular Biology

Fall, Spring. 2(2-0) Interdepartmental with Pathobiology and Diagnostic Investigation. Administered by Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics. RB: One course in biochemistry or concurrently. SA: MT

Techniques and theories of molecular biology, nucleic acid synthesis and isolation, enzymatic digestion and modification, electrophoresis, hybridization, amplification, library construction, and cloning,

# 831 Clinical Application of Molecular Biol-

Spring, Summer. 2(2-0) P: BLD 830 RB: Basic biochemistry, medical or research laboratory experience SA: MT 831

Molecular diagnostic principles. Diagnostic outcomes in traditional and non-traditional laboratory disciplines.

#### 832 Molecular Pathology Laboratory

Summer. 2(0-4) P: BLD 831 or concur-

Equipment operation, DNA extraction and measurement, electrophoresis, hybridization and transfers, amplification and detection including techniques and automated sequencing. Clinical applications.

#### 835 Hemostasis, Thrombosis and Effective Resource Management

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: Background in hemostasis, thrombosis and blood product management

Theories of coagulation, thrombosis and effective blood product management. Needs and particular stresses during an active bleeding crisis.

## 836 Adverse Transfusion Outcomes: Detection, Monitoring and Prevention

Spring, Summer. 2(2-0) RB: Medical technology and clinical laboratory sciences laboratory professionals.

Adverse transfusion outcomes (ATO) covering cause, methods of detection, monitoring paradigms and prevention.

#### 837 Transfusion Service Operations and Management

Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) RB: Clinical transfusion service practical experience.

Management and operational practices needed to meet both the fiscal and regulatory oversight of a transfusion service

# 838 Clinical Context of Blood Product

**Management** Fall. 1(1-0) RB: Experience in transfusion medicine

Effective blood product management in the context of high use, high demand clinical settings.

#### 839 Problems in Histocompatibility and **Immunogenetics**

Summer. 2(2-0)

Application of transplant immunology to case studies and data analysis.

#### 842 Managing Biomedical Laboratory Operations

Fall, Spring. 2(2-0) R: Open to graduate students or lifelong graduate students or approval of department, SA: MT 842

Integration of the roles of legislative, regulatory, technological and economic factors that influence the practice and management of biomedical laboratory operations.

#### 844 Topics in Biomedical Laboratory Operations

Spring. 1(1-0) P: BLD 842 R: Open to graduate students or lifelong graduate students or approval of department. SA:

Current issues relevant to biomedical laboratory operations from an interdisciplinary perspective with an emphasis on efficient laboratory operations.

#### 846 **Decision Processes for Biomedical Laboratory Operations**

Fall. 2(2-0) P: BLD 842 R: Open to master's students or lifelong graduate students or approval of department. SA: MT 846

Integrative case studies presented in a problembased learning format. Strategies for decision-making in the operations of a biomedical laboratory. Cases integrate scientific principles, management principles and regulatory factors.

#### 850 Concepts in Immunodiagnostics

Fall, Spring. 2(2-0) RB: An undergraduate course in biochemistry or cell biology. SA: MT 850

Immunology principles and theory applied to diagnostic evaluation of the host immune response during health and disease.

## Clinical Application of 851 Immunodiagnostic Principles

Spring, Summer. 2(2-0) P: BLD 850 SA: MT 851

Immunodiagnostic theories and principles applied to clinical assay development and method evaluation.

# Immunodiagnostics Laboratory Summer. 2(2-0) P: BLD 850

Performance of immunopurifications, in vitro diagnostic assays and basic flow cytometry. Data analysis and quality control evaluation.

#### 853 **Advanced Flow Cytometry**

Summer. 2(2-0) P: BLD 850 and BLD 851 and (BLD 852 or concurrently) or approval of department

Flow cytometry systems, software and reagents. Data analysis and experimental design of complex flow cytometric assays. Flow cytometry applications in medicine and research.

#### 854 Advanced Flow Cytometry Laboratory

Summer. 2(0-4) P: BLD 852 RB: Experience in Flow Cytometry R: Open to graduate students. C: BLD 853 concurrently.

Flow cytometry and analyses exercises that emphasize controls, reagent titrations, assay validation, determination of assay sensitivity, and assay development using 6 to 8 fluorochromes.

#### 861 **Emerging Infections, Emerging** Technology

Fall. 2(2-0) P: MMG 365 or approval of department RB: Undergraduate degree in medical laboratory science, microbiology or epidemiology

Use of recent cases in infectious diseases to investigate the causes for disease emergence and the laboratory technologies used to identify the microbial causes, to describe epidemiology and to develop surveillance systems and prevention.

#### 862 **Advances in Diagnostic Microbiology**

Spring of odd years, Summer of even years. 3(3-0) P: MMG 365 or approval of department RB: (MMG 465 or BLD 430) or similar coursework or equivalent experience. R: Open to graduate students

Theoretical and applied clinical microbiology using MALDI-TOF, next generation sequencing, validation of new methods, and bioinformatics.

#### 870 **Clinical Mass Spectrometry Theory**

Fall. 2(2-0) RB: One course in Biochemistry or concurrent.

The theory and principles of mass spectrometry. Principles of instrumentation, liquid and gas chromatography theory and data analysis as it applies to the clinical laboratory.

# 871

**Applied Clinical Mass Spectrometry** Spring. 2(2-0) P: BLD 870 or approval of department RB: One course in protein chemistry or concurrent

Data interpretation and quality control in clinical mass spectrometry. Principles of sample preparation, platform selection, data analysis, and clinical applications as it applies to the clinical laboratory.

# 872 **Clinical Mass Spectrometry** Laboratory Summer. 2(1-2) P: BLD 870 and BLD 871 or ap-

proval of department RB: One course in protein chemistry or concurrent enrollment in same Sample preparation, instrument operation, data interpretation, and instrument maintenance as it relates to the clinical practice.

#### **Selected Problems in Clinical** 890 **Laboratory Science**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to graduate students in the College of Natural Science or in the Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics Program or in the Clinical Laboratory Sciences Major or in the Biomedical Laboratory Science Major. SA: MT 890

Non-thesis research for Plan B master's students.

#### **Projects in Biomedical Laboratory** 895 Operations

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to master's students in the Biomedical Laboratory Operations major or approval of department. SA: MT 895

Completion of a significant on-site project in cooperation with an industrial/clinical partner.

#### 899 Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 10 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to graduate students in the Clinical Laboratory Sciences major. SA: MT 899

Master's thesis research.