

# MATHEMATICS

# MTH

## Department of Mathematics College of Natural Science

### 100E Intermediate Algebra Workshop for the Mathematics Enrichment Program

Fall, Spring. 1(0-4) R: Approval of department. C: MTH 1825 concurrently.

Enrichment topics in intermediate algebra for students in the Mathematics Enrichment Program.

### 103 College Algebra

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 1825) or designated score on Mathematics Placement test SA: LBS 117 Not open to students with credit in MTH 116.

Number systems; functions and relations; exponents and logarithms; elementary theory of equations; inequalities; and systems of equations.

### 103E College Algebra Workshop for the Mathematics Enrichment Program

Fall, Spring. 1(0-4) R: Approval of department. C: MTH 103 concurrently.

Enrichment topics in college algebra for students in the Mathematics Enrichment Program.

### 110 Finite Mathematics and Elements of College Algebra

Fall, Spring, Summer. 5(5-0) P: (MTH 1825) or designated score on Mathematics Placement test Not open to students with credit in MTH 112.

Functions and graphs. Equations and inequalities. Systems of equations. Matrices. Linear programming. Simplex algorithm. Probability and statistics.

### 112 Finite Mathematics: Applications of College Algebra

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 103) or designated score on Mathematics Placement test SA: MTH 106 Not open to students with credit in MTH 110.

Combinatorics, probability and statistics, mathematics of finance, geometry, transition matrices, and linear programming. The course emphasizes applications and includes work using spreadsheets.

### 114 Trigonometry

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: MTH 103 SA: MTH 104 Not open to students with credit in MTH 116.

Radian and degree measure of angles. Definitions and graphs of trigonometric functions and their inverses. Solving trigonometric equations. Applications including identities, indirect measurement and trigonometric modeling.

### 116 College Algebra and Trigonometry

Fall, Spring, Summer. 5(5-0) P: (MTH 1825) or designated score on Mathematics Placement test SA: LBS 117 Not open to students with credit in MTH 103.

Functions and graphs. Equations and inequalities. Exponential and logarithmic functions. Trigonometric functions. Systems of equations. Binomial theorem.

### 124 Survey of Calculus I

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 103 or MTH 116) or designated score on Mathematics Placement test

Study of limits, continuous functions, derivatives, integrals and their applications.

### 126 Survey of Calculus II

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: MTH 124 Not open to students with credit in MTH 133 or MTH 153H.

Application of partial derivatives, integrals, optimization of functions of several variables and differential equations.

### 132 Calculus I

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 103 and MTH 114) or (MTH 116 or designated score on Mathematics Placement test)

Limits, continuous functions, derivatives and their applications. Integrals and the fundamental theorem of calculus.

### 133 Calculus II

Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) P: MTH 132 or MTH 152H or LB 118 Not open to students with credit in LB 119 or MTH 153H.

Applications of the integral and methods of integration. Improper integrals. Polar coordinates and parametric curves. Sequences and series. Power series.

### 152H Honors Calculus I

Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open to students in the Honors College or approval of department. Not open to students with credit in LB 118 or MTH 132.

Limits, continuous functions, derivatives, integrals, fundamental theorem of calculus. Special emphasis on concepts and theory.

### 153H Honors Calculus II

Fall, Spring. 4(5-0) P: MTH 152H or MTH 132 or LB 118 R: Open to students in the Honors College or approval of department. Not open to students with credit in MTH 133 or LB 119.

The integral. Improper integrals. Polar coordinates and parametric curves. Sequences and series. Power and Taylor series. Special emphasis on concepts and theory.

### 1825 Intermediate Algebra

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)

Properties of real numbers. Factoring. Roots and radicals. First and second degree equations. Linear inequalities. Polynomials. Systems of equations.

### 201 Elementary Mathematics for Teachers I

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 103 or MTH 110 or MTH 116 or MTH 124 or MTH 132 or MTH 152H or LB 118) or designated score on Mathematics Placement test R: Open to students in the Child Development major or in the Education Major or in the Special Education-Learning Disabilities Major or in the Teacher Certification Internship Year Studies Program.

Mathematics needed for K-8 teaching. Place value and models for arithmetic, mental math, word problems, and algorithms. Factors, primes, proofs, and prealgebra. Fractions, ratios, rates, and percentages. Negative, rational, and real numbers. Special emphasis on the appropriate sequential order for teaching.

### 202 Elementary Mathematics for Teachers II

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: MTH 201 R: Open to students in the Education Major or in the Special Education-Learning Disabilities Major or in the Child Development major or in the Teacher Certification Internship Year Studies Program.

A continuation of MTH 201. Geometry, measurement, and elementary data analysis.

### 234 Multivariable Calculus

Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) P: MTH 133 or MTH 153H or LB 119

Vectors in space. Functions of several variables and partial differentiation. Multiple integrals. Line and surface integrals. Green's and Stokes's theorems.

### 235 Differential Equations

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(4-0) P: MTH 234 or MTH 254H or LB 220 R: Not open to students in the Department of Mathematics or in the Lyman Briggs Computational Mathematics Coordinate Major or in the Lyman Briggs Mathematics Coordinate Major. Not open to students with credit in MTH 255H or MTH 340 or MTH 347H.

Separable and exact equations. Linear equations and variation of parameters. Higher order linear equations. Laplace transforms. Systems of first-order linear equations. Introduction to partial differential equations and Fourier series.

### 254H Honors Multivariable Calculus

Fall, Spring. 4(5-0) P: MTH 153H or MTH 133 or LB 119 R: Open to students in the Honors College or approval of department. Not open to students with credit in MTH 234 or LB 220.

Vectors in space. Functions of several variables and partial differentiation. Multiple integrals. Line and surface integrals. Green's and Stokes's Theorems.

### 290 Directed Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Faculty directed study of selected mathematical topics.

### 291 Mathematics Snapshots

Spring. 1(2-0) A student may earn a maximum of 2 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: MTH 132 or MTH 152H or LB 118 or approval of department RB: MTH 309 or MTH 314 or MTH 317H

Selected topics in mathematics and its applications. Emphasis will be on important and intriguing ideas in mathematics without indulging in technical details.

### 299 Transitions

Fall, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. P: MTH 132 or MTH 152H or LB 118 RB: (MTH 133 or concurrently) or (LB 119 or concurrently)

Introduction to mathematical reasoning, basic logic, set theory, integers, natural numbers and induction, basic number theory, real numbers, limits, sequences, series.

### 301 Foundations of Higher Mathematics

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: MTH 133 or MTH 153H or LB 119 Not open to students with credit in MTH 299.

Elementary set theory including permutations, combinations, cardinality theorems, relations, functions and quotient sets. Basic principles of logic and proof techniques. Elementary number theory and abstract algebra.

## Mathematics—MTH

- 304 Algebra for Elementary and Middle School Teachers**  
Fall. 3 credits. Interdepartmental with Teacher Education. Administered by Mathematics. P: (MTH 201 and MTH 202 and MTH 301) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to undergraduate students in the College of Education or in the Department of Teacher Education. Approval of department.  
Algebra needed for understanding connections between topics of algebra and the mathematics taught in elementary and middle school.
- 305 Functions and Calculus for Elementary and Middle School Teachers (W)**  
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Teacher Education. Administered by Mathematics. P: (MTH 304) and completion of Tier I writing requirement  
Functions and calculus needed for understanding connections between topics of calculus and the mathematics taught in middle school.
- 309 Linear Algebra I**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: ((MTH 133 or MTH 153H or LB 119) and completion of Tier I writing requirement) and (MTH 299 or approval of department)  
Matrices, systems of linear equations, vector spaces, linear transformations, inner products and orthogonal spaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, and applications to geometry. A writing course with emphasis on proofs.
- 310 Abstract Algebra I and Number Theory**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: ((MTH 299 or MTH 317H) or approval of department) and completion of Tier I writing requirement  
Structure of the integers, congruences, rings, ring homomorphisms, ideals, quotient rings. A writing course with an emphasis on proofs.
- 314 Matrix Algebra with Applications**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: MTH 133 or MTH 153H or LB 119 R: Not open to students in the Actuarial Science Major or in the Bachelor of Arts in Computational Mathematics or in the Bachelor of Science in Computational Mathematics or in the Mathematics Minor or in the Bachelor of Science in Mathematics or in the Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics or in the Bachelor of Science in Mathematics, Advanced or in the Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics, Advanced or in the Mathematics-Elementary Disciplinary Teaching Minor or in Mathematics-Secondary Disciplinary Teaching Minor.  
Problem-solving and applications in matrix algebra for scientists and engineers. Vectors, matrices, linear transformations, inner products, dimension, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Applications to systems of equations and to geometry.
- 317H Honors Linear Algebra**  
Fall, Spring. 4(5-0) P: MTH 133 or MTH 153H or LB 119 R: Open to students in the Honors College or approval of department.  
Systems of equations, matrix algebra, vector spaces, linear transformations, geometry of  $R^n$ , eigenvalues, eigenvectors, diagonalization, inner products. Emphasis on mathematical reasoning, proofs, and concepts.
- 320 Analysis I**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 133 or MTH 153H or LB 119) and (MTH 299 or MTH 317H or approval of department) Not open to students with credit in MTH 327H.  
Convergence of sequences and series. Upper and lower limits, completeness, limits and continuity. Derivatives. Uniform convergence.
- 327H Honors Introduction to Analysis**  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: MTH 317H R: Approval of department.  
Emphasis on foundations and metric topology. Convergence of sequence and series, continuity of functions. Differentiation and integration in one dimension.
- 330 Higher Geometry**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: MTH 301 or MTH 299 or MTH 317H  
Topics in transformations: isometries, similarities, inversion. Advanced Euclidean geometry: theorems of Menelaus, Ceva, and Desargues. Cross ratio, harmonic points, analytic, metric, and vector methods, and convexity.
- 340 Ordinary Differential Equations I**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 309 or MTH 317H) and (MTH 133 or MTH 153H or LB 119) Not open to students with credit in MTH 347H.  
Techniques for solving differential equations, existence and uniqueness theorems, qualitative theory, Fourier series and applications.
- 347H Honors Ordinary Differential Equations**  
Spring. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 309 or MTH 317H) and (MTH 133 or MTH 153H or LB 119) R: Approval of department.  
Separable and exact equations, linear equations and variation of parameters, higher order linear equations, Laplace Transforms, first-order linear systems, classification of singularities, nonlinear systems, partial differential equations and Fourier Series, existence and uniqueness theorems. Emphasis on theory.
- 360 Theory of Mathematical Interest**  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 133 or concurrently) or (MTH 153H or concurrently) or (LB 119 or concurrently) or approval of department  
Measurement of interest rates, basic problems in interest theory, basic annuities, continuous and varying annuities, yield rates, amortization, bonds and other securities, practical applications, and stochastic approaches to interest.
- 361 Financial Mathematics for Actuaries I**  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: MTH 360 C: STT 441 concurrently.  
Introduction to the mathematics of financial derivatives. Options, forwards, futures, swaps, investment and hedging strategies.
- 370 Mathematical Biology**  
Fall. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 133 or LB 119) and (BS 161 or BS 162 or BS 181H or BS 182H or LB 144 or LB 145)  
First-order linear ordinary differential equations and systems. Qualitative theory of nonlinear continuous dynamical systems. Reaction-diffusion equations. Numerical analysis and computer simulation of solutions to nonlinear systems of differential equations. Numerical linear algebra. Applications to biological sciences.
- 371 Statistical Biology**  
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Statistics and Probability. Administered by Statistics and Probability. P: (MTH 132 or LB 118 or approval of department) and (STT 231 or STT 351 or STT 421 or STT 441 or STT 464 or approval of department) and (BS 161 or BS 162 or BS 181H or BS 182H or LB 144 or LB 145)  
Probability models in biological systems. Design and analysis of biological experiments including ANOVA models. Multiple testing. Classification and clustering for genomic and proteomic data. Computational software packages. Internet-based query systems.
- 396 Capstone in Mathematics for Secondary Education (W)**  
Spring. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 309 or MTH 317H or approval of department) and (MTH 310 or MTH 418H or approval of department) and (MTH 320 or MTH 327H or approval of department) and Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Approval of department.  
Not open to students with credit in MTH 496.  
A capstone course for secondary education math majors. High school mathematics from an advanced viewpoint.
- 411 Abstract Algebra II**  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: MTH 310 Not open to students with credit in MTH 418H.  
Continuation of MTH 310. Permutation groups, groups of transformations, normal subgroups, homomorphism theorems, modules. Principal ideal rings, unique factorization domains, noncommutative rings, rings of fractions, ideals.
- 414 Linear Algebra II**  
Fall. 3(3-0) P: MTH 309 or MTH 317H Not open to students with credit in MTH 415.  
Linear transformations on finite dimensional vector spaces. Invariant subspaces, rank, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Canonical forms. Bilinear and multilinear forms.
- 415 Applied Linear Algebra**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 235 or MTH 255H or MTH 340 or MTH 347H) and (MTH 309 or MTH 314 or MTH 317H) Not open to students with credit in MTH 414.  
Matrices and linear algebra. General linear systems of equations. Least squares minimization techniques. Eigenvalues and eigenvectors, spectral decompositions, and exponentials.
- 416 Introduction to Algebraic Coding**  
Fall. 3(3-0) P: MTH 309 or MTH 317H RB: MTH 310  
Concepts and techniques of abstract algebra applied to the design of communication systems for use in imperfect circumstances. Theory of codes designed by algebraic means.
- 417 Topics in Number Theory**  
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 310 or MTH 418H) and ((MTH 411 or concurrently) or (MTH 419H or concurrently))  
Congruences of higher degree, primitive roots and quadratic reciprocity. Number-theoretic functions, algebraic numbers. Dirichlet Series, p-order expansion, continued fractions.

- 418H Honors Algebra I**  
Fall. 3(3-0) P: MTH 317H or MTH 299 RB: Linear Algebra R: Approval of department.  
Theory of groups, Sylow theory, the structure of finite Abelian groups, ring theory, ideals, homomorphisms, and polynomial rings.
- 419H Honors Algebra II**  
Spring. 3(3-0) P: MTH 418H R: Approval of department.  
Algebraic field extensions, Galois theory. Classification of finite fields. Fundamental Theorem of Algebra.
- 421 Analysis II**  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 320 or MTH 327H) and (MTH 234 or MTH 254H or LB 220) Not open to students with credit in MTH 429H.  
Continuation of MTH 320. Riemann integral. Metric spaces. Differentiation in higher dimensions. Inverse and implicit function theorems.
- 425 Complex Analysis**  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: MTH 320 Not open to students with credit in MTH 428h.  
Analytic functions of a complex variable, Cauchy integral theorem, conformal maps, bilinear transformation, harmonic functions. Classification of singularities, residues, conformal mappings.
- 428H Honors Complex Analysis**  
Fall. 3(3-0) P: MTH 327H R: Approval of department.  
Analytic functions of a complex variable, line integrals and harmonic functions, Cauchy's theorem and integral formula, power series, Laurent series, isolated singularities, residue calculus, Rouche's theorem, automorphisms of the disk, the Riemann mapping theorem.
- 429H Honors Real Analysis**  
Spring. 3(3-0) P: MTH 327H and (MTH 234 or MTH 254H or LB 220) R: Approval of department.  
Continuation of MTH 327H. Convergence of sequences and series of functions, differentiation and integration in higher dimensional settings. Inverse and implicit function theorems.
- 432 Axiomatic Geometry**  
Spring. 3(3-0) P: MTH 299 or MTH 317H  
Axiomatic systems and finite geometries: axioms of Euclidean and hyperbolic geometry, the Poincare model, independence of the parallel postulate. Classical constructions and the impossibility of angle trisection.
- 441 Ordinary Differential Equations II**  
Fall. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 235 or MTH 255H or MTH 340 or MTH 347H) and (MTH 309 or MTH 317H or MTH 314 or MTH 415)  
Existence and uniqueness theorems; Linearization; Local and global stability; Saddle-node, Hopf and heteroclinic bifurcations; Hamiltonian and gradient system; The Poincare map; The Poincare-Bendixson theorem and limit cycles; Selected applications.
- 442 Partial Differential Equations**  
Spring. 3(3-0) P: MTH 235 or MTH 255H or MTH 340 or MTH 347H  
Classification of second order partial differential equations. Boundary and initial value problems for heat, Laplace, and wave equations in dimensions 1, 2 and 3. Variational methods and maximum principles. Separation of variables, Fourier series, Sturm-Liouville theory. Greens functions.
- 451 Numerical Analysis I**  
Fall. 3(3-0) P: (CSE 131 or CSE 231) and (MTH 309 or MTH 314 or MTH 317H or MTH 415) and (MTH 235 or MTH 255H or MTH 340 or MTH 347H) SA: MTH 351  
Numerical solution of linear and nonlinear algebraic equations and eigenvalue problems. Curve fitting. Interpolation theory. Numerical integration, differentiation, and solution of differential equations. Algorithms implementation with a programming language like Fortran, C/C++ or MATLAB.
- 452 Numerical Analysis II**  
Spring. 3(3-0) P: MTH 451  
Iterative methods for solving linear systems, approximation theory, approximating eigenvalues, solutions of systems of nonlinear equations, boundary-value problems for ordinary differential equations, numerical methods for partial differential equations.
- 455 Actuarial Models I**  
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Statistics and Probability. Administered by Statistics and Probability. P: STT 441 and MTH 360  
Stochastic models used in insurance. Survival distributions, life insurance, life annuities, benefit premiums, benefit reserves, and analysis of benefit reserves.
- 456 Actuarial Models II**  
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Statistics and Probability. Administered by Statistics and Probability. P: STT 455  
Continuation of STT 455. Benefit reserves. Multiple life functions. Multiple decrement models and their applications. Elements of stochastic processes for actuaries including Markov chains and Poisson processes
- 457 Introduction to Financial Mathematics**  
Spring. 3(3-0) P: MTH 309 and (MTH 235 or MTH 255H or MTH 340 or MTH 347H) and (STT 441 or STT 351)  
Mathematical overview of basic financial instruments. A unified partial differential equation approach to model derivative securities. Partial differential equations in financial mathematics, Black-Scholes equation. Numerical methods for valuing derivatives.
- 458 Financial Mathematics for Actuaries II**  
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Statistics and Probability. Administered by Mathematics. P: MTH 361 and STT 441 RB: MTH 235 or MTH 340 or MTH 347H  
Evaluate and construct interest rate models. Rational valuation of derivative securities using put-call parity and calculation of European and American options. Risk management techniques using the method of delta-hedging.
- 459 Construction and Evaluation of Actuarial Models**  
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Statistics and Probability. Administered by Statistics and Probability. P: STT 442  
Severity, frequency, and aggregate models. Construction of empirical models. Parametric statistical methods. Credibility analysis. Simulation methods.
- 461 Metric and Topological Spaces**  
Fall. 3(3-0) P: MTH 320 or MTH 327H  
Set theory, metric spaces, topological spaces, maps, product and quotient topologies. Connected and compact spaces, separation axioms, pointwise and uniform convergence.
- 481 Discrete Mathematics I**  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: MTH 309  
Binomial and multinomial theorems. Graphs and digraphs, graph coloring. Generating functions, asymptotic analysis, trees. Representing graphs in computers.
- 482 Discrete Mathematics II**  
Spring. 3(3-0) P: MTH 481 RB: MTH 310  
Recurrence and generating functions, Ramsey theory. Block designs, Latin squares, Eulerian and Hamiltonian paths. Minimum spanning trees, network flows.
- 490 Directed Studies**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Faculty directed study in a selected mathematical topic.
- 491A Actuarial Internship**  
Summer. 3(3-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement RB: STT 441 and FI 311 and MTH 360 R: Approval of department.  
Survey of typical actuarial type projects at an actuarial firm such as data analysis, risk analysis, interest rate models, life insurance, benefit programming, analysis of benefit reserves.
- 491B Teamwork Experience**  
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) R: Approval of department.  
A field type experience to develop communication skills working in a group setting on multi-faceted projects.
- 492H Undergraduate Thesis (W)**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Approval of department; application required.  
Undergraduate thesis on an advanced-level topic in mathematics.
- 496 Capstone in Mathematics (W)**  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 309 or MTH 317H or approval of department) and (MTH 310 or MTH 418H or approval of department) and (MTH 320 or MTH 327H or approval of department) and Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Approval of department.  
A capstone course integrating several areas of mathematics.
- 810 Error-Correcting Codes**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 411 or MTH 414 or MTH 415  
Block codes, maximum likelihood decoding, Shannon's theorem. Generalized Reed-Solomon codes, modification of codes, subfield codes. Alterant and Goppa codes, cyclic codes and BCH codes.
- 818 Algebra I**  
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 411  
Group theory: Sylow theory, permutation groups, Jordan-Hoelder theory, Abelian groups, free groups. Ring theory: algebra of ideals, unique factorization, polynomial rings, finitely generated modules over PIDs.

## Mathematics—MTH

- 819 Algebra II**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 818  
Modules and vector spaces, projectives modules, tensor algebra. Fields and Galois groups, algebraic and transcendental numbers, non-commutative rings. The Jacobson radical, the structure of semi-simple rings with the descending chain condition.
- 828 Real Analysis I**  
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 421 and MTH 461  
Lebesgue measure on real line, general measure theory. Convergence theorems, Lusin's theorem, Egorov's theorem, Lp-spaces, Fubini's theorem. Functions of bounded variation, absolutely continuous functions, Lebesgue differentiation theorem.
- 829 Complex Analysis I**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 421 and MTH 425  
Cauchy theorem, identity principle, Liouville's theorem, maximum modulus theorem. Cauchy formula, residue theorem, Rouché's theorem. Casorati-Weierstrass theorem, Arzela-Ascoli theorem. Conformal mapping, Schwarz lemma, Riemann mapping theorem.
- 840 Chaos and Dynamical Systems**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: (MTH 441 and MTH 320 and MTH 414) and some experience with mathematical software such as Mathematica or Matlab.  
Chaotic or random motions in differential and difference equations.
- 841 Boundary Value Problems I**  
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 414 and MTH 421  
Methods for solving boundary and initial value problems for ordinary and partial differential equations.
- 842 Boundary Value Problems II**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 841  
Continuation of MTH 841.
- 843 Survey of Industrial Mathematics**  
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: ((MTH 414 or MTH 415) or Some familiarity with mathematical software such as Mathematica, Matlab, etc.) and (MTH 421 and MTH 442) R: Open only to masters students in the Industrial Mathematics major or approval of department.  
Fundamentals of mathematical modeling in government and industry, including modes of industrial communication.
- 844 Projects in Industrial Mathematics**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: ((MTH 414 or MTH 415) or some familiarity with mathematical software such as Mathematica or Matlab.) and (MTH 421 and MTH 442 and MTH 843) R: Open only to masters students in the Industrial Mathematics major or approval of department.  
Participation as a member of a 3-4 person team on a significant industrial problem, with participation of an industrial liaison, including project report generation and reporting.
- 848 Ordinary Differential Equations**  
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 414 and MTH 421  
Existence and uniqueness theorems. Theory of linear differential equations. Floquet theory. Stability theory and Poincaré-Bendixson theory. Green's functions and boundary value problems.
- 849 Partial Differential Equations**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 414 and MTH 421  
Cauchy-Kowalewski theorem. Characteristics. Initial-boundary value problems for parabolic and hyperbolic equations. Energy methods, boundary value problems for elliptic equations, potential theory. Green's function, maximum principles, Schauder's method.
- 850 Numerical Analysis I**  
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 414 and MTH 421  
Convergence and error analysis of numerical methods in applied mathematics.
- 851 Numerical Analysis II**  
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 850 and MTH 852  
Spectral methods for boundary value problems, eigenvalue problems, and time-dependent problems. Trigonometric and Chebyshev polynomials. Fast Fourier transforms.
- 852 Numerical Methods for Ordinary Differential Equations**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 850  
Linear multi-step methods and single step nonlinear methods for initial value problems. Consistency, stability and convergence. Finite difference, finite element, shooting methods for boundary value problems.
- 864 Geometric Topology**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 421 SA: MTH 464  
Topology of surfaces and higher dimensional manifolds, studied from combinatorial, algebraic or differential viewpoints.
- 868 Geometry and Topology I**  
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: (MTH 411 and MTH 421) or approval of department.  
Fundamental group and covering spaces, van Kampen's theorem. Homology theory, Differentiable manifolds, vector bundles, transversality, calculus on manifolds. Differential forms, tensor bundles, deRham theorem, Frobenius theorem.
- 869 Geometry and Topology II**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 868  
Continuation of MTH 868.
- 879 Teaching College Mathematics**  
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education and Mathematics Education and Teacher Education. Administered by Mathematics Education. RB: Past or concurrent mathematics teaching experience. SA: SME 879  
Curriculum materials, case studies, approaches to teaching and student learning of particular mathematics topics.
- 880 Combinatorics**  
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 411 or MTH 482  
Enumerative combinatorics, recurrence relations, generating functions, asymptotics, applications to graphs, partially ordered sets, generalized Moebius inversions, combinatorial algorithms.
- 881 Graph Theory**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 880  
Graph theory, connectivity, algebraic and topological methods. Networks, graph algorithms, Hamiltonian and Eulerian graphs, extremal graph theory, random graphs.
- 890 Readings in Mathematics**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Individualized study for Master's level students.
- 910 Commutative Algebra**  
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 819  
Noetherian rings and modules, localization and tensor products, primary decomposition, Krull dimensions, graded rings and modules, Hilbert's Nullstellensatz, integral extensions, discrete valuation rings, Dedekind domains.
- 911 Commutative Algebra II**  
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 910  
Ext and Tor, regular sequences, Cohen-Macaulay rings, regular rings, Gorenstein rings, completion, modules of differentials, Cohen's structure theorems.
- 912 Group Theory I**  
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 819  
Permutation groups, solvable and nilpotent groups, simple groups. Representation and character theory. Extension theory and cohomology groups.
- 913 Group Theory II**  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 912  
Groups of Lie type, linear groups, locally finite groups, free groups and free products, the subgroup theorems.
- 914 Lie Groups and Algebras**  
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 819  
Nilpotent and semisimple algebras, the adjoint representation, root spaces, Weyl groups, Dynkin diagrams, classification of simple algebras.
- 915 Lie Groups and Algebras II**  
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 914  
Weights, symmetric spaces, groups of Lie type, finite groups of Lie type, Lang's theorem.
- 916 Introduction to Algebraic Geometry I**  
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 818 and MTH 819  
Affine and projective algebraic varieties and their properties. Morphisms and singularities. Schemes and coherent sheaves. Sheaf cohomology and other related topics.
- 917 Introduction to Algebraic Geometry II**  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 916  
Continuation of MTH 916.
- 918 Number Theory I**  
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P: MTH 819 or approval of department  
Number fields and algebraic integers, prime ideals and factorization, cyclotomic fields, the class group, the Dirichlet unit theorem, different, discriminant, decomposition and inertia groups, local fields.
- 919 Number Theory II**  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P: MTH 918 or approval of department  
Topics from: class field theory, zeta and L-functions, modular forms, theory of elliptic curves, diophantine approximation, diophantine geometry.
- 920 Functional Analysis I**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 828  
Hilbert spaces: Riesz representation theorem, Parseval's identity, Riesz-Fisher theorem, Fourier series operators. Banach spaces: Hahn-Banach theorem, open mapping and closed graph theorems, Banach-Steinhaus theorem.

- 921 Functional Analysis II**  
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 829 and MTH 920  
Topological vector spaces, convexity, Krein-Milman theorem, Banach algebras, operators on Banach spaces, spectral theorem,  $C^*$ -algebras.
- 922 Harmonic Analysis**  
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 829 and MTH 920  
Fourier series, mean and pointwise convergence, conjugate functions, Fourier transform, Plancherel theorem, Paley-Wiener theorem, interpolation of operators, Hausdorff-Young theorem.
- 926 Proseminar in Mathematics Education I**  
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education and Mathematics Education and Teacher Education. Administered by Mathematics Education. SA: SME 926  
Research on the learning and teaching of mathematics. Focus on curriculum, discourse, equity and teacher education.
- 927 Proseminar in Mathematics Education II**  
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education and Mathematics Education and Teacher Education. Administered by Mathematics Education. SA: SME 927  
Research on the learning and teaching of mathematics. Focus on teaching, student learning, assessment and policy.
- 928 Real Analysis II**  
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 828  
Positive Borel measure, complex measures. Riesz representation theorem, Radon-Nikodym theorem, Lebesgue decomposition theorem. Differentiable transformations and change of variables, differentiation of measures, maximal functions.
- 929 Complex Analysis II**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 828 and MTH 829  
Phragmen-Lindelof method. Hadamard's theorem, Runge's theorem, Weierstrass factorization theorem, Mittag-Leffler theorem, and Picard's theorem. Poisson integrals, Harnack's inequality, Dirichlet problem. Hp-spaces and Blaschke products.
- 930 Riemannian Geometry I**  
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 869  
Riemannian metrics, connections, curvature, geodesics. First and second variation, Jacobi fields, conjugate points. Rauch comparison theorems, Hodge theorem, Bochner technique, spinors. Further topics on curvature or submanifold theory.
- 931 Riemannian Geometry II**  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 930  
Continuation of MTH 930.
- 935 Complex Manifolds I**  
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 829 and MTH 869  
Riemann surfaces, Serre duality, Riemann-Roch theorem. Weierstrass points, Abel's theorem, Plucker formulas. Hermitian metrics, connections, curvature, Hodge theorem. Kaehler metrics, Kodaira vanishing theorem, Chern classes.
- 936 Complex Manifolds II**  
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 935  
Continuation of MTH 935.
- 940 Applied Analysis I**  
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 828  
Sobolev spaces, trace theorem, imbedding theorems, sectorial forms. Linear elliptic boundary and eigenvalue problems.
- 941 Applied Analysis II**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 940  
Fixed point theorems. Variational methods. Applications to nonlinear integral and elliptic differential equations. Semigroup theory.
- 942 Foundations of Applied Mathematics I**  
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 848 and MTH 849  
Modeling in classical applied mathematics. Newtonian and continuum mechanics. Special mathematical techniques.
- 943 Foundations of Applied Mathematics II**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 942  
Continuation of MTH 942.
- 950 Numerical Methods for Partial Differential Equations I**  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 852  
Finite difference methods for ordinary and partial differential equations.
- 951 Numerical Methods for Partial Differential Equations II**  
Spring of even years. 3(3-0)  
Finite element methods for ordinary and partial differential equations.
- 954 Design and Methods in Mathematics Education Research**  
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education and Mathematics Education and Teacher Education. Administered by Mathematics Education. RB: (MTH 927) and at least one approved research methods course. SA: SME 954  
History, current trends, and issues pertaining to research design and methods in mathematics education research. Mathematics education research in the areas of policy, teaching, teacher learning, and student learning with particular attention to how research design influence research findings.
- 960 Algebraic Topology I**  
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 869  
Cohomology, products, duality, basic homotopy theory, bundles, obstruction theory, spectral sequences, characteristic classes, and other related topics.
- 961 Algebraic Topology II**  
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 960  
Continuation of MTH 960.
- 988 Representation Theory I**  
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P: MTH 819 or approval of department  
Representations of finite groups, unitary representations, tensor products and character tables, further theory (Frobenius-Schur indicator, Burnside's theorem, Mackey formula, Frobenius reciprocity), representations of  $GL(2; Fq)$ , representations of symmetric groups (Young diagrams, Schur-Weyl duality), fundamental theorem of invariant theory, introduction to representations of compact groups
- 989 Representation Theory II**  
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P: MTH 988 or approval of department  
Basic objects and notions of representation theory: associative algebras, algebras defined by generators and relations, group algebras, quivers and path algebras, basic general results of representation theory, representations of finite dimensional algebras and semi simple algebras, extensions of representations, representations of quivers.
- 990 Reading in Mathematics**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Individualized study for doctoral level students.
- 991 Special Topics in Algebra**  
Fall, Spring. 3 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 18 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Advanced topics in algebra.
- 992 Special Topics in Analysis**  
Fall, Spring. 3 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 18 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Advanced topics in analysis.
- 993 Special Topics in Geometry**  
Fall, Spring. 3 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 18 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Advanced topics in geometry.
- 994 Special Topics in Applied Mathematics**  
Fall, Spring. 3 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Advanced topics in applied mathematics.
- 995 Special Topics in Numerical Analysis and Operations Research**  
Fall, Spring. 3 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 18 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Advanced topics in numerical analysis or operations research.
- 996 Special Topics in Topology**  
Fall, Spring. 3 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 18 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Advanced topics in topology.
- 998 Special Topics in Combinatorics and Graph Theory**  
Fall, Spring. 3 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 18 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Advanced topics in combinatorics and graph theory.
- 999 Doctoral Dissertation Research**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Doctoral dissertation research.