# **EPIDEMIOLOGY**

# Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics **College of Human Medicine**

# A Multi-disciplinary Approach to 200 Problems in Global Public Health and **Epidemiology** Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open to undergraduate stu-

dents in the Global Public Health and Epidemiology Specialization.

Overview of global health and the role of epidemiology in studying health problems from a multi-disciplinary perspective.

# 240 **Epidemiological Investigations in** Nutrition and Health

Summer. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Human Nutrition and Foods. Administered by Epidemiology. P: (HNF 150 or concurrently) or (HNF 260 or concurrently) or approval of department

Integration of epidemiology with human nutrition concepts to understand the role of dietary intake and nutritional status as determinants of health-related issues in populations.

#### 289 Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Faculty supervised, introductory, planned learning for an individual student in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

# 290 History of Scientific Reasoning and Critical Thinking in Global Public Health and Epidemiology Spring. 3(3-0) P: EPI 200 R: Open to under-

graduate students in the Global Public Health and Epidemiology Specialization.

Introduction to the historical development of public health and epidemiology and how social and scientific contexts shape scientific theories of disease distribution.

# Disease in Society: Introduction to 390 **Epidemiology and Public Health**

Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Social Science. Administered by Epidemiology.

Human epidemiology and population health issues racing contemporary society. Developed and less-de-veloped settings. Health-related information in the mass media and scholarly publications.

# 456 Health and Healthcare in Sub-Saharan Africa

Summer of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open to jun-

iors or seniors or graduate students. Survey of health and healthcare in Sub-Saharan Africa. Role and effect of geopolitical influences on public health in the region.

## 465 **Bayesian Statistical Methods**

Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 0 credits none Interdepartmental with Statistics and Probability. Administered by Statistics and Probability. P: STT 442

Probability, belief, and exchangeability. Objective, subjective, and empirical Bayes approaches. Appli-cations to one-parameter models, linear regression models, and multivariate normal models. Hierarchical modeling. Computational methods.

475

EPI

# Study Abroad in Epidemiology, **Biostatistics or Public Health**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 10 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 20 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Study abroad under MSU faculty supervision in selected countries. Epidemiology, health and behavior, and social topics in relation to cultural sites, social structures, museums, and institutions.

### 489 Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Faculty supervised, intermediate-level, planned learning for an individual student in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

# 490 Advanced Topics/Methods in Global Public Health and Epidemiology

Fall. 3(2-2) P: EPI 390 and EPI 200 and EPI 290 R: Open to undergraduate students in the Global Public Health and Epidemiology Specialization.

Conceptual and analytical methods used in public health and epidemiology.

# 495 Epidemiology and Behavioral Health in Society

Summer. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students.

Introduction to epidemiology as applied to behavioral health issues in contemporary society. Lifespan developmental perspective from preterm births to late life Alzheimer's disease and the dementias. Offered first half of semester.

# 546 Information Management: Fundamentals of Epidemiology and Biostatistics

Spring. 1(1-0) RB: Undergraduate statistics. R: Open to graduate-professional students in the College of Human Medicine.

Introduction to accessing, analyzing, and applying information to patients and to populations. Offered first ten weeks of the semester.

# Information Management: Applications of Epidemiology and Biostats Fall. 1(1-0) P: EPI 546 RB: Undergraduate 547

statistics. R: Open to students in the College of Human Medicine or approval of department.

Basic competency in accessing, analyzing, and applying information to patients and populations. Offered first half of semester

# 805 Readings in the Historical Roots of

**Epidemiological Thought** Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with History. Administered by Epidemiology. P: EPI 810 or approval of department R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department.

Historical evolution of models of disease causation and population perspectives on disease.

#### 808 **Biostatistics I**

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Statistics and Probability. Administered by Epidemiology. RB: College-level algebra. R: Open to master's students or doctoral students in the Epidemiology major or approval of department. SA: STT 425

Applications of probability and statistics in the applied health sciences. Probability distributions, estimation and tests for one-, two-, and paired samples, linear regression, correlation, and ANOVA. Use of statistical software. Critical appraisal of statistical methods in the biomedical literature.

#### Advanced Biostatistics 808B

Fall. 3(3-0) P: EPI 810 or concurrently or approval of department RB: Linear algebra, calculus. R: Open to graduate students in the Biostatistics Major or in the Epidemiology Major or approval of department.

Fundamental theory of probability and statistical inference related to the practice of public health. Discrete and continuous random variables, sampling distributions, parametric point and interval estimation, hypothesis testing, maximum likelihood estimates, methods of constructing test and estimation procedures. Sample size, power, and efficiency.

#### 809 **Biostatistics II**

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Statistics and Probability. Administered by Epidemiology. P: EPI 808 RB: MTH 103 or MTH 110 or MTH 116 R: Open to master's students or doctoral students in the Epidemiology major or approval of department. SA: STT 426

Analysis of categorical data in epidemiologic studies. Contingency tables and logistic regression.

# 810 Introductory Epidemiology

Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department. SA: HM 810

Disease from a population perspective as the interaction of host, agent, and environment. Case definition, measuring frequency of disease, mortality and morbidity data, and major study designs. Offered first half of semester

#### 812 Causal Inference in Epidemiology

Fall. 3(3-0) P: EPI 810 RB: LCS 829 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department. SA: HM 812

Causality in epidemiology. Application of theoretical concepts to the design, analysis, and assessment of epidemiologic research.

### 814 **Nutritional Epidemiology**

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P: (EPI 810) and (EPI 809 or EPI 808B) RB: LCS 829 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department. SA: HM 814

Methodologies used in epidemiologic studies of diet and health in the context of U.S. and international dietary patterns. Relationship between diet and specific diseases.

### 815 **Epidemiology of Cardiovascular Disease**

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) RB: EPI 810 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department. SA: HM 815

Survey of methodologies used in epidemiologic studies of cardiovascular diseases. Review of evidence of genetic, environmental, and behavioral causes of cardiovascular disease.

### 816 Perinatal Epidemiology

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: EPI 810 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department. SA: HM 816

Epidemiology of adverse health states in pregnancy and the puerperium. Impact of these health states on subsequent child development.

# 817 Epidemiology of Communicable Diseases

Fall. 3(3-0) P: EPI 810 or concurrently R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department. SA: HM 817

Application of principles of epidemiology to research in communicable diseases relevant to public health in the U.S. and other countries.

# Spatial Epidemiology and Medical 819 Geography

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Geography. Administered by Epidemiology. P: EPI 810 or GEO 435 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or in the Department of Geography or approval of department. SA: HM 819

Concepts, techniques, and utilization of spatio-epidemiologic analyses for human health.

#### 823 Cancer Epidemiology

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P: (EPI 810) and (EPI 809 or EPI 808B) R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department. SA: HM 823

Basic principles of carcinogenesis. Major etiologic factors, types of malignancies, and biomarkers for susceptibility and exposure. Prevention and early detection of cancer.

### **Research Methods in Epidemiology** 826

Fall. 3(3-0) P: EPI 809 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department. SA: HM 826

Analyses of epidemiologic and clinical data applying statistical methods, based on logistic and survival models, using standard software.

# 826B

Categorical Data Analysis Spring. 3(3-0) P: EPI 808B and EPI 810 RB: Knowledge of research design and quantitative background. R: Open to graduate students in the Biostatistics Major or in the Epidemiology Major or approval of department.

Applications to real data from clinical and epidemiologic studies of categorical outcomes, distributions for categorical responses and contingency tables, logistic regression and related logit models for binary and multicategory response variables, repeated and clustered categorical data, generalized linear mixed models.

# 828 Seminar in Responsible Conduct of Research

Fall. 1(1-0) P: EPI 810 SA: EPI 827 Ethical and regulatory issues in the responsible conduct of epidemiology research. Topics include informed consent; scientific misconduct; human subjects protection; responsible data management including electronic medical records, biological samples and genetic data; HIPAA compliance; and other current issues of scientific integrity.

# 829 **Design and Conduct of Epidemiological Studies and Clinical Trials**

Spring. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Large Animal Clinical Sciences. Administered by Large Animal Clinical Sciences. P: (VM 533 or EPI 810) and (EPI 808 or EPI 808B)

Applied analytical methods in experimental design. Assessment of health and disease status of animal and human populations. Risk assessment and interpretation of clinical trials.

# 830 Epidemiologic Overview of Foodborne Diseases and Food Safety

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Large Animal Clinical Sciences. Administered by Large Animal Clinical Sciences. RB: Advanced undergraduate courses in biology, microbiology, biological sciences, biochemical sciences, food technology. R: Open to graduate students in the College of Veterinary Medicine or in the Food Safety Specialization or in the Food Safety major.

Epidemiologic survey of important foodborne diseases addressing recent trends. Sources of surveillance data. Measurement and management of risk factors associated with major foodborne diseases. Tracking foodborne pathogens from farm to table. Introduction to Hazard Analysis Critical Control Points (HACCP).

## Neuroepidemiology 835

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Neurology and Ophthalmology. Administered by Epidemiology. P: EPI 810 or ap-proval of department R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department.

Epidemiology of neurologic and neuropsychiatric disorders with emphases on neurodegenerative disorders (e.g., Alzheimer's disease).

## Practicum in Epidemiological Methods 836

Fall. 3(3-0) P: EPI 812 and (EPI 826 or concurrently) R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department.

Data management, analysis, interpretation and presentations using public data sets.

## 840 **Clinical Epidemiology for Healthcare** Practice

Fall. 3 credits. R: Approval of department. Introduction to clinical epidemiology and evidencebased medicine for clinical practitioners and other healthcare professionals

#### Analysis of Survival Data 847

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Statistics and Probability. Administered by Statistics and Probability. RB: STT 422 or STT 442 or STT 862

Analysis of lifetime data. Estimation of survival functions for parametric and nonparametric models. Censored data. The Cox proportional hazards model. Accelerated failure time models. Frailty models. Use of statistical software packages.

## SAS Programming I: Essentials 851

Fall. 1(1-0) R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department.

A programming approach to plan and write simple SAS programs to solve common data management and data analysis problems.

# 852 SAS Programming II: Data Management and Analysis

Spring. 1(1-0) P: EPI 851 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department.

A programming approach to plan and write SAS programs to solve common data management and data analysis problems.

## Statistical Computing 853B

Fall. 3(3-0) P: EPI 808B and EPI 826B R: Open to graduate students in the Biostatistics Major or in the Epidemiology Major or approval of department.

Statistical computation and algorithms using programming languages, SAS/IML, R and/or Stata, Newton-Raphson method, Monte Carlo simulation of probability distributions, bootstrap, statistical graphics.

# 855 **Biostatistical Modeling in Genomic Data** Analysis

Fall. 3(3-0) P: (EPI 808B and EPI 826B) or (EPI 826 or concurrently) R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department.

Introduction to fundamental principles and modeling of genomic /genetic data and computational techniques

#### 856 Statistical Consulting in Public Health

Spring. 1(1-0) P: (EPI 826B or EPI 826) and (LCS 829 or concurrently) R: Open to gradu-ate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department

Critical appraisal of applied epidemiological studies, use of real applications to solve design and data analysis problem, and communication of findings to public health researchers, oral/written reports on intermediate and final results of case studies

### 858 **Clinical Trials**

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P: (EPI 808B or EPI 809) or (LCS 829 or concurrently) R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department.

Statistical methods for design and analysis of clinical trials and epidemiological studies. Phase I, II, and III clinical trials. Principle of Intention-to-Treat, effects of non-compliance, drop-outs. Interim monitoring of clinical trials and data safety monitoring boards. Metaanalysis. Crossover designs. Sample size and power in clinical trials. Sequential designs.

#### 880 Select Topics in Biostatistics

Summer. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: EPI 808 and EPI 809 for graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics. PHM 830 or STT 464 or equivalent. R: Approval of department.

Select topics in biostatistics including global disease distribution and estimation, causal inference, Bayesian methods in health services research.

# 889 Applied Epidemiologic Methods for **Public Health Practitioners**

Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Human Medicine. Administered by Human Medicine. P: HM 802 and HM 803 RB: Academic or professional background in public health and/or public health related discipline R: Open to students in the Public Health major or approval of college.

Identification and conceptualization of public health problems. Generation of testable hypotheses and appropriate data sets. Interpretation of appropriate measures of associations. Evaluation of validity and generalizability of results and ethical issues surrounding the use of humans in epidemiological research. Real case studies are used to analyze study design including the role of chance, bias, misclassification, effect measure modification, interaction, and missing data.

#### 890 Independent Study in Epidemiology

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: EPI 810 R: Open to master's students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics. Approval of department.

Independent study in areas relevant to epidemiology such as population genetics.

#### 899 Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A stu-dent may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to master's students in the Department of Epidemi-ology and Biostatistics. Approval of department. SA: HM 899

Master's thesis research.

#### Themes in Contemporary Epidemiology 910

Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: Master of Science in Epidemiology R: Open to doctoral students in the Epidemiology major.

Discussion and critique of important contemporary themes in epidemiology as reflected in current publications in the field

# 920 Advanced Methods in Epidemiology and Applied Statistics

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Statistics and Probability. Administered by Epidemiology. P: (EPI 826B or concurrently) or EPI 826 or approval of department R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epi-demiology and Biostatistics or approval of department.

Pattern recognition and cluster analysis, longitudinal data analysis, path analysis, repeated measures and time-series analysis.

#### 935 **Research Seminar**

Summer. 3(3-0) P: EPI 810 and EPI 812 and LCS 829 RB: Master of Science in Epidemiology or equivalent.

Conceptualization, development, and writing of research proposals in epidemiology and other forms of clinical field research.

# 950 Advanced Biostatistical Methods in Epidemiology

Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P: (EPI 826 or concurrently) or EPI 826B RB: Calculus, linear algebra, regression, experimental designs. R: Open to students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department.

Study of specific biostatistical methods and epidemiology applications.

#### 951 Latent Variable Modeling

Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P: EPI 808 and EPI 809 and EPI 826 or approval of department RB: Calculus, linear algebra, regression, experimental designs. R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department.

Latent variable models that involve quantities measured indirectly by using multiple proxy items such as factor analysis, latent trait analysis, latent profile analvsis, and latent class analysis. Applications.

# 952

Duration and Severity Analysis Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P: (EPI 826B or concurrently) or EPI 826 or approval of department RB: Calculus, linear and logistic regressions. R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department.

Analysis of data that involve time to occurrence of a single event or multiple durations between occurrences of several events; modeling techniques; survival analysis in clinical and public health studies; frailty models; experimental and non-experimental applications using major statistical software.

# Analytical Strategies for Observational 953 Studies

Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P: (EPI 826 or concurrently) or EPI 826B RB: Calculus, linear and logistic regressions R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department.

Models and methods such as propensity scores, instrumental variables, regression discontinuity design, discrete choice analysis, and marginal structural models. Examples will be demonstrated with procedures in major statistical software.

#### Social Epidemiology 977

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Sociology. Administered by Epidemiology. P: EPI 810 or approval of department RB: (LCS 829 or EPI 812) or equivalent R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department.

Introduction to the field of social epidemiology and the social determinants of health. Contemporary theoretical and methodological issues in social epidemiology

# 979 Advanced Topics in Infectious Disease Epidemiology

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) RB: EPI 817 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics or approval of department.

Epidemiological and public health perspectives on the etiology, transmission and prevention of infectious diseases. Key conceptual and methodological issues associated with studying infectious diseases from molecular and population based perspectives.

#### 990 Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to doctoral students in the Epidemiology Major. Approval of department.

Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual graduate student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings

#### 999 **Doctoral Dissertation Research**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to doctoral students in the Epidemiology major. Doctoral dissertation research.