ANIMAL SCIENCE ANS

Department of Animal Science College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

Professional Development in Animal 101 Science I

Fall, Spring. 1(0-2) R: Open to students in the Animal Science major.

Careers in animal science. Job application, portfolio development, interviewing, and resume development

110

Introductory Animal Agriculture Fall, Spring. 4(3-2) R: Open to undergraduate students or agricultural technology students, SA: ANS 112

History of animal agriculture and its relationship to human needs, production systems, marketing, and environmental considerations. Current goals of and limitations affecting U.S. farm animal production. Field trips required.

122A Feedlot Clerkship

Fall. 2(0-4) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 024

Clerkship to gain hands-on skills in the management of a working feedlot. Feeding cattle, feed storage, manure management, health programs, evaluation and selection of cattle, facilities maintenance, marketing fed cattle.

122B Beef Cow Calf Clerkship

Spring. 2(0-4) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 023

Clerkship to gain hands-on skills in the management of a working cow-calf farm. Feeding, reproduction, genetics, and selection, facilities maintenance, exhibiting cattle for sale and daily management skills

124 Introduction to Sustainable Agriculture and Food Systems

Fall, Spring. 2(2-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Community Sustainability and Horticulture. Administered by Crop and Soil Sciences. R: Open to undergraduate students or agricultural technology students.

Contemporary research and movements involving agricultural and food system sustainability. Sociocultural factors influencing food and agriculture.

132 **Dairy Farm Management Seminar**

Fall. 1(1-0) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 054

Challenges and opportunities in the dairy industry.

140 Fundamentals of Horsemanship

Fall, Spring. 2(0-4) A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for

this course. R: Approval of department. Safe horse handling skills. Riding skills. Riding aids and working with the horse at the beginner, intermediate or advanced level.

141L **Draft Horse Basics**

Fall. 2(0-4) SA: ANS 141 Safe handling, hitching and driving of draft horses. Care and maintenance of harness and horse drawn equipment.

142 Horse Training for Competition

Summer. 2(0-4) RB: ANS 140 R: Approval of department.

Training techniques to prepare horses for competition. Exhibiting horses.

143 Principles of Trail Riding

Summer. 1(1-0) R: Open to agricultural technology students.

Selection, nutrition and conditioning of horses for recreational or competitive trail riding.

Introduction to Horse Breeding and Foal 144 Management

Spring. 1(1-0) R: Open to agricultural technology students.

Strategic development for horse breeding based on conformation and genetics, breeding the mare, prenatal and postpartum care.

Fundamentals of Horse Training 146

Fall, Spring. 3(0-6) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: ANS 140 or approval of department R: Open to undergraduate students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. Approval of department. SA: ANS 063a

Training and preparing an untrained horse for handling, riding and showing. Sale preparation.

Horse Management Placement Seminar 147

Spring. 1(1-0) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 064

Securing a placement training experience. Writing a resume.

148 Methods of Instructing Safe Horsemanship

Spring. 2(2-0) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 041

Lesson planning and communication skills for riding instructors. Safety and legal issues. Riding instructor certification. Organizations.

Horse Management Clerkship 149

Spring. 2(0-4) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 025

Management of a working horse farm. Feeding, reproduction, genetics, selection, facilities maintenance, and daily management skills.

Swine Clerkship 171

Fall. 2(0-4) R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology.

Hands-on experience in swine care. Nutrition. Housing maintenance. Health. Reproduction. Records management. Environmental management. Personnel management.

Introductory Judging of Livestock or 200A Carcasses

Spring. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. P: ANS 211 R: Not open to freshmen.

Evaluation of functional conformation of beef cattle. sheep and swine and their carcasses. Preparation for intercollegiate competition. Field trips required.

200C Introductory Judging of Dairy Cattle

Spring. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. SA: ANS 200B

Evaluation of functional conformation of dairy cattle. Preparation for intercollegiate competition.

200D Introductory Judging of Horses

Spring. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. SA: ANS 200B

Evaluation of functional conformation and performance of horses. Preparation for intercollegiate competition.

Introductory Animal Welfare Assessment 200E Fall. 1(0-2) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. RB: (ANS 305 or ZOL 313) and ANS 110

Physiological and behavioral indicators of animal welfare. Quantitative measures and ethical issues. Written and oral assessments of animal welfare.

Dairy Farm Evaluation 200F

Fall. 1(0-2) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. P: ANS 232 or concurrently

Evaluation of dairy farm management. Preparation for collegiate competition. Field trip required.

201 Animal Products

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: ANS 110 R: Not open to freshmen.

Edible animal products. Food safety. Preservation, storage and distribution of dairy, meat and egg products.

201L Animal Products Laboratory

Fall. 1(0-3) P: ANS 201 or concurrently Processing and evaluation of meat, milk and egg products.

Principles of Livestock Feeding 203

Spring. 2(2-0) RB: ANS 110 or ANS 222 or ANS 232 or ANS 242 or ANS 272 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 059

Feed nutrients, digestion and metabolism. Classification of feeds. Nutrient requirements for dairy and beef cattle, sheep, swine and horses.

Animal and Product Evaluation 211

Fall. 3(1-4) P: ANS 110 Evaluation of breeding stock, market animals and carcasses. Performance records and structural correctness of breeding animals. Quality grading, yield grading and pricing of market animals and carcasses

Animal Science—ANS

215 Growth, Health and Lactation in Dairy Cattle

Fall. 2(2-0) RB: ANS 295 and ANS 232 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology.

Mammary anatomy and growth. Immunization and Lactation and mastitis. Transition into biosecurity. lactation.

Introductory Beef Cattle Management 222 Spring. 3(2-2) RB: ANS 110 Not open to

students with credit in ANS 422. Management practices and systems for beef herds. Feed requirements, reproduction, breeding, performance testing, housing, and diseases. Costs and returns.

224 Sustainable Farm and Food Systems Field Studies

Fall. 1(0-4) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Community Sustainability and Horticulture. Administered by Crop and Soil Sciences. P: CSS 124 R: Not open to freshmen or agricultural technology students

Field visits to farm and food system operations that utilize sustainable practices in Michigan. Offered first half of semester.

225 Horse Behavior and Welfare

Summer. 2(2-0) R: Open to undergraduate students or agricultural technology students. Natural behavior, senses, training psychology, and common behavioral problems of horses. Equine welfare issues.

230 **Dairy Herd Management**

Fall. 3(2-2) P: ANS 232 RB: ANS 132 and ANS 295 and ANS 215 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 032

Analysis of dairy farm management. Investigation and problem solving. Collecting data and formulating conclusions and recommendations. Oral presentation. Field trip required.

Introductory Dairy Cattle Management 232 Fall. 3(2-2) Not open to students with credit

in ANS 432. Principles and techniques of dairy herd management including calf and heifer care plus lactating and dry cow management.

233

Dairy Feed Management Fall. 3(2-2) P: ANS 203 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 051

Feeding management of dairy cattle with emphasis on milking cows and replacements. Cost considera-Use of tions of nutrient sources and supplies. homegrown feeds. By-product utilization. Field trip required.

235 **Dairy Herd Reproduction**

Spring. 2(2-0) P: ANS 295 RB: ANS 232 or concurrently R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology.

Application of reproductive principles to dairy production. Field trip required.

238

Dairy Health Management Spring. 3(2-2) P: ANS 232 or concurrently R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology.

Detection of dairy cattle disease. Infections and metabolic problems.

240 Horse Farm Management

Fall. 3(2-2) RB: ANS 203 and ANS 295 and ANS 242 and ABM 130 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 066

Integration of principles and skills into a farm management system. Managerial qualities, goal setting, facilities management. Health programs.

Introductory Horse Management 242

Fall. 3(2-2) Not open to students with credit in ANS 442.

Principles of horse management. Reproduction, nutrition, herd health, genetics, economics, marketina.

243 Horse Nutrition and Feeding

Fall. 2(2-0) P: ANS 203 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 078

Nutrient requirements of the horse, selection and evaluation of feedstuffs, balancing diets by hand and by computer, pasture management.

244 Horse Facility Design and Management Spring. 2(2-0)

Equine facility design and management. Manure, pasture, and biosecurity management.

245

Horse Exercise Physiology Fall. 2(2-0) RB: ANS 242 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 068

Horse body systems, physiology of exercise and conditioning programs. Goals of various condition-ing programs. Common ailments of sport horses.

247 Horse Health

Spring. 2(2-0) R: Open to agricultural technology students.

Health risks for horses, emergency care, preventive health care.

248 Horse Reproductive Technology and Breeding Techniques

Spring. 2(2-0) RB: Biology R: Open to agricultural technology students.

Horse reproductive anatomy, physiology, breeding and foaling management.

Introduction to Management of Avian 252 Species

Fall of odd years. 3(2-2)

Management of commercial poultry flocks and aviaries. Feed requirements, reproduction, breeding, housing and disease.

262 **Introductory Sheep Management** Spring. 3(2-2)

Principles of sheep management: genetics, reproduction, nutrition, marketing, and economics.

272 Introductory Swine Management

Fall. 3(2-2) Not open to students with credit in ANS 472.

Swine production principles, practices, technologies, and systems. Field trip required.

282 **Companion Animal Biology and** Management

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)

Principles of companion animal management. Breeds, reproduction, feeding, housing, health, and diseases

290 Independent Study in Agricultural Technology

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 057

Independent study in agricultural technology.

295 Structure and Function of Livestock

Spring. 2(3-0) RB: ANS 110 or ANS 222 or ANS 232 or ANS 242 or ANS 272 R: Open to students in the Institute of Agricultural Technology. SA: ANS 205

Gross anatomy of livestock. Functions of tissues and organs. Regulation of growth, lactation, reproduction, seasonality, and temperature.

Advanced Livestock Judging 300A

Fall. 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. P: ANS 200A R: Not open to freshmen.

Evaluation of conformation and performance records of beef cattle, swine and sheep. Represent MSU in intercollegiate competition. Field trips required.

300C Advanced Dairy Cattle Judging

Fall. 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. P: ANS 200C R: Not open to freshmen.

Evaluation of conformation of various breeds of dairy cattle. Represent MSU in intercollegiate competition. Field trips required.

300D Advanced Horse Judging

Fall. 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. P: ANS 200D R: Not open to freshmen.

Evaluation of functional characteristics of horses. Represent MSU in intercollegiate competition. Field trips required.

Animal Welfare Judging 300E

Fall. 1(0-2) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. P: ANS 200E RB: ANS 110 and (ANS 305 or ZOL 313) R: Not open to freshmen.

Enhanced understanding of the physiological and behavioral indicators of animal welfare. Ethical values in the assessment of welfare status. Intercollegiate competition. Field trip required.

300F **Advanced Dairy Farm Evaluation**

Spring. 2(0-4) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits from the following courses: ANS 200A, ANS 200C, ANS 200D, ANS 200E, ANS 200F, ANS 300A, ANS 300C, ANS 300D, ANS 300E, and ANS 300F. P: (ANS 200F and ANS 432) and (ANS 430 or concurrently) RB: ANS 313 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department.

Evaluation of factors important in successful management of a dairy farm business. Represent Michigan State University in intercollegiate competition. Field trips required.

301 **Professional Development in Animal** Science II

Fall. 2(1-2) P: (ANS 101 and ANS 110) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Department of Animal Science.

Career preparation in animal science. Job interviewing skills. Oral presentation, written communication, and critical evaluation of science literature.

305 **Applied Animal Behavior**

Spring. 3(2-2) P: BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H

Techniques for assessing health and welfare of domestic animals based on their behavior.

309 Animal Health and Disease Management Fall. 3(3-0) P: ANS 110 and (BS 161 or LB

145 or BS 181H)

Normal and abnormal physical parameters. Common diseases. Role of housing, husbandry, sanitation, and animal treatment.

313 Principles of Animal Feeding and Nutrition

Fall. 4(3-2) P: ((BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement) and ((CEM 143 or concurrently) or (CEM 251 or concurrently))

Comparative nutrition and metabolism for production, health, and stewardship of cattle, horses, swine, poultry, dogs and cats. Diet evaluation and formulation. Feeding management.

314 **Genetic Improvement of Domestic** Animals

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P: ((BS 161 or BS 181H or LB 145) and completion of Tier I writing requirement) and (STT 200 or STT 201 or STT 421 or STT 464 or STT 231)

Molecular, Mendelian, population, and quantitative genetics of domestic animals.

Anatomy and Physiology of Farm 315 Animals

Spring. 4(3-2) P: (BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement

Gross and microanatomy of farm animals. Structure directed function of tissues. Endocrine integration for homeostasis. Regulation of growth, lactation, and reproduction. Homeorhesis.

401 **Ethical Issues in Animal Agriculture**

Spring. 1(0-2) RB: ANS 313 or ANS 314 or ANS 315 R: Open to juniors or seniors. Ethical issues related to local, national, and international animal agriculture.

405 **Endocrinology of Reproduction**

Fall. 4(3-2) P: ANS 315 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Endocrine regulation of reproduction. Cellular and molecular aspects of gametogenesis, folliculogenesis, sexual cycles, fertilization, sex differentiation, gestation, and parturition. Technology to regulate reproduction.

Food and Animal Toxicology 407

Fall. 3(3-0) P: BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H

R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Fate and effects of chemicals in the food chain. Impact on animal production. Residues in food products. Food safety assessment. Control methods

409 Problems, Controversies and Advancements in Reproduction

Fall. 3(3-0) P: BS 161 or PSL 250 Selected topics in endocrine, cellular, molecular and genetic aspects of sex differentiation, gametogenesis, folliculogenesis, sexual cycles, behavior, fertilization, early embryo development, pregnancy, parturition, infertility, reproductive disorders, assisted reproductive technologies in humans, livestock and animal models.

413 **Non-Ruminant Nutrition**

Spring. 3(3-0) P: ANS 313 RB: BMB 200 or BMB 401 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Digestive processes and nutrient metabolism in nonruminant animals. Metabolic basis for nutrient reauirements.

Advanced Animal Breeding 414

Spring. 2(2-0) P: ANS 314 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Application of selection principles and mating systems within and among breeds of livestock. Selection index, expected progeny differences, animal models, crossbreeding systems, multiple ovulation and embryo transfer schemes, multiple trait selection, simulated populations.

415 Growth and Musculoskeletal Biology Spring. 3(3-0) RB: ANS 315 R: Not open to

freshmen or sophomores. Principles of growth in mammalian and avian species. Regulation of bone, cartilage, connective tissue, fat, and muscle metabolism. Extracellular matrix proteins and their function. Introduction to musculoskeletal diseases.

Comprehensive Nutrient Management 418 Planning

Fall. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering. Administered by Animal Science. P: (BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and (CEM 143 or CEM 251) RB: CSS 210

Comprehensive nutrient management plans (CNMP) for animal feeding operations. Trends in animal production, environmental issues, and diet formulation and their impact on manure production. Development of CNMP for a specific animal feeding operation.

422 Advanced Beef Cattle Feedlot Management

Fall. 3(2-2) P: ANS 222 RB: ANS 313 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Feedlot management systems and issues. Feed systems, manure management, health maintenance, and cattle marketing. Field trips required.

Sustainable Agriculture and Food 424

Systems: Integration and Synthesis Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Community Sustainability and Horticulture. Administered by Crop and Soil Sciences. P: CSS 124 and (CSS 224 or concurrently) R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students.

Biogeochemical and socio-economic aspects of food, fiber, and fuel production. Environmental impacts and social context. Experiential learning proiects.

425

Animal Biotechnology Spring. 3(3-0) P: (BS 161 or BS 181H or LB 145) and (CEM 143 or CEM 251)

Application of molecular biology concepts to the improvement of domestic animals. Transgenic animal production, molecular genetics and marker assisted selection, animal cloning, Epigenetics, Assisted Reproductive Technologies (ART).

427 **Environmental Toxicology and Society** Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Sociology. Administered by Animal Science. RB: ISB 200 or ISB 202 or ISB 204 or BMB 200 or BS 161 or BS 181H or LB 145 or BS 162 or BS 182H or LB 144

Impact of environmental chemicals on health and modern society. Cellular and organ functions and their interface with the environment. Limitations of scientific investigation and environmental regulations.

Dairy Systems Management 430

Spring. 3(2-3) P: ANS 313 and ANS 432 R:

Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Decision-making strategies for dairy farms. Emphasis on herd replacements, personnel, health, facilities, nutrient management and other issues associated with dynamic markets and business environments. Field trips required.

432 **Advanced Dairy Cattle Management**

Fall. 3(2-2) P: ANS 232 RB: ANS 313 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Management techniques for operating a dairy herd. Mastitis control, reproductive and nutrition management, records, and general herd health. Field trips required.

433 Food Processing: Muscle Foods

Fall. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Food Science. Administered by Food Science. P: FSC 211 or ANS 201 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. SA: FSC 333

Manufacturing practices and principles of fresh, frozen, and cured meats and fish. Processed products from muscle foods. Product formulation and quality control.

435 Mammary Physiology

Spring. 4(3-2) P: (BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and (ANS 313 and ANS 315) R: Not open to freshmen and not open to sophomores.

Anatomy of the mammary gland and physiology of lactation in domestic and laboratory mammals. Mammary gland health and factors affecting lactation. Dairy herd milking management. Field trips required.

Advanced Horse Management 442

Spring. 3(2-2) P: ANS 242 RB: ANS 313 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. SA: ANS 498

Management of stables and breeding farms. Pedigree and conformational selection, reproduction. Promotion. marketing, economics. Nutrition and Promotion, marketing, economics. feeding, facilities, and herd health.

Equine Exercise Physiology 445

Fall. 4(3-2) RB: ANS 313 and ANS 315 Research in equine exercise science. Physical, physiologic, metabolic and mental adaptation to athletic training. Nutrition and bioenergetics of muscle metabolism.

Avian Physiology 455

Spring. 4(3-3) RB: ANS 315 R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students. Systemic and comparative physiology of birds: respiration, reproduction, endocrinology, digestion, urination, and the senses.

Animal Science—ANS

461 Seminar in Plant, Animal and Microbial Biotechnology

Spring. 1(1-0) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Crop and Soil Sciences and Horticulture. Administered by Horticulture. P: (ANS 425 or concurrently) or (BE 360 or concurrently) or (CSS 451 or concurrently) or (MMG 445 or concurrently)

Current applications of plant, animal and microbial biotechnology in agriculture and related industries. Technologies under development and factors associated with moving from laboratory to product development. Field trips required.

464 Statistics for Biologists

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Statistics and Probability. Administered by Statistics and Probability. P: MTH 103 or MTH 110 or MTH 116 RB: STT 421

Biological random variables. Estimation of population parameters. Testing hypotheses. Linear correlation and regression. Analyses of counted and measured data to compare several biological groups including contingency tables and analysis of variance.

472 Advanced Swine Management

Spring of even years. 3(2-2) P: ANS 272 RB: ANS 313 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. SA: ANS 498

Management techniques for operating a swine herd. Management of reproduction and nutrition, records, and general herd health. Integration of husbandry and business principles for decision making.

480 Animal Systems in International Development

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen. Approval of department; application required.

Animal systems in various global regions. Output, land and resource conservation, and socio-economic factors.

483 Ruminant Nutrition

Spring. 3(3-0) P: ANS 313 RB: (ANS 315 or concurrently) and ((BMB 200 or concurrently) or (BMB 401 or concurrently)) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Nutrition, physiology and metabolism in ruminants. Prehension, digestion, metabolism, absorption, and distribution of nutrients for productive functions. Feeding management strategies and diet formulation. Field trip may be required.

490 Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: ANS 210 and (ANS 313 and ANS 314 and ANS 315) R: Not open to freshmen. Approval of department; application required.

Independent study in genetics, nutrition, physiology, toxicology, meat science, or management of poultry, livestock, or horses.

492 Undergraduate Research in Animal Science

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(0-6) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: (BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and (CEM 143 or CEM 251) and (ANS 313 or ANS 314 or ANS 315) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Faculty supervised research in selected areas of animal science.

493 Professional Internship in Animal Science

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enroll ments for any or all of these courses: ABM 493, ANR 493, ANS 493, CMP 493, CSS 493, CSUS 493, ANS 493, CMP 493, CSS 493, CSUS 493, EEP 493, FIM 493, FOR 493, FSC 493, FW 493, HRT 493, PDC 493, PKG 493, PLP 493 or TSM 493. R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Animal Science Major. Approval of department; application required.

Supervised professional experience in the animal industry.

511 Animal Science for Veterinarians

Fall. 2(2-0) R: Open only to graduateprofessional students in the College of Veterinary Medicine.

Husbandry of domestic, laboratory, and zoo animals. Managerial systems in animal agriculture. Production and management goals.

805 Animal Welfare Assessment

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Zoology. Administered by Animal Science. RB: (ANS 305 or ZOL 313) or background in animal science or zoology including exposure to topics such as animal behavior, physiology, management, and husbandry.

Multidisciplinary online computer-based instruction in animal welfare science and related issues including physiology, behavior, human-animal interactions, suffering and pain, ethics, health, assessment and standards, and economics.

814 Advanced Statistics for Biologists

Spring. 4(3-2) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Statistics and Probability. Administered by Statistics and Probability. RB: STT 464

Concepts of reducing experimental error for biological and agricultural research. Covariance, randomized block designs, latin squares, split plots, repeated-measures designs, regression applications, and response surface designs. Analyses using statistical software.

816 Integrative Toxicology: Mechanisms, Pathology and Regulation

Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biochemistry and Molecular Biology and Pathobiology and Diagnostic Investigation and Pharmacology and Toxicology. Administered by Pharmacology and Toxic cology. P: PHM 819

Biochemical, molecular, and physiological mechanisms of toxicology. Functional and pathological responses of major organ systems to chemical insult. Mechanisms of mutagenesis, carcinogenesis, and reproductive toxicology. Concepts in risk and safety assessment.

824 Methods of Quantitative and Molecular Genetics for Livestock

Spring of odd years. 3(2-2) RB: ANS 404 Quantitative and molecular methods for animal geneticists. Identification and evaluation of molecular markers, genome maps, linkage and segregation analyses, optimal mating designs, and markerquantitative trait loci associations in livestock species.

842 Population Genetics, Genealogy and Genomics

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Forestry and Fisheries and Wildlife and Genetics and Horticulture. Administered by Forestry. RB: Pre-calculus, basic genetics

Population genetic processes underlying patterns of molecular genetic variation. Genealogical approaches to the study of genomic diversity, phylogenetic reconstruction, and molecular ecology.

849 Applied Bayesian Inference using Monte Carlo Methods for Quantitative Biologists

Fall of even years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Statistics and Probability. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: (STT 814 and ZOL 851) or equivalent courses. R: Not open to undergraduate students.

Applications of Bayesian inference using software in quantitative biology and genetics. Hierarchical and non-hierarchical models. Model checking, model selection and model comparison. Markov chain Monte Carlo methods.

890 Advanced Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department; application required.

Investigation of topics of special interest.

892 Food Science and Animal Science Seminar

Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Food Science. Administered by Food Science. R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Animal Science or in the Department of Food Science and Human Nutrition.

Critical review of literature. Organization and communication of scientific data in food science and animal science.

898 Master's Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to masters students in the Department of Animal Science. Approval of department; application required.

Scholarly project for non-thesis (Plan B) master's degree.

899 Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to masters students in the Department of Animal Science. Approval of department.

Master's thesis research.

901 Selected Topics in Animal Breeding and Genetics

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Selected topics of current interest and importance in animal breeding and genetics.

936

Protein Nutrition and Metabolism Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepart-mental with Human Nutrition and Foods. Administered by Animal Science.

Nutritional and endocrine regulation of protein syn-thesis and degradation, protein quality assessment, protein status, and protein-energy malnutrition. Protein metabolism during exercise. Metabolism, digestion, and absorption of amino acids and proteins.

999

Doctoral Dissertation Research Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to doctoral students in the College of Agricul-ture and Natural Resources or in the De-partment of Animal Science. Approval of department department.

Doctoral dissertation research.