# **PHYSICS**

# PHY

# **Department of Physics** and Astronomy **College of Natural Science**

#### 102 **Physics Computations I**

Spring. 1(0-3) P: (PHY 183 or concurrently) or (PHY 183B or concurrently) or (PHY 193H or concurrently) or (LB 273 or concurrently) RB: CSE 101 or CSE 231

Use of Mathematica to solve, analyze and graph equations and data from mechanics.

#### 170 **Investigations in Physics**

Fall. 3(0-6) R: Open to freshmen in the Department of Physics and Astronomy. Approval of department.

Experiments in optics, electronics, sound and mechanics; analysis of data using computers, library research and oral presentations.

#### Physics for Scientists and Engineers I 183

Fall, Spring. 4(5-0) P: (MTH 132 or concurrently) or (MTH 152H or concurrently) or (LB 118 or concurrently) Not open to students with credit in LB 273 or PHY 193H or PHY 231 or PHY 231C or PHY 233B.

Mechanics, Newton's laws, momentum, energy conservation laws, rotational motion, oscillation, gravity, and waves.

#### Physics for Scientists and Engineers I 183B

Summer. 4 credits. P: (MTH 132 or concurrently) or (MTH 152H or concurrently) or (LB 118 or concurrently) Not open to students with credit in LB 273 or PHY 183 or PHY 193H or PHY 231 or PHY 231C.

Mechanics, Newton's laws, momentum, energy conservation laws, rotational motion, oscillation, gravity, waves. This course is given in the competency based instruction format.

#### 184 **Physics for Scientists and Engineers II**

Fall, Spring. 4(5-0) P: {(PHY 183 or PHY 183B or PHY 193H or LB 273) or (PHY 231 and PHY 233B) or (PHY 231C and PHY 233B)} and ((MTH 133 or concurrently) or (MTH 153H or concurrently) or (LB 119 or concurrently)) Not open to students with credit in LB 274 or PHY 184B or PHY 232 or PHY 232C or PHY 234B or PHY 294H.

Electricity and magnetism, electromagnetic waves, light and optics, interference and diffraction.

# 184B

Physics for Scientists and Engineers II
Summer. 4 credits. P: {(PHY 183 or PHY 183B or PHY 193H or LB 273) or (PHY 231 and PHY 233B) or (PHY 231C and PHY 233B)} and ((MTH 133 or concurrently) or (MTH 153H or concurrently) or (LB 119 or concurrently)) Not open to students with credit in LB 274 or PHY 184 or PHY 232 or PHY 232C or PHY 234B or PHY 294H.

Electricity and magnetism, electromagnetic waves, light and optics, interference and diffraction. This course is given in the competency based instruction format

#### 191 Physics Laboratory for Scientists, I

Fall. 1(0-3) P: ((PHY 183 or concurrently) or (PHY 193H or concurrently) or PHY 183B) or (PHY 231 and (PHY 233B or concurrently)) or (PHY 231C and (PHY 233B or concurrently)) Not open to students with credit in LB 273 or PHY 251.

Error analysis, exercises in motion, forces, conservation laws and some electricity and magnetism stud-

#### 192 Physics Laboratory for Scientists, II

Spring. 1(0-3) P: {PHY 191 and ((PHY 184 or concurrently) or PHY 184B)} or (PHY 232 and (PHY 234B or concurrently)) or (PHY 232C and (PHY 234B or concurrently)) Not open to students with credit in LB 274 or PHY

Electric and magnetic fields, circuits, wave optics, modern physics.

#### 193H

Honors Physics I-Mechanics Fall. 4(4-0) P: (MTH 132 or concurrently) or (MTH 152H or concurrently) or (LB 118 or concurrently) Not open to students with credit in LB 273 or PHY 183 or PHY 183B or PHY 231 or PHY 231C.

Mechanics and waves.

#### **Directed Studies**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Guided individualized study in an area of physics.

#### 215 Thermodynamics and Modern Physics

Fall, Spring. 3(4-0) P: {(PHY 184 or PHY 294H or LB 274 or PHY 184B) or (PHY 232 and PHY 234B) or (PHY 232C and PHY 234B)} and ((MTH 234 or concurrently) or (MTH 254H or concurrently) or (LB 220 or concurrently)) Not open to students with credit in PHY 215B.

Thermodynamics, atomic physics, quantized systems, nuclear physics, solids, elementary particles.

# Thermodynamics and Modern Physics

Summer. 3 credits. P: {(PHY 184 or PHY 294H or LB 274 or (PHY 184B or concurrently)) or (PHY 232 and (PHY 234B or concurrently)) or (PHY 232C and (PHY 234B or concurrently)) and ((MTH 234 or concurrently)). rently) or (MTH 254H or concurrently) or (LB 220 or concurrently)) Not open to students with credit in PHY 215.

Thermodynamics, atomic physics, quantized systems, nuclear physics, solids, elementary particles. This course is given in the competency based instruc-

#### 231 Introductory Physics I

Fall, Spring. 3(4-0) P: MTH 114 or MTH 116 or MTH 124 or (MTH 132 or concurrently) or (MTH 152H or concurrently) or (LB 118 or concurrently) Not open to students with credit in LB 273 or PHY 183 or PHY 183B or PHY 193H or PHY 231C.

Mechanics, Newton's Laws, momentum, energy, conservation laws, thermodynamics, waves, sound.

### Introductory Physics I

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. P: MTH 114 or MTH 116 or MTH 124 or (MTH 132 or concurrently) or (MTH 152H or concurrently) or (LB 118 or concurrently) RB: MTH 116 Not open to students with credit in LB 273 or PHY 183 or PHY 183B or PHY 193H or PHY 231.

Mechanics, Newton's Laws, momentum, energy, conservation laws, thermodynamics, waves, sound. This course is an internet based course.

#### 232 Introductory Physics II

Fall, Spring. 3(4-0) P: PHY 231 or PHY 231C or PHY 183 or PHY 183B or PHY 193H or LB 273 Not open to students with credit in LB 274 or PHY 184 or PHY 184B or PHY 232C or PHY 234B.

Electricity and magnetism; optics; atomic, nuclear, and subnuclear physics.

#### Introductory Physics II 232C

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. P: PHY 183 or PHY 183B or PHY 193H or PHY 231 or PHY 231C or LB 273 Not open to students with credit in PHY 184 or PHY 184B or PHY 232 or PHY 294H or LB 274.

Electricity and magnetism; optics; atomic, nuclear, and subnuclear physics. This course is an internet based course.

### Calculus Concepts in Physics I

Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 credits. P: (PHY 231 or PHY 231C) and ((MTH 132 or concurrently) or (MTH 152H or concurrently) or (LB 118 or concurrently)) Not open to students with credit in LB 273 or PHY 183 or PHY 183B or PHY 193H.

Kinematics, dynamics, applications of Newton's laws. This course is given in the competency based instruction format.

#### 234B Calculus Concepts in Physics II

Spring, Summer. 2 credits. P: (PHY 232 or PHY 232C) and ((MTH 133 or concurrently) or (MTH 153H or concurrently) or (LB 119 or concurrently)) Not open to students with credit in LB 274 or PHY 184 or PHY 184B.

Electricity and magnetism. This course is given in the competency based instruction format.

### 241

Physics for Cellular and Molecular Biologists I Fall. 4(4-0) P: (MTH 124 or concurrently) or (MTH 132 or concurrently) or (MTH 152H or concurrently) or (LB 118 or concurrently) RB: CEM 141 and BS 161 R: Not open to students in the College of Engineering or in the Department of Physics and Astronomy. Not open to students with credit in LB 273 or PHY 183 or PHY 183B or PHY 193H or PHY 231 or PHY 231C or PHY 233B.

Physics of cellular and molecular biology. Examples will be drawn from systems such as bacterial flagella, myosin and protein folding.

#### Physics for Cellular and Molecular Biologists II 242

Spring. 4(4-0) P: PHY 241 RB: CEM 141 and BS 161 R: Not open to students in the College of Engineering or in the Department of lege of Engineering or in the Department of Physics and Astronomy. Not open to stu-dents with credit in PHY 184 or PHY 184B or PHY 294H or PHY 232 or PHY 232C or PHY 234B or LB 274.

Physics of cellular and molecular biology. Examples will be drawn from systems such as ATPase and pho-

### 251 Introductory Physics Laboratory I

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2) P: (PHY 183 or concurrently) or (PHY 183B or concurrently) or (PHY 193H or concurrently) or (PHY 231 or concurrently) or (PHY 231C or concurrently) RB: MTH 103 Not open to students with credit in LB 273 or PHY 191.

Laboratory exercises involving simple mechanical systems.

#### 252 Introductory Physics Laboratory II

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2) P: (PHY 251 or PHY 191 or LB 273) and ((PHY 232 or concurrently) or (PHY 232C or concurrently) or (PHY 184B or concurrently) or (PHY 184B or concurrently) or (PHY 294H or concurrently)) Not open to students with credit in LB 274 or PHY 192

Laboratory exercises involving simple electromagnetic and optical systems.

#### 294H Honors Physics II-Electromagnetism

Spring. 4(4-0) P: (PHY 193H or PHY 183 or PHY 183B) and ((MTH 133 or concurrently) or (MTH 153H or concurrently) or (LB 119 or concurrently)) Not open to students with credit in PHY 184 or PHY 184B or PHY 232 or PHY 232C or LB 274.

Electricity and magnetism, electromagnetic waves and optics.

#### 305 Directed Studies

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: (PHY 184 or concurrently) or (PHY 184B or concurrently) or (PHY 294H or concurrently) R: Open to undergraduate students. Approval of department.

Guided individualized study in an area of physics.

### 321 Classical Mechanics I

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: ((PHY 215 or concurrently) or (PHY 215B or concurrently)) and ((MTH 235 or concurrently) or (MTH 340 or concurrently) or (MTH 347H or concurrently))

Newtonian point particles. Oscillations. One-particle chaos. Central-force motion. Systems of particles.

# 405 Directed Studies

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 5 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: PHY 184 or PHY 184B or PHY 232 or PHY 294H or LB 274 R: Approval of department. Guided independent study of special topics.

# 410 Thermal and Statistical Physics

Spring. 3(3-0) P: PHY 471

Equilibrium statistical mechanics and thermodynamics, kinetic theory, phase transformations.

### 415 Methods of Theoretical Physics

Fall. 4(4-0) P: (MTH 234 or LB 220 or MTH 254H) and (LB 273 or PHY 183 or PHY 193H) and (LB 274 or PHY 184 or PHY 294H) RB: (MTH 235 or concurrently) or (MTH 340 or concurrently) R: Open to undergraduate students or approval of department. SA: LB 415

Mathematical methods applied to physical problems in mechanics, electromagnetism, and thermodynamics. Multiple integration, vector calculus, Fourier series, ordinary and partial differential equations, eigenvector problems, coordinate transformations, and complex analysis. Newtonian mechanics, rigid body dynamics, heat flow, electrostatics, harmonic motion, and waves.

### 422 Classical Mechanics II

Fall. 3(3-0) P: PHY 321

Hamiltonian and Lagrangian mechanics. Non-inertial frames. Coupled oscillations. Continuous systems.

#### 431 Optics I

Spring. 3(2-3) P: {{(PHY 184 or PHY 184B or PHY 294H) and PHY 192} or LB 274} and (((MTH 235 or concurrently) or (MTH 340 or concurrently) or (MTH 347H or concurrently)) and completion of Tier I writing requirement)

Lenses, aberrations, apertures, and stops. Diffraction, interferometry, spectroscopy, fiber optics.

#### 440 Electronics

Fall, Spring. 4(3-3) P: {{(PHY 184 or PHY 184B) or (PHY 232 and PHY 234B) or (PHY 232C and PHY 234B)} and PHY 192} or LB 274 and (((MTH 235 or concurrently) or (MTH 340 or concurrently) or (MTH 347H or concurrently)) and completion of Tier I writing requirement)

Concepts of electronics used in investigating physical phenomena. Circuits, amplifiers, diodes, LEDs, transistors.

### 451 Advanced Laboratory

Fall, Spring. 3(1-6) P: (PHY 431 or PHY 440) and completion of Tier I writing requirement General research techniques, design of experiments, and the analysis of results based on some historical experiments in modern physics.

### 471 Quantum Physics I

Fall. 3(3-0) P: (PHY 215 or PHY 215B) and (PHY 321 or concurrently) and (MTH 235 or MTH 340 or MTH 347H)

Schroedinger equation, hydrogen atom, harmonic oscillator, and other one-dimensional systems.

### 472 Quantum Physics II

Spring. 3(3-0) P: PHY 471 RB: A Mathematics course on Boundary-Value Problems

Matrix formulation of quantum mechanics, perturbation theory, scattering.

# 480 Computational Physics

Spring. 3(3-0) RB: CSE 131 or CSE 230 Applications of scientific computational techniques to solutions of differential equations, matrix methods, and Monte Carlo methods used in physics.

### 481 Electricity and Magnetism I

Fall. 3(3-0) P: MTH 234 or MTH 254H or LB 220 R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students.

Electrostatics, dielectrics, magnetic fields of steady state currents, Faraday law of induction.

#### 482 Electricity and Magnetism II

Spring. 3(3-0) P: PHY 481 RB: A Mathematics course on Boundary-Value Problems. R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students.

Maxwell's equations, scalar and vector potentials, electromagnetic plane waves.

#### 490 Physics Senior Thesis

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 5 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: (PHY 471) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to seniors in the Department of Physics and Astronomy. Approval of department.

and Astronomy. Approval of department.

Design, carry out, and analyze an original experiment or computation. A written and oral report is required.

#### 491 Introduction to Condensed Matter Physics

Fall. 3(3-0) P: (PHY 471 and PHY 410) and completion of Tier I writing requirement Not open to students with credit in PHY 801.

Many-electron atoms. Molecules, crystal structure, lattice dynamics. Band models of metals and semi-conductors, transport properties.

#### 492 Introduction to Nuclear Physics

Spring. 3(3-0) P: (PHY 471) and completion of Tier I writing requirement RB: PHY 472 Not open to students with credit in PHY 802.

Survey of phenomena and conceptual foundations of nuclear physics.

### 493 Introduction to Elementary Particle Physics

Spring. 3(3-0) P: (PHY 471) and completion of Tier I writing requirement RB: PHY 472 R: Open to undergraduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department. Not open to students with credit in PHY 803.

Introduction to concepts and theory for elementary particle physics.

### 800 Research Methods

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Design and setup of experiments in various faculty research areas. Data collection and analysis. Study and practice of theoretical methods.

#### 801 Survey of Atomic and Condensed Matter Physics

Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department. Not open to students with credit in PHY 491.

Survey of physics phenomena related to atomic, liquid and solid systems. Describe underlying microscopic principles responsible for properties of matter.

### 802 Survey of Nuclear Physics

Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department. Not open to students with credit in PHY 492.

Survey of phenomena and conceptual foundations of nuclear physics.

#### 803 Survey of Elementary Particle Physics

Spring. 3(3-0) RB: students should have completed undergraduate degree in physics R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department. Not open to students with credit in PHY 493.

Overview of high-energy physics, including the standard model, quark composition of hadrons, collider physics and the role of elementary particle physics in cosmology.

### 810 Methods of Theoretical Physics

Fall. 3(3-0)

Theoretical methods used in classical mechanics, quantum mechanics, electrodynamics, and statistical mechanics.

### 812 Advanced Methods of Theoretical Physics

Fall of even years. 3(3-0) RB: PHY 810

Advanced mathematical tools for theoretical physics. Group theory, advanced Green's functions and asymptotic methods.

### 820 Classical Mechanics

Fall. 3(3-0)

Two-body central force problem, Hamilton's principle, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian equations of motion, variational methods, small oscillations, classical fields.

# 831 Statistical Mechanics

Fall. 3(3-0)

Equilibrium statistical mechanics and thermodynamics. Boltzmann transport equations and hydrodynamics. Brownian and Langevin motion.

### 841 Classical Electrodynamics I

Spring. 3(3-0) RB: PHY 810

Electrostatics, magnetostatics, time-varying fields and Maxwell's equations. Gauge transformations. Poynting's theorem and conservation laws.

# 842 Classical Electrodynamics II

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: PHY 841 and (PHY 810 or concurrently)

Plane electromagnetic waves, polarization states, reflection, refraction. Wave guides and resonant cavities. Radiating systems, dipole fields, radiated power. Special theory of relativity.

### 850 Electrodynamics of Plasmas

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Astronomy and Astrophysics and Electrical and Computer Engineering. Administered by Electrical and Computer Engineering. RB: ECE 835 or PHY 488 SA: EE 850

Plasma kinetic and macroscopic plasma transport theory. Electromagnetic wave propagation and charged particle diffusion processes in plasma. Electromagnetic energy absorption via elastic and inelastic collisions. Dc. ff. and microwave discharges.

### 851 Quantum Mechanics I

Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the College of Engineering or College of Natural Science.

Axioms of quantum and wave mechanics, applications to spherically symmetric potentials. Hydrogen atom, harmonic oscillator, matrix mechanics, angular momentum theory, rotations.

#### 852 Quantum Mechanics II

Spring. 3(3-0) RB: PHY 851

Approximation methods, perturbation theory, atomic physics applications, scattering theory, identical particles, Pauli principle, Bose and Einstein statistics, Hartree-Fock approximation, collisions of identical particles, radiation.

# 855 Quantum Field Theory

Spring. 2(2-0) RB: PHY 852 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department.

Introduction to field theory as it pertains to numerous problems in particle, nuclear and condensed matter physics. Second quantization, applications to different fields based on perturbation theory. Offered first half of semester.

#### 861 Beam Physics

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) RB: PHY 820 and PHY 841

Particle accelerator theory and design.

### 862 Accelerator Systems

Fall. 2(2-0) RB: PHY 422 and PHY 482 R: Open to graduate students in the College of Engineering or in the College of Natural Science.

Introduction to large accelerator systems, including the physics and engineering of accelerators and key components of accelerators.

# 863 Special Topics in Accelerator Physics

On Demand. 2(2-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department.

Advanced topics in accelerator science.

# 864 Accelerator Technology

Spring. 3(3-0) RB: PHY 422 and PHY 482 R: Open to graduate students in the College of Engineering or in the College of Natural Science.

Key technologies for modern accelerators such as magnets, the normal conducting and super conducting radio frequency cavities, charged particle sources, diagnostic instruments.

### 899 Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Physics major.

Master's thesis research.

# 905 Special Problems

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy.

In-depth study of a topic in physics or in astrophysics and astronomy.

### 910 Quantum Fluids

Fall of odd years. 2(2-0) P: PHY 831 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department.

Theory and phenomenology of Bose Einstein condensates, superconductivity and superfluidity.

### 912 Modern Nonlinear Dynamics

Spring of even years. 2(2-0) P: PHY 820 or approval of department

Nonlinear dynamics of Hamiltonian and dissipative systems; method of averaging; adiabatic invariants; KAM theorem; invariant manifolds; bifurcation theory; dynamical chaos. Offered first half of semester.

# 913 Foundations of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology

Fall of odd years. 2(2-0) P: PHY 851 or approval of department RB: PHY 971

The self-assembly process and unusual phenomena occurring in nanostructures of carbon. Magnetic aggregates in different size ranges. Finite size and low-dimension effects. Fractional conductance quantization. Response in nanostructures to mechanical stress, high temperature, and electric fields. Offered first half of semester.

#### 918 Quantum and Non-linear Optics

Fall of even years. 2(2-0) RB: PHY 852 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department.

Interaction of light with atoms and semiconductors. Theory and experimental techniques for non-linear optics.

# 919 Modern Electronic Structure Theory

Spring of even years. 2(2-0) RB: PHY 852 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department.

Electronic structure theory using modern computational methods

# 921 Quantum Transport and Mesoscopic Physics

Fall of odd years. 2(2-0) P: PHY 831 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department.

Quantum properties of mesoscopic systems. Quantum dots and large molecules and complex materials. Linear response theory for finite systems.

# 922 Ultrafast Phenomena

Fall of odd years. 2(2-0) RB: PHY 842 or concurrently R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department.

Theoretical and experimental tools for addressing ultrafast phenomena, such as femtoscopic lasers

# 925 Topics in Molecular and Biophysics

On Demand. 2(2-0) RB: PHY 851 R: Open to graduate students in the College of Natural Science or approval of department.

Advanced topics in molecular and biophysics.

# PHY—Physics

#### Data Analysis Methods for High-Energy and 950 **Nuclear Physics**

Fall of even years. 2(2-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department.

Tools and methods used for analyzing data in large experiments.

#### 951 **Concepts and Calculations for the Standard**

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: PHY 852 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department.

Concepts, phenomena and calculations the standard model for particle physics

#### 955

Relativistic Quantum Field Theory Spring. 2(2-0) RB: PHY 855 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department.

Theory of relativistic quantum fields and renormalization with emphasis on applications for particle physics. Offered second half of semester.

#### 956 **Collider Phenomenology**

Spring of odd years. 2(2-0) RB: PHY 955 R: Open to graduate students in the Physics Major or approval of department.

Theory and phenomenology of high-energy collider physics. Quantum chromo dynamics evolution, structure functions and higher-order calculations.

#### 959 **Special Topics in High-Energy Physics**

On Demand. 2(2-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: PHY 951 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department.

Topics in high-energy physics.

#### 961 Non-Linear Beam Dynamics

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: PHY 861

Dynamics of particle beams.

### **Particle Accelerators**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: PHY 861

Theory of particle accelerator design.

#### 963 **U.S. Particle Accelerator School**

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: PHY 861 SA: PHY 962C

Participation in suitable courses offered by the U.S. Particle Accelerator School.

#### 964 Seminar in Beam Physics Research

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: PHY 861 SA: PHY 962D

Presentation of current research topics in beam physics or accelerator design.

#### **Special Topics in Condensed Matter Physics** 973

On Demand. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Topics vary and may include quantum optics, scattering methods and Green's functions.

#### **Nuclear Structure**

Fall, Spring. 2(2-0) RB: PHY 492 and PHY 831 and PHY 841 and PHY 852

Nuclear forces, nuclear matter, nuclear-structure models, few-nucleon systems, electromagnetic and weak transitions.

#### 982 **Nuclear Dynamics**

Spring. 2(2-0) RB: PHY 492 and PHY 831 and PHY 841 and PHY 852 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy.

Scattering theory, resonance reactions, compound nuclear decay and fission, direct and breakup reactions, time-dependent Hartree-Fock, Vlasov equation, nuclear transport equations, particle production, nuclear liquid-gas phase transition, quark-gluon plasma. Offered second half of semester.

#### **Nuclear Astrophysics** 983

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) RB: PHY 410 and PHY 472 and PHY 482

Low energy reaction theory, survey of astrophysics, physics of nuclei and reaction relevant to astrophysics, nuclear reaction rates in stellar environments, stellar evolution, solar neutrinos, big bang nucleosynthesis, dark matter, supernova explosions, r-process. hot CNO and rp-process, cosmochronology

#### 989 **Special Topics in Nuclear Physics**

On Demand. 2(2-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Physics and Astronomy or approval of department.

Topics in nuclear physics not covered in regularly scheduled courses

#### 999 **Doctoral Dissertation Research**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to graduate students in the Physics major.

Doctoral dissertation research.