ANIMAL SCIENCE **ANS**

Department of Animal Science College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

Professional Development in Animal 101 Science I

Fall, Spring. 1(0-2) R: Open to students in the Animal Science major.

Careers in animal science. Job application, portfolio development, interviewing, and resume develop-

Introductory Animal Agriculture 110

Fall, Spring. 4(3-2) R: Open to undergraduate students or agricultural technology students. SA: ANS 112

History of animal agriculture and its relationship to human needs, production systems, marketing, and environmental considerations. Current goals of and limitations affecting U.S. farm animal production. Field

111 **Livestock Industries Seminar**

Fall. 1(1-0) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology.

Academic and career planning and professional development in the animal agriculture industry.

115

Meats Technology ClerkshipFall, Spring. 3(0-6) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology.

Hands-on experience in meat production. Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point (HACCP). Facility maintenance and sanitation. Personnel management

122A Feedlot Clerkship

Fall. 2(0-4) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 024 Clerkship to gain hands-on skills in the management of a working feedlot. Feeding cattle, feed storage, manure management, health programs, evaluation and selection of cattle, facilities maintenance, marketing fed cattle.

122B Beef Cow Calf Clerkship

Spring. 2(0-4) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS

Clerkship to gain hands-on skills in the management of a working cow-calf farm. Feeding, reproduction, genetics, and selection, facilities maintenance, exhibiting cattle for sale and daily management skills.

124 Introduction to Sustainable Agriculture and Food Systems

Fall, Spring. 2(2-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Community Sustainability and Horticulture. Administered by Crop and Soil Sciences. R: Open to undergraduate students or agricultural technology

Contemporary research and movements involving agricultural and food system sustainability. Socio-cultural factors influencing food and agriculture.

132 **Dairy Farm Management Seminar**

Fall. 1(1-0) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 054 Challenges and opportunities in the dairy industry.

Fundamentals of Horsemanship

Fall, Spring. 2(0-4) A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Safe horse handling skills. Riding skills. Riding aids and working with the horse at the beginner, intermediate or advanced level.

Draft Horse Basics

Fall. 2(0-4) SA: ANS 141

Safe handling, hitching and driving of draft horses. Care and maintenance of harness and horse drawn equipment.

142 **Horse Training for Competition**

Summer. 2(0-4) RB: ANS 140 R: Approval of

Training techniques to prepare horses for competition. Exhibiting horses.

Principles of Trail Riding

Summer. 1(1-0) R: Open to agricultural technology students.

Selection, nutrition and conditioning of horses for recreational or competitive trail riding.

Introduction to Horse Breeding and Foal Management

Spring. 1(1-0) R: Open to agricultural technology students.

Strategic development for horse breeding based on conformation and genetics, breeding the mare, prenatal and postpartum care.

Fundamentals of Horse Training

Fall, Spring. 3(0-6) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: ANS 140 or approval of department R: Open to undergraduate students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. Approval of department. SA: ANS 063a

Training and preparing an untrained horse for handling, riding and showing. Sale preparation.

Horse Management Placement Seminar

Spring. 1(1-0) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS

Securing a placement training experience. Writing a resume

148 Methods of Instructing Safe Horsemanship

Spring. 2(2-0) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS

Lesson planning and communication skills for riding instructors. Safety and legal issues. Riding instructor certification. Organizations.

Horse Management Clerkship

Spring. 2(0-4) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS

Management of a working horse farm. Feeding, reproduction, genetics, selection, facilities maintenance, and daily management skills.

151 **Poultry Production Clerkship**

Fall. 2(0-4) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology.

Hands-on experience in poultry production, including nutrition, health, and reproduction. Housing. Records and personnel management.

162 **Sheep Production Clerkship**

Spring. 2(0-4) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology.

Hands-on experience in sheep production, including

nutrition, health, and reproduction. Housing. Records and personnel management. Environmental management.

171 Swine Clerkship

Fall. 2(0-4) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology.

Hands-on experience in swine care. Nutrition. Housing maintenance. Health. Reproduction. Records management. Environmental management. Personnel management.

Introductory Judging of Livestock or Carcasses

Spring. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C. ANS 300D. ANS 300E. and ANS 300F. P: ANS 211 R: Not open to freshmen.

Evaluation of functional conformation of beef cattle, sheep and swine and their carcasses. Preparation for intercollegiate competition. Field trips required.

Introductory Judging of Dairy Cattle 200C

Spring. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. SA: ANS 200B

Evaluation of functional conformation of dairy cattle. Preparation for intercollegiate competition.

Introductory Judging of HorsesSpring. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a

maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F. ANS 300A. ANS 300C. ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. SA: ANS 200B

Evaluation of functional conformation and performance of horses. Preparation for intercollegiate com-

200E **Introductory Animal Welfare Assessment**

Fall. 1(0-2) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. RB: (ANS 305 or ZOL 313) and ANS 110

Physiological and behavioral indicators of animal welfare. Quantitative measures and ethical issues. Written and oral assessments of animal welfare.

200F **Dairy Farm Evaluation**

Fall. 1(0-2) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. P: ANS 232 or concurrently

Evaluation of dairy farm management. Preparation for collegiate competition. Field trip required.

201 **Animal Products**

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: ANS 110 R: Not open to freshmen.

Edible animal products. Food safety. Preservation, storage and distribution of dairy, meat and egg prod-

201L **Animal Products Laboratory**

Fall. 1(0-3) P: ANS 201 or concurrently Processing and evaluation of meat, milk and egg products.

203 **Principles of Livestock Feeding**

Spring. 2(2-0) RB: ANS 110 or ANS 222 or ANS 232 or ANS 242 or ANS 272 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 059

Feed nutrients, digestion and metabolism. Classification of feeds. Nutrient requirements for dairy and beef cattle, sheep, swine and horses.

Animal and Product Evaluation 211

Fall. 3(1-4) P: ANS 110

Evaluation of breeding stock, market animals and carcasses. Performance records and structural correctness of breeding animals. Quality grading, yield grading and pricing of market animals and carcasses.

215 Growth, Health and Lactation in Dairy

Fall. 2(2-0) RB: ANS 295 and ANS 232 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology.

Mammary anatomy and growth. Immunization and biosecurity. Lactation and mastitis. Transition into lactation.

222 Introductory Beef Cattle Management

Spring. 3(2-2) RB: ANS 110 Not open to students with credit in ANS 422.

Management practices and systems for beef herds. Feed requirements, reproduction, breeding, performance testing, housing, and diseases. Costs and re-

Sustainable Farm and Food Systems 224 **Field Studies**

Fall. 1(0-4) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Community Sustainability and Horticulture. Administered by Crop and Soil Sciences. P: CSS 124 R: Not open to freshmen or agricultural technology students.

Field visits to farm and food system operations that utilize sustainable practices in Michigan. first half of semester.

225

Horse Behavior and Welfare Summer. 2(2-0) R: Open to undergraduate students or agricultural technology students. Natural behavior, senses, training psychology, and common behavioral problems of horses. Equine welfare issues.

230 **Dairy Herd Management**

Fall. 3(2-2) P: ANS 232 RB: ANS 132 and ANS 295 and ANS 215 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 032

Analysis of dairy farm management. Investigation and problem solving. Collecting data and formulating conclusions and recommendations. Oral presentation. Field trip required.

Introductory Dairy Cattle Management 232

Fall. 3(2-2) Not open to students with credit in ANS 432.

Principles and techniques of dairy herd management including calf and heifer care plus lactating and dry cow management.

Dairy Feed Management

Fall. 3(2-2) P: ANS 203 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 051

Feeding management of dairy cattle with emphasis on milking cows and replacements. Cost considerations of nutrient sources and supplies. Use of homegrown feeds. By-product utilization. Field trip required.

235 **Dairy Herd Reproduction**

Spring. 2(2-0) P: ANS 295 RB: ANS 232 or concurrently R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology.

Application of reproductive principles to dairy production. Field trip required.

Dairy Health Management 238

Spring. 3(2-2) P: ANS 232 or concurrently R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology.

Detection of dairy cattle disease. Infections and metabolic problems.

Horse Farm Management

Fall. 3(2-2) RB: ANS 203 and ANS 295 and ANS 242 and ABM 130 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 066

Integration of principles and skills into a farm management system. Managerial qualities, goal setting, facilities management. Health programs.

Introductory Horse Management
Fall. 3(2-2) Not open to students with credit in ANS 442

Principles of horse management. Reproduction, nutrition, herd health, genetics, economics, marketing.

243 Horse Nutrition and Feeding

Fall. 2(2-0) P: ANS 203 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 078

Nutrient requirements of the horse, selection and evaluation of feedstuffs, balancing diets by hand and by computer, pasture management.

244 Horse Facility Design and Management Spring. 2(2-0)

Equine facility design and management. Manure, pasture, and biosecurity management.

Horse Exercise Physiology Fall. 2(2-0) RB: ANS 242 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 068

Horse body systems, physiology of exercise and conditioning programs. Goals of various conditioning programs. Common ailments of sport horses.

247 Horse Health

Spring. 2(2-0) R: Open to agricultural technology students.

Health risks for horses, emergency care, preventive

248 Horse Reproductive Technology and **Breeding Techniques**

Spring. 2(2-0) RB: Biology R: Open to agricultural technology students.

Horse reproductive anatomy, physiology, breeding

and foaling management.

252 Introduction to Management of Avian Species

Fall of odd years. 3(2-2)

Management of commercial poultry flocks and aviaries. Feed requirements, reproduction, breeding, housing and disease.

Introductory Sheep Management

Spring. 3(2-2)

Principles of sheep management: genetics, reproduction, nutrition, marketing, and economics.

Introductory Swine Management

Fall. 3(2-2) Not open to students with credit in ANS 472.

Swine production principles, practices, technologies, and systems. Field trip required.

Companion Animal Biology and 282 Management

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)

Principles of companion animal management. Breeds, reproduction, feeding, housing, health, and

290 Independent Study in Agricultural Technology

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 057

Independent study in agricultural technology.

295 Structure and Function of Livestock

Spring. 2(3-0) RB: ANS 110 or ANS 222 or ANS 232 or ANS 242 or ANS 272 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 205

Gross anatomy of livestock. Functions of tissues and organs. Regulation of growth, lactation, reproduction, seasonality, and temperature.

Advanced Livestock Judging

Fall. 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. P: ANS 200A R: Not open to freshmen.

Evaluation of conformation and performance records of beef cattle, swine and sheep. Represent MSU in intercollegiate competition. Field trips required.

300C **Advanced Dairy Cattle Judging**

Fall. 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. P. ANS 200C R: Not open to freshmen.

Evaluation of conformation of various breeds of dairy cattle. Represent MSU in intercollegiate competition. Field trips required.

300D

Advanced Horse Judging
Fall. 2 credits. A student may earn a maxi-Fall. 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300B, and ANS 300F. P: ANS 200D R: Not open to freshmen.

Evaluation of functional characteristics of horses. Represent MSU in intercollegiate competition. Field trips required.

300E **Animal Welfare Judging**

Fall. 1(0-2) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. P: ANS 200E RB: (ANS 110) and (ANS 305 or IBIO 313) R: Not open to freshmen.

Enhanced understanding of the physiological and behavioral indicators of animal welfare. Ethical values in the assessment of welfare status. Intercollegiate competition. Field trip required.

300F **Advanced Dairy Farm Evaluation**

Spring. 2(0-4) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. P: (ANS 200F and ANS 432) and (ANS 430 or concurrently) RB: ANS 313 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department.

Evaluation of factors important in successful management of a dairy farm business. Represent Michigan State University in intercollegiate competition. Field trips required.

301 **Professional Development in Animal** Science II

Fall. 2(1-2) P: (ANS 101 and ANS 110) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Department of Animal Science.

Career preparation in animal science. Job interviewing skills. Oral presentation, written communication, and critical evaluation of science literature.

Applied Animal Behavior 305

Spring. 3(2-2) P: BS 161 or LB 145 or BS

Techniques for assessing health and welfare of domestic animals based on their behavior.

309 **Animal Health and Disease Management** Fall. 3(3-0) P: ANS 110 and (BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H)

Normal and abnormal physical parameters. Common diseases. Role of housing, husbandry, sanitation, and animal treatment

313 Principles of Animal Feeding and Nutrition

Fall. 4(3-2) P: ((BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement) and ((CEM 143 or concurrently) or (CEM 251 or concurrently))

Comparative nutrition and metabolism for production, health, and stewardship of cattle, horses, swine, poultry, dogs and cats. Diet evaluation and formulation. Feeding management.

Genetic Improvement of Domestic Animals

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P: ((BS 161 or BS 181H or LB 145) and completion of Tier I writing requirement) and (STT 200 or STT 201 or STT 421 or STT 464 or STT 231)

Molecular, Mendelian, population, and quantitative genetics of domestic animals.

315 Anatomy and Physiology of Farm Animals

Spring. 4(3-2) P: (BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and completion of Tier I writing re-

Gross and microanatomy of farm animals. Structure directed function of tissues. Endocrine integration for homeostasis. Regulation of growth, lactation, and reproduction. Homeorhesis.

Ethical Issues in Animal Agriculture

Spring. 1(0-2) RB: ANS 313 or ANS 314 or ANS 315 R: Open to juniors or seniors.

Ethical issues related to local, national, and international animal agriculture.

Endocrinology of Reproduction 405

Fall. 4(3-2) P: ANS 315 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Endocrine regulation of reproduction. Cellular and molecular aspects of gametogenesis, folliculogenesis, sexual cycles, fertilization, sex differentiation, gestation, and parturition. Technology to regulate re-

407 Food and Animal Toxicology

Spring. 3(3-0) P: BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H R: Open to juniors or seniors.

Fate and effects of chemicals in the food chain. Impact on animal production. Residues in food products. Food safety assessment. Control methods.

Problems, Controversies and Advancements in Reproduction

Fall. 3(3-0) P: BS 161 or PSL 250

Selected topics in endocrine, cellular, molecular and genetic aspects of sex differentiation, gametogenesis, folliculogenesis, sexual cycles, behavior, fertilization, early embryo development, pregnancy, parturition, infertility, reproductive disorders, assisted reproductive technologies in humans, livestock and animal models.

Non-Ruminant Nutrition 413

Fall. 4(3-2) P: (ANS 110 and ANS 313) and (STT 200 or STT 201 or STT 464) RB: BMB 200 or BMB 401 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Digestive processes and nutrient metabolism in nonruminant animals. Metabolic basis for nutrient requirements

415 **Growth and Musculoskeletal Biology**

Spring. 3(3-0) RB: ANS 315 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Principles of growth in mammalian and avian species. Regulation of bone, cartilage, connective tissue, fat, and muscle metabolism. Extracellular matrix proteins and their function. Introduction to musculoskeletal

418 Animal Agriculture and the Environment

Fall. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering. Administered by Animal Science. P: (BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and (CEM 143 or CEM 251) RB: CSS 210

Comprehensive nutrient management plans (CNMP) for animal feeding operations. Trends in animal production, environmental issues, and diet formulation and their impact on manure production. Development of CNMP for a specific animal feeding operation.

422 **Advanced Beef Cattle Feedlot** Management

Fall. 3(2-2) P: ANS 222 RB: ANS 313 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Feedlot management systems and issues. Feed systems, manure management, health maintenance, and cattle marketing. Field trips required.

424 Sustainable Agriculture and Food Systems: Integration and Synthesis

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Community Sustainability and Horticulture. Administered by Crop and Soil Sciences. P: CSS 124 and (CSS 224 or concurrently) R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students.

Biogeochemical and socio-economic aspects of food, fiber, and fuel production. Environmental impacts and social context. Experiential learning projects.

425 **Animal Biotechnology**

Spring. 3(3-0) P: (BS 161 or BS 181H or LB 145) and (CEM 143 or CEM 251)

Application of molecular biology concepts to the improvement of domestic animals. Transgenic animal production, molecular genetics and marker assisted selection, animal cloning, Epigenetics, Assisted Reproductive Technologies (ART).

Environmental Toxicology and Society 427

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Sociology. Administered by Animal Science. RB: ISB 200 or ISB 202 or ISB 204 or BMB 200 or BS 161 or BS 181H or LB 145 or BS 162 or BS 182H or LB 144

Impact of environmental chemicals on health and modern society. Cellular and organ functions and their interface with the environment. Limitations of scientific investigation and environmental regulations.

430 **Dairy Systems Management**

Spring. 3(2-3) P: ANS 313 and ANS 432 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Decision-making strategies for dairy farms. Emphasis on herd replacements, personnel, health, facilities, nutrient management and other issues associated with dynamic markets and business environments. Field trips required.

432 Advanced Dairy Cattle Management

Fall. 3(2-2) P: ANS 232 RB: ANS 313 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Management techniques for operating a dairy herd. Mastitis control, reproductive and nutrition management, records, and general herd health. Field trips required.

433 Food Processing: Muscle Foods

Spring. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Food Science. Administered by Food Science. P: FSC 325 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. SA: FSC 333

Manufacturing practices and principles of fresh, frozen, and cured meats and fish. Processed products from muscle foods. Product formulation and quality control

435 Mammary Physiology

Spring. 4(3-2) P: (BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and (ANS 313 and ANS 315) R: Not open to freshmen and not open to sophomores.

Anatomy of the mammary gland and physiology of lactation in domestic and laboratory mammals. Mammary gland health and factors affecting lactation. Dairy herd milking management. Field trips required.

442 Advanced Horse Management

Spring. 3(2-2) P: ANS 242 RB: ANS 313 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. SA: ANS 498

Management of stables and breeding farms. Pedigree and conformational selection, reproduction. Promotion, marketing, economics. Nutrition and feeding, facilities, and herd health.

445 Equine Exercise Physiology

Fall. 4(3-2) RB: ANS 313 and ANS 315

Research in equine exercise science. Physical, physiologic, metabolic and mental adaptation to athletic training. Nutrition and bioenergetics of muscle metabolism.

455 Avian Physiology

Spring. 4(3-3) RB: ANS 315 R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students.

Systemic and comparative physiology of birds: respiration, reproduction, endocrinology, digestion, urination, and the senses.

461 Seminar in Plant, Animal and Microbial Biotechnology

Spring. 1(1-0) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Crop and Soil Sciences and Horticulture. Administered by Horticulture. P: (ANS 425 or concurrently) or (BE 360 or concurrently) or (CSS 451 or concurrently) or (MMG 445 or concurrently)

Current applications of plant, animal and microbial biotechnology in agriculture and related industries. Technologies under development and factors associated with moving from laboratory to product development. Field trips required.

464 Statistics for Biologists

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Statistics and Probability. Administered by Statistics and Probability. P: MTH 103 or MTH 110 or MTH 116 or MTH 132 RB: STT 421

Biological random variables. Estimation of population parameters. Testing hypotheses. Linear correlation and regression. Analyses of counted and measured data to compare several biological groups including contingency tables and analysis of variance.

472 Advanced Swine Management

Spring of even years. 3(2-2) P: ANS 272 RB: ANS 313 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. SA: ANS 498

Management techniques for operating a swine herd. Management of reproduction and nutrition, records, and general herd health. Integration of husbandry and business principles for decision making.

480 Animal Systems in International Development

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen. Approval of department; application required.

Animal systems in various global regions. Output, land and resource conservation, and socio-economic factors.

483 Ruminant Nutrition

Spring. 3(3-0) P: ANS 313 RB: (ANS 315 or concurrently) and ((BMB 200 or concurrently) or (BMB 401 or concurrently)) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Nutrition, physiology and metabolism in ruminants. Prehension, digestion, metabolism, absorption, and distribution of nutrients for productive functions. Feeding management strategies and diet formulation. Field trip may be required.

490 Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: ANS 210 and (ANS 313 and ANS 314 and ANS 315) R: Not open to freshmen. Approval of department; application required.

Independent study in genetics, nutrition, physiology, toxicology, meat science, or management of poultry, livestock, or horses.

492 Undergraduate Research in Animal Science

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(0-6) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: (BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and (CEM 143 or CEM 251) and (ANS 313 or ANS 314 or ANS 315) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Faculty supervised research in selected areas of animal science.

493 Professional Internship in Animal Science

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for any or all of these courses: ABM 493, ANR 493, ANS 493, CMP 493, CSS 493, CSUS 493, EEP 493, FIM 493, FOR 493, FSC 493, FW 493, HRT 493, PDC 493, PKG 493, PLP 493 or TSM 493. R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Animal Science Major. Approval of department; application required.

Supervised professional experience in the animal industry.

511 Animal Science for Veterinarians

Fall. 2(2-0) R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Veterinary Medicine.

Husbandry of domestic, laboratory, and zoo animals. Managerial systems in animal agriculture. Production and management goals.

805 Animal Welfare Assessment

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Animal Science. RB: (ANS 305 or IBIO 313) or background in animal science or zoology including exposure to topics such as animal behavior, physiology, management, and husbandry.

Multidisciplinary online computer-based instruction in animal welfare science and related issues including physiology, behavior, human-animal interactions, suffering and pain, ethics, health, assessment and standards, and economics.

814 Advanced Statistics for Biologists

Spring. 4(3-2) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Statistics and Probability. Administered by Statistics and Probability. RB: STT 464

Concepts of reducing experimental error for biological and agricultural research. Covariance, randomized block designs, latin squares, split plots, repeated-measures designs, regression applications, and response surface designs. Analyses using statistical software.

815 Advanced Topics in Reproduction and Development

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) RB: Animal Science, Biology and Biomedical Sciences

Core concepts in animal reproduction and development. Recent advances relevant to animal and human fertility, development, and diseases.

816 Integrative Toxicology: Mechanisms, Pathology and Regulation

Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biochemistry and Molecular Biology and Pathobiology and Diagnostic Investigation and Pharmacology and Toxicology. Administered by Pharmacology and Toxicology. P: PHM 810

Biochemical, molecular, and physiological mechanisms of toxicology. Functional and pathological responses of major organ systems to chemical insult. Mechanisms of mutagenesis, carcinogenesis, and reproductive toxicology. Concepts in risk and safety assessment.

823 Grant Writing for Biomedical Research

Spring. 2(2-0) RB: Minimum 2 years completed in a graduate (doctoral) program. R: Approval of department.

Best practices for development, preparation and submission of competitive grant proposals for biomedical research.

824 Methods of Quantitative and Molecular Genetics for Livestock

Spring of odd years. 3(2-2) RB: ANS 404
Quantitative and molecular methods for animal geneticists. Identification and evaluation of molecular markers, genome maps, linkage and segregation analyses, optimal mating designs, and marker-quantitative trait loci associations in livestock species.

828 Scientific Communication for Reproductive and Developmental Biology

Fall. 1(1-0) RB: Students specializing in reproductive biology. R: Approval of depart-

Best practices for preparing and delivering effective scientific seminars in reproductive and developmental biology.

842 Population Genetics, Genealogy and Genomics

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Forestry and Fisheries and Wildlife and Genetics and Horticulture. Administered by Forestry. RB: Pre-calculus, basic genetics

Population genetic processes underlying patterns of molecular genetic variation. Genealogical approaches to the study of genomic diversity, phylogenetic reconstruction, and molecular ecology.

849 Applied Bayesian Inference using Monte Carlo Methods for Quantitative

Fall of even years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Statistics and Probability. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: (STT 814 and IBIO 851) or equivalent courses. R: Not open to undergraduate students.

Applications of Bayesian inference using software in quantitative biology and genetics. Hierarchical and non-hierarchical models. Model checking, model selection and model comparison. Markov chain Monte Carlo methods.

885 Animal Science Seminar

Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 2 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: At least one year of graduate coursework and research experience. R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Animal Science.

Critical review of relevant literature and organization of communication of scientific data in animal science.

890 Advanced Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department; application required.

Investigation of topics of special interest.

892 Food Science and Animal Science Seminar

Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Food Science. Administered by Food Science. R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Animal Science or in the Department of Food Science and Human Nutrition.

Critical review of literature. Organization and communication of scientific data in food science and animal science.

898 Master's Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to master's students in the Department of Animal Science. Approval of department; application required.

Scholarly project for non-thesis (Plan B) master's degree.

899 Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to master's students in the Department of Animal Science. Approval of department.

Master's thesis research.

901 Selected Topics in Animal Breeding and Genetics

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Selected topics of current interest and importance in animal breeding and genetics.

936 Protein Nutrition and Metabolism

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Human Nutrition and Foods. Administered by Animal Science.

Nutritional and endocrine regulation of protein synthesis and degradation, protein quality assessment, protein status, and protein-energy malnutrition. Protein metabolism during exercise. Metabolism, digestion, and absorption of amino acids and proteins.

999 Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to doctoral students in the College of Agriculturand Natural Resources or in the Department of Animal Science. Approval of department.

Doctoral dissertation research.