# COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

# CSE 251 Programming in C

# Fall, Spring. 1(0-2) P: CSE 231 or CSE 131 or EGR 102 RB: Students are expected to have experience in programming in some language other than C R: Open to undergraduate students or graduate students.

Programming in the C language. Data and control. Compiling and linking.

# Department of Computer Science and Engineering College of Engineering

# 100 Computer Science as a Profession

Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) RB: High school algebra; ability to use a computer for browsing, email, and report preparation.

The computing and programming profession. Professionalism and ethics. Industry practice. Experiments with programming.

# 101 Computing Concepts and Competencies Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(2-2) SA: CPS 100, CPS 130

Core concepts in computing including information storage, retrieval, management, and representation. Applications from specific disciplines. Applying core concepts to design and implement solutions to various focal problems, using hardware, multimedia software, communication and networks.

# 131 Technical Computing and Problem Solving

Spring. 3(1-3) P: (MTH 124 or concurrently) or (MTH 132 or concurrently) or (MTH 152H or concurrently) or (LB 118 or concurrently) SA: CPS 131

Use of computing systems for technical problem solving in engineering and science.

# 201 Fundamentals of Information Technology Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: (CSE 101 or CSE 131) and (MTH 103 or MTH 116 or MTH 124 or MTH 132 or LB 118) RB: high school algebra; literacy in web and computer tools, such as editor and browser. SA: CSE 240

Digital representation of objects such as numbers, signals, and 3-dimensional shapes. Algorithms that operate on digital objects. Computer communications and the Internet. Computer security and web services.

# 231 Introduction to Programming I

Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(3-2) P: (LB 118 or concurrently) or (MTH 124 or concurrently) or (MTH 132 or concurrently) or (MTH 152H or concurrently) SA: CSE 230

Introduction to programming using Python. Design, implementation and testing of programs to solve problems such as those in engineering, mathematics and science. Programming fundamentals, functions, objects, and use of libraries of functions.

# 232 Introduction to Programming II

Fall, Spring. 4(3-2) P: CSE 231 and (LB 118 or MTH 124 or MTH 132 or MTH 152H) SA: CSE 330

Continuation of object-centered design and implementation in C++. Building programs from modules. Data abstraction and classes to implement abstract data types. Static and dynamic memory allocation. Data structure implementation and algorithm efficiency. Lists, tables, stacks, and queues. Templates and generic programming.

### 260 Discrete Structures in Computer Science Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P: MTH 133 or MTH 126 or MTH 153H or LB 119 SA: CPS 260

Propositional and first order logic. Equivalence and methods of proof. Basics of counting. Set operations, relations, functions. Grammars and finite state automata. Discrete probability. Applications to computer science and engineering.

# 290 Independent Study in Computer Science

Fall, Spring. 1 credit. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department; application required. SA: CPS 290

Supervised individual study in an area of computer science

# 291 Selected Topics in Computer Science

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. SA: CPS 291

Topics selected to supplement and enrich existing courses and lead to the development of new courses.

# 320 Computer Organization and Architecture

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: CSE 232 and CSE 260 R: Open to undergraduate students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or in the Lyman Briggs Computer Science Coordinate Major or in the Lyman Briggs Computer Science major. SA: CPS 320 Not open to students with credit in ECE 331.

Boolean algebra and digital logic. Combinational and sequential circuits. Representations of data and instructions. Architecture and major components of computer systems. Assembly language programming and interfacing to high level languages. Assembler and linker processing.

# 331 Algorithms and Data Structures

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: CSE 232 and CSE 260 R: Open only to students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or Computer Engineering majors or the LBS Computer Science coordinate major or the Computer Science disciplinary teaching minor.

Linear data structures, trees, graphs and algorithms which operate on them. Fundamental algorithms for searching, sorting, string matching, graph problems. Design and analysis of algorithms.

# 335 Object-oriented Software Design

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: CSE 232 and CSE 260 R: Open only to students in Computer Science or Computer Engineering or the LBS Computer Science field of concentration or the LBS Computer Science coordinate major or the Computer Science disciplinary minor. SA: CSE 370

Development of large software products, libraries, and product families. Object-oriented programming using inheritance and polymorphism. Design methods. Specification and the use of contracts to design reliable software. Configuration management and life-cycle issues.

# 410 Operating Systems

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: (CSE 232 and CSE 260) and (CSE 320 or ECE 331) R: Open only to students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or the Computer Engineering major or the LBS Computer Science field of concentration or the LBS Computer Science field of concentration or the CBS Computer Science disciplinary teaching minor. SA: CPS 410

Principles and evolution of operating systems.

Process and processor management. Concurrent processes and threads. Primary and secondary storage management. Case studies of modern operating systems.

# 420 Computer Architecture

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: (CSE 232 and CSE 260) and (CSE 320 or ECE 331) R: Open to students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or in the Computer Engineering major or in the Lyman Briggs Computer Science Coordinate Major or in the Lyman Briggs Computer Science major or in the Computer Science Disciplinary Teaching Minor. SA: CPS 420

Organization and architecture of computer systems. Arithmetic Logic Unit and control unit implementations. Hardwired and microprogrammed control. Pipelined processors; data and branch hazards. Memory hierarchy and storage devices. Inputoutput and peripheral devices. Advanced architectures

# 422 Computer Networks

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: (STT 351 or ECE 280) and (CSE 320 or ECE 331) and (CSE 410 or concurrently) R: Open only to students in the Department of Computer Science or the Computer Engineering or LBS Computer Science major or the LBS Computer Science coordinate major or the Computer Science disciplinary teaching minor. SA: CPS 422

Computer network architectures and models. Physical media and signaling. Data link protocols. Medium access control. Routing and IP. Transport services including TCP/UDP. Network applications. Local-area and wide-area networks.

# 425 Introduction to Computer Security

Spring. 3(3-0) P: CSE 422 R: Open to students in Computer Engineering major or in Computer Science major.

Theory and practice of security engineering. Security protocols. Cryptography and cryptanalysis. Smartcards. Network security and intrusion detection. Common system attacks.

# 429 Interdisciplinary Topics in CyberSecurity

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Criminal Justice. Administered by Computer Science and Engineering. P: CSE 101 or CSE 131 or CSE 231 R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students.

Technical, legal, criminal, medical business, and communication aspects of CyberSecurity.

#### 435 **Software Engineering**

Fall. 3(3-0) P: CSE 320 and CSE 331 and CSE 335 R: Open only to students in the Department of Computer Science or the Computer Engineering or LBS Computer Science major or the LBS Computer Science coordinate major or the Computer Science disciplinary teaching minor. SA: CSE

Software lifecycle including specification, design, coding, testing, and verification of a software product. Stepwise refinement and traceability. Software maintenance and documentation.

# 440

Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
Fall. 3(3-0) P: CSE 331 or CSE 335 R: Open only to students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or the Computer Engineering major or the LBS Computer Science field of concentration or the LBS Computer Science coordinate major or the Computer Science disciplinary teaching minor. SA: CPS 440

issues in intelligent systems. Knowledge representation and mechanisms of Search and constraint satisfaction. reasoning. Agents. Application areas of AI and current topics.

#### 444 Information Technology Project Management

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Information Technology Management and Telecommunication. Administered by Information Technology Management. P: ITM 311 R: Open to students in the Information Technology Specialization.

Practical training and experiences in design, testing, and launch of new information technologies and systems.

#### 450 **Translation of Programming Languages**

Spring. 3(3-0) P: (CSE 331 or CSE 335) and (CSE 320 or ECE 331) R: Open only to students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or the Computer Engineering major or LBS Computer Science field of concentration or the LBS Computer Science coordinate major or the Computer Science disciplinary teaching minor. SA: **CPS 450** 

Theory and practice of programming language translation. Languages, grammars and parsing. Lexical, syntactic and semantic analysis. Compiletime error handling. Code optimization and code generation.

#### 452 **Organization of Programming Languages**

Fall. 3(3-0) P: (CSE 331 or CSE 335) and (CSE 320 or ECE 331) R: Open only to students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or Computer Engineering major or the LBS Computer Science coordinate major or the LBS Computer Science field of concentration or the Computer Science disciplinary teaching minor. SA: **CPS 452** 

Organization of programming languages. Type systems. Alternative execution models. Comparison of language features: functional, imperative, logical and object-oriented

#### 460 Computability and Formal Language Theory

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: CSE 331 R: Open only to students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or Computer Engineering major or LBS Computer Science coordinate major or the LBS Computer Science field of concentration or the Computer Science disciplinary teaching minor. SA: CSE 360

Formal models of computation such as finite state automata, pushdown automata and Turing machines. Formal definitions of languages, problems, and language classes including recursive, recursively enumerable, regular, and context free languages. The relationships among various models of computation, language classes, and problems. Church's thesis and the limits of computability. Proofs of program properties including correctness.

#### 471 Media Processing and Multimedia Computing

Fall. 3(3-0) P: CSE 320 or CSE 331 or CSE 335 R: Open to students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or in the Computer Engineering major or in the Lyman Briggs Computer Science Coordinate Major or in the Lyman Briggs Computer Science major or in the Computer Science Disciplinary Teaching Minor.

Basic operations for processing images, video, and audio. Devices for input and output. Data formats and compression. Tools for processing images and sound. Multimedia authoring tools. Applications.

# **Computer Graphics**

Spring. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 234 or LB 220) and (CSE 331 or CSE 335) R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering and open to juniors or seniors in the Computer Engineering major or in the Lyman Briggs Computer Science Coordinate Major or in the Lyman Briggs Computer Science major. SA: CPS 472

Graphics systems. Two- and three-dimensional imaging geometry and transformations. Curve and surface design. Rendering, shading, color, and animation. Graphics programming.

# Fundamentals of 3D Game Development

Fall, 3(3-0) P: MTH 234 and (CSE 320 or CSE 331 or CSE 335) R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or in the Computer Engineering major or in the Lyman Briggs Computer Science Coordinate Major or in the Lyman Briggs Computer Science major.

Fundamental algorithms and techniques for 3D computer game development including geometric transformations, procedural and keyframe animation, models and scene graphs, skeletal animation and skinned characters, illuminations and shading, collision detection, and level of detail.

# Introduction to Computational Linguistics

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Linguistics. Administered by Linguistics. P: CSE 232 and LIN 401

Computer science of linguistic theories and their application in natural language processing systems. Stochastic and categorical automata for morphological analysis. Rule systems for grammars. Parsing algorithms for syntactic and semantic analysis, with implications for cognitive models of human sentence processing. Probabilistic models of linguistic events.

#### 480 **Database Systems**

Spring. 3(3-0) P: CSE 331 and (CSE 320 or ECE 331) R: Open only to students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or the Computer Engineering major or the LBS Computer Science field of concentration or the LBS Computer Science coordinate major or the Computer Science disciplinary teaching minor. SA: CPS 480

Storage of and access to physical databases including indexing, hashing, and range accesses. Relational data models, database design principles, query languages, query optimization, transaction processing and recovery techniques. oriented and distributed databases.

#### Information Retrieval 484

Fall. 3(3-0) P: CSE 331 RB: STT 351 R: Open only to students in Computer Science or Computer Engineering or Lyman Briggs Computer Science major.

Retrieval models including Boolean, vector space, and probabilistic models. Architecture of information retrieval systems. Text clustering, categorization and filtering. Recommendation systems. Natural language processing for text retrieval. Information extraction, question answering. Multimedia retrieval.

# Independent Study in Computer Science

Fall, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to students in the Department of Computer Science or the Computer Engineering major. Approval of department; application required. SA: CPS 490

Supervised individual study in an area of computer science.

#### **Selected Topics in Computer Science** 491

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to students in the Department of Computer Science or the Computer Engineering major. Approval of department. SA: CPS 491

Topics selected to supplement and enrich existing courses and lead to the development of new cours-

# Collaborative Design (W)

Fall, Spring. 4(2-4) P: ((CSE 335 and CSE 410) and completion of Tier I writing requirement) and (CSE 420 or CSE 422 or CSE 435 or CSE 440 or CSE 450 or CSE 452 or CSE 460 or CSE 471 or CSE 472 or CSE 480) R: Open only to students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering. SA: CSE 449, CSE 478, CSE 479

Development of a comprehensive software and/or hardware solution to a problem in a team setting with emphasis on working with a client. Participation in a design cycle including specification, design, implementation, testing, maintenance, and documentation. Issues of professionalism, ethics, and

# Pattern Recognition and Analysis

Spring. 3(3-0) RB: (CSE 331 and MTH 314 and STT 441) or CSE 331 and MTH 314 and STT 441 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or in the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering.

Algorithms for classifying and understanding data. Statistical and syntactic methods, supervised and unsupervised machine learning. Cluster analysis and ordination. Exploratory data analysis. Methodology for design of classifiers.

#### 803 **Computer Vision**

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: CSE 331 and MTH 314 and STT 351 R: Open only to Computer Science or Electrical Engineering majors. SA: CPS

Visual information processing problems. Human and machine vision systems. Image formation and transforms. Encoding, enhancement, edge detection, segmentation. 2D and 3D object description and recognition. Scene analysis. Applications.

#### 812 **Advanced Operating Systems**

Spring. 3(3-0) RB: CSE 410 and CSE 420 R: Open only to Computer Science or Electrical Engineering majors. SA: CPS 812

Parallel and distributed operating systems. Load sharing, scheduling, reliability, recovery, memory management. Distributed file systems, distributed agreement, and object-oriented operating systems.

#### **Advanced VLSI Design** 813

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Electrical and Computer Engineering. Administered by Electrical and Computer Engineering. P: ÉCE 410 SA: EE 813

Advanced topics in digital integrated circuit design. Design specifications: functionality, performance, reliability, manufacturability, testability, cost. Standard cells. Design-rule checking. Circuit extraction, simulation, verification. Team-based design.

# Formal Methods in Software Development

Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: MTH 472 R: Open only to majors in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or approval of department. SA: CPS 814

Formal specification languages, integrating verification with development. Design and the implementation of term project.

#### **Advanced Computer Architecture** 820

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Electrical and Computer Engineering. Administered by Computer Science and Engineering. RB: CSE 410 and CSE 420 R: Open only to Computer Science or Electrical Engineering majors. SA: CPS 820

Instruction set architecture. Pipelining, vector processors, cache memory, high bandwidth memory design, virtual memory, input and output. Benchmarking techniques. New developments related to single CPU systems.

#### **Advanced Computer Networks and** 824 Communications

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: CSE 422 R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering. SA: **CPS 824** 

Advanced topics in emerging computer networking technologies, including high-speed wide area networks and local area networks, wireless and mobile computing networks, optical networks, and multime-

#### 825 **Computer and Network Security**

Spring. 3(3-0) RB: CSE 410 and CSE 422 Threat assessments, secure software, intrusions and intrusion detection.

# 830

**Design and Theory of Algorithms**Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) RB: CSE 232 and CSE 460 R: Open only to majors in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or approval of department. SA: CPS 830

Analysis of algorithms. Algorithm design techniques. Efficient algorithms for classical problems. Intractable problems and techniques to handle them.

### 835

Algorithmic Graph Theory Spring. 3(3-0) RB: (CSE 232 and CSE 460) and (MTH 309 or MTH 314) R: Open to students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or approval of department. SA: CPS 835

Classical concepts in Graph Theory. Algorithmic aspects of graphs such as finding paths, network flow, spanning trees and matching.

# **Artificial Intelligence**

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: CSE 440 R: Open only to Computer Science or Electrical Engineering majors. SA: CPS 841

Types of intelligence, knowledge representation, cognitive models. Goal-based systems, heuristic search and games, expert systems. Language understanding, robotics and computer vision, theorem proving and deductive systems, and learning.

# **Natural Language Processing**

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: Programming skills, basic probability and statistics knowledge.

Models and algorithms for natural language processing including syntax, semantics, pragmatics, and discourse. Knowledge-based and statistical approaches to a variety of language related applica-

### Machine Learning

Spring. 3(3-0) P: CSE 841 RB: Algorithms, programming in C or equivalent, probability and statistics, artificial intelligence. R: Open only to students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or approval of department.

Computational study of learning and data mining. Strengths and limitations of various learning paradigms, including supervised learning, learning from scalar reward, unsupervised learning, and learning with domain knowledge

# **Evolutionary Computation**

Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Electrical and Computer Engineering. Administered by Computer Science and Engineering. RB: CSE 841 and CSE 440 R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering and open to graduate students in the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering or approval of department.

Investigation of evolutionary computation from a historical, theoretical and application viewpoint. Readings from the present literature, experiments with provided software on the application of evolutionary computation principles.

# **Foundations of Computing**

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) RB: CSE 460 R: Open only to majors in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or approval of department. SA: CPS 860

Models of computation: partial recursive functions, Turing machines, alternative models of computing. Basic theory and limitations of computability. Undecidability. Resource-bounded computational complexity, non-determinism, NP-completeness

# **Nature and Practice of Cognitive Science**

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Linguistics and Philosophy and Psychology and Zoology. Administered by Zoology. RB: Undergraduate course work in behavioral biology, cognitive psychology, philosophy, linguistics, or artificial intelligence.

Survey of how different disciplines explore the cognitive processes underlying intelligent behavior.

#### 870 **Advanced Software Engineering**

Spring. 3(3-0) RB: (CSE 470) or undergraduate software engineering course R: Open only to students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering.

Methods and techniques supporting later lifecycle activities, including software testing and maintenance, reuse, and reverse engineering. Domainspecific software engineering methods. Humancomputer interfaces, distributed systems, and visualization techniques.

#### **Advanced Computer Graphics** 872

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: CSE 472

Advanced aspects of digital image generation, geometric modeling, computer animation and rendering

#### 875 Advanced Studies in Computational Linguistics

Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Linguistics. Administered by Linguistics. P: (LIN 475)

Cutting-edge research in computational linguistics. Expressive formalisms such as tree-adjoining, typelogical and multi-component string grammars, and their associated parsing and learning problems. Robustness for spoken language understanding. Mathematical theories of language learnability. Logic and probability of finite state techniques.

#### 880 **Advanced Database Systems**

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: CSE 480 R: Open only to majors in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering or approval of department. SA: CPS 880

Distributed and object-oriented databases and knowledgebase systems. Design theory, query optimization, and transaction processing.

#### 881 **Data Mining**

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: Programming skills in C, C++, Java and Matlab. Basic knowledge in calculus, probability and statistics.

Techniques and algorithms for knowledge discovery in databases, from data preprocessing and transformation to model validation and post-processing. Core concepts include association analysis, sequential pattern discovery, anomaly detection, predictive modeling, and cluster analysis. Application of data mining to various application domains.

#### 885 **Artificial Neural Networks**

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Electrical and Computer Engineering. Administered by Electrical and Computer Engineering. SA: EE 885

Overview of neuro-engineering technology. Basic neural network architectures. Feedforward and feedback networks. Temporal modeling. Supervised and unsupervised learning. Implementation. Basic applications to pattern recognition.

#### 890 Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to Computer Science or Electrical Engineering majors. Approval of department. SA: CPS

Independent study of some topic, system, or language not covered in a regular course.

# Computer Science and Engineering—CSE

# 891 Selected Topics

Fall, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to Computer Science or Electrical Engineering majors. SA: CPS 891

Selected topics in computer science of current interest and importance but not covered in a regular course.

# 899 Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to Computer Science majors. Approval of department. SA: CPS 899

Master's thesis research.

### 902 Selected Topics in Recognition by Machine

Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: CSE 802 and CSE 803 R: Open only to Computer Science or Electrical Engineering majors. SA: CPS 902

Advanced topics in pattern recognition and computer vision such as Markov random fields, modeling and recognition of three dimensional objects, and integration of visual modules.

# 910 Selected Topics in Computer Networks and Distributed Systems

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: CSE 422 and CSE 812 R: Open only to Computer Science or Electrical Engineering majors. SA: CPS 910

Advanced topics and developments in highbandwidth computer networks, protocol engineering, and distributed computer systems.

# 912 Advanced Topics in Distributed Computing Systems

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: CSE 410 and CSE 812

Advanced topics and developments in Internet computing, distributed algorithm and operating systems, distributed middleware, high-performance distributed computing, peer-to-peer computing, security and fault tolerance of distributed systems, mobile computing, ubiquitous and pervasive computing, and distributed-data management.

# 914 Formal Methods in Software Development

Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: CSE 814 RB: Undergraduate courses in software engineering and in logic. R: Open to graduate students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering.

Current research in selected areas of software engineering such as: approaches for the incorporation of formal methods in software development; current projects using formal methods in software engineering; object-oriented analysis and development techniques; and approaches for the incorporation of user-interface analysis and design in software development.

# 920 Selected Topics in High Performance Computer Systems

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartments with Electrical and Computer Engineering. Administered by Computer Science and Engineering. P: CSE 822 R: Open only to students in the Computer Science and Engineering major or approval of department. SA: CPS 920

Design of high performance computer systems. Seminar format.

# 921 Advanced Topics in Digital Circuits and Systems

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Electrical and Computer Engineering. Administered by Electrical and Computer Engineering. SA: EE 921

Topics vary each semester.

# 941 Selected Topics in Artificial Intelligence

Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: CSE 841 R: Open only to Computer Science or Electrical Engineering majors. SA: CPS 941

Topic such as second generation expert systems, human factors, natural language processing, speech understanding, neural networks, genetic algorithms and opportunistic planning.

# 960 Selected Topics in Algorithms and Complexity

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: CSE 830 and CSE 860 R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering. Approval of department. SA: CPS 960

Current research in the general theory of algorithms and computational complexity.

# 980 Selected Topics in Database Systems

Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: CSE 880 R: Open only to Computer Science or Electrical Engineering maiors. SA: CPS 980

Recent developments in areas such as distributed and parallel database systems, object oriented database systems, knowledgebase and expert database systems.

# 999 Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to Computer Science majors. Approval of department. SA: CPS 999

Doctoral dissertation research.