NATURAL **SCIENCE**

NSC

College of Natural Science

Preview of Science

Fall. 1 credit. Interdepartmental with Agriculture and Natural Resources; Engineering; Social Science. R: Approval of college.

Overview of natural sciences. Transitional problems. Communications and computer skills. Problemsolving skills. Diversity and ethics problems in science. Science and society.

102 **Preprofessional Freshman Seminar**

Fall, Spring. 1(1-0)

Overview of human health care professions with emphasis on academic and nonacademic undergraduate preparation, campus resources, communication and computer skills, and collaborative learn-

Preview of Biomedical Research 150

Spring. 1(1-0) Interdepartmental with Medical Technology. Administered by Medical Technology Program.

Exploration of biomedical research careers. Biomedical research in the United States: funding, safety, regulatory agencies, ethics, experimental design, trouble-shooting, and data interpretation.

192 **Environmental Issues Seminar**

Fall, Spring. 1 credit. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Agriculture and Natural Resources; Engineering; Social Science; Communication Arts and Sciences. R: Open only to students in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources or College of Engineering or College of Natural Science or College of Communication Arts and Sciences or College of Social Science. Approval of college.

Environmental issues and problems explored from a variety of perspectives, including legal, scientific, historical, political, socio-economic, and technical points of view

201 Science Problem Solving Seminar I

Fall. 2(2-0) P:M: (MTH 1825 or concurrently or MTH 116 or concurrently or MTH 132 or concurrently) R: Approval of college.

Problem solving principles and strategies used in the disciplines of science and mathematics. Activities reflecting the types of problems encountered.

Science Problem Solving Seminar II 202

Spring. 2(2-0) P:M: (NSC 201) R: Approval of college

Continuation of NSC 201.

203

Drew Laboratory Directed Studies
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (NSC 202) R: Open only to Drew Laboratory students.

Using topics related to a faculty member's ongoing research, students explore the relationship between science and technology and social issues

292 **Applications in Environmental Studies**

Fall. 2(1-2) Interdepartmental with Agriculture and Natural Resources; Engineering; Communication Arts and Sciences; Social Science. P:M: (NSC 192) R: Open only to students in the Specialization in Environmental Studies.

Community engagement project. Projects vary depending on student's major and area of environmental interest.

390 Special Problems

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Faculty directed individualized study of an interdisciplinary problem.

Ecology, Law and Economics

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental James Madison College. P:M: (EC 201)

Review and integrate principles of ecology, fundamentals of law, and principles of economics into a conceptual model that describes interrelations among the natural system, the economy, and the state. Analyze and assess the legal-economic natural resource and environmental policies in the context of the integrated model. Relate the ecology-laweconomics model to emerging paradigms of sustainable development, ecological economics, industrial ecology, and the Natural Step.

Special Problems 490

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Faculty directed individualized study of an interdisciplinary problem.

Selected Topics 491

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of

Selected interdisciplinary topics not normally covered in other courses.

Capstone in Human Biology (W)

Fall, Spring. 2(2-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to seniors in the Human Biology or Lyman Briggs Human Biology major.

Integration of human biology disciplines with a focus

on health and disease.

Directed Study in Human Biology

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement.

Directed studies in human biology.

Internship in Human Biology

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement.

Practical experience applying human biology training outside the classroom setting.

498

Research in Human Biology
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement.

Research in faculty laboratories

499 Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the College of Natural Science with a teacher certification option.

Research in faculty laboratories. Oral and written presentations.

Essentials of Electron Microscopy Fall. 2(2-0)

Principles of operation and uses of transmission and scanning electron microscopy. Related electron beam instruments. Specimen preparation and analytical methods.

810 Transmission Electron Microscopy Laboratory

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(1-4) RB: (NSC 802) Use of transmission microscope and preparative equipment. Preparation techniques for specimens, photographic and darkroom use, and interpretation of micrographs.

820 Scanning Electron Microscopy; Energy Dispersive X-ray Microanalysis

Fall, Spring. 3(2-2) RB: (NSC 802 or concurrently)

Use of scanning electron microscope and energy dispersive x-ray microanalysis. Machine variables, artifacts, quantitative analysis, specimen preparation, darkroom procedures.

Special Problems in Microscopy 825

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 40 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (NSC 802) and (NSC 810 or NSC 820 or NSC

Use of microscopy techniques for selected research topics.

828 **Food Safety Seminar Series**

Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) Interdepartmental with Veterinary Medicine; Agriculture and Natural Resources; Social Science. Administered by College of Veterinary Medicine. RB: Enrollment in graduate program in related discipline

Selected current topics covering the broad areas of food safety as they relate to production, processing, transport, microbiology, toxicology, and social and human dimensions.

Problems in Food Safety 829

Fall. 1(1-0) Interdepartmental with Veterinary Medicine; Agriculture and Natural Resources; Social Science. Administered by College of Veterinary Medicine. RB: Enrollment in graduate program in related discipline

In-depth discussion of selected problems in food safety.

Nature and Practice of Science

Fall, Spring. 1 credit.

Foundations of scientific inquiry. Recommended scientific best-practices including principles and practices of research integrity and professionalism. Evaluation of scientific quality and productivity.

Confocal Microscopy
Fall, Spring. 2(2-2) Interdepartmental with
Crop and Soil Sciences.

Confocal imaging, theory and practice. Basic optics. Lasers. Light paths for transmission, florescence and reflection. Image quality, analysis and process-

840 Writing in the Sciences

Fall, Spring, Summer. 2(2-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Arts and Letters.

Discussion and critique of students' writing in peer response workshop groups

835 Topics and Methods in Neuroepidemiology

Summer of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Epidemiology. Administered by Department of Epidemiology. RB: (EPI 810)

Epidemiology of neurologic conditions and discussion of the inherent difficulty in studying these disor-

NEUROLOGY AND NOP **OPHTHALMOLOGY**

Department of Neurology and Ophthalmology **College of Osteopathic Medicine**

Medical Neuroscience

Spring. 4(3-2) Interdepartmental Physiology; Radiology; Human Anatomy. R: Graduate-professional students in the Colleges of Human Medicine and Osteopathic Medicine. SA: ANT 552

Correlation of normal structure and function of the human nervous system with clinical testing, classical lesions, and common diseases.

590

Special Topics in Clinical Neuroscience Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Work under the direction of a faculty member on an experimental, theoretical or applied problem in clinical neuroscience or neurology.

617 **Neurology Clerkship**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (MED 608) R: Open only to graduate-professional students in College of Human Medicine. SA: MFD 617

Office and inpatient experience. Evaluation and management of neurological disease.

620 **Directed Studies**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: Completion of Semester 6 in the graduateprofessional program. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine.

Study in general or specialty neurology and ophthalmology.

656 **Neurology Clerkship**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II. SA: PMR 656

Clinical exposure in neurology. Program structure developed to achieve proficiency in motor skills, aptitudes; comprehension of concepts and principles; patient evaluation, diagnosis, management, and therapy.

NEUROSCIENCE **NEU**

Program in Neuroscience College of Natural Science

Neuroscience Research Forum

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: Bachelor's degree in neuroscience, biological or psychological science, or related area.

Readings, presentations, and discussions of research literature in neuroscience. Professional development

804 **Molecular and Developmental** Neurobiology

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Pharmacology and Toxicology; Psychology; Pathology; Zoology. RB: Bachelor's degree in a Biological Science or Psychology. R: Open only to graduate students in the Neuroscience major.

Nervous system specific gene transcription and translation. Maturation, degeneration, plasticity and repair in the nervous system.

Advanced Neuroscience Techniques Laboratory

Spring. 3(0-9) Interdepartmental with Psychology; Pharmacology and Toxicology; Radiology; Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation. RB: (PHM 827) R: Open only to doc-

toral students in the Neuroscience major.

Methods and underlying principles of neuroscience research.

Advanced Behavioral Neuroscience

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Psychology. Administered by Department of Psychology. RB: (PSY 411) approval of department. R: Open only to graduate students in the Psychology and Neuroscience

Biological mechanisms involved in learning and memory, motivated behaviors, biological rhythms, and psychopathologies.

820 **Advanced Neuroanatomy**

Summer of odd years. 1 to 5 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Human Anatomy. R: Approval of department.

Current topics in anatomy and physiology processes of central nervous system cells.

827 Physiology and Pharmacology of **Excitable Cells**

Fall. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Pharmacology and Toxicology; Physiology; Zoology. Administered by Department of Pharmacology and Toxicology. RB: (PSL 431 or PSL 432 or BMB 401 or BMB 461 or ZOL 402)

Function of neurons and muscle at the cellular level: membrane biophysics and potentials, synaptic transmission, sensory nervous system function.

839 Systems Neuroscience

Systems Neuroscience
Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Human Anatomy; Pharmacology and Toxicology; Physiology; Psychology; Zoology. R: Open only to graduate students in the Colleges of Human Medicine, Osteopathic Medicine, Agriculture and Natural Resultation. sources, Natural Science, Social Science, and Veterinary Medicine. SA: ANT 839

Anatomy, pharmacology, and physiology of multicellular neural systems. Sensory, motor, autonomic, and chemo-regulatory systems in vertebrate brains.

885 **Vertebrate Neural Systems**

Spring of odd years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Human Anatomy; Physiology. SA: **ANT 885**

Comparative analysis of major component systems of vertebrate brains. Evolution, ontogeny, structure, and function in fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds and

Independent Study in Neuroscience 890

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: Bachelor's degree in neuroscience, biology, psychology, or related area.

Supervised student research on a specialized research topic in basic or clinical neuroscience.

Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 36 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Master's thesis research.

992 **Advanced Topics in Neuroscience**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (NEU 804 and NEU 811 and NEU 827 and ANT 839) Bachelor's degree in neuroscience, biology, psychology or related area.

Readings, presentations and discussion of specialized topics in neuroscience.

Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 120 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Doctoral dissertation research.

NURSING NUR

College of Nursing

Exploring Nursing

Fall, Spring. 2(2-0)

Introduction to the bio-psycho-social conceptual model of persons in relation to nursing and health. Core concepts and theoretical foundations that frame the art and science of nursing. Development of the profession from inception into contemporary practice and its relationship to the U.S. healthcare