602 **Primary Care Ambulatory Clerkship**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 36 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Osteopathic Medicine; Osteopathic Surgical Specialties; Pediatrics; Psychiatry; Family and Community Medicine. Administered by College of Osteopathic Medicine. RB: Successful completion of the preclerkship requirements in College of Osteopathic Medicine Units I and II.

A 24-week ambulatory care continuity experience involving 12 weeks in a multidisciplinary environment (family medicine, pediatrics, and internal medicine), 4 weeks in family medicine and 8 weeks in specialty areas (internal medicine, surgery, pediatrics, and obstetrics and gynecology). Didactic sessions are scheduled concurrently.

618 **Clinical Tropical Medicine**

Fall. 2(2-0) SA: CMS 618

Selected topics such as African AIDS, malaria, onchocerciasis, tuberculosis, and schistosomiasis. Pathophysiology, treatments, epidemiology, current research, and controversies.

620 **Directed Studies**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 30 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 48 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.

Individual or group work on special problems in medicine related to internal medicine.

621 **Clinical Tropical Medicine Clerkship**

Spring. 1 to 20 credits. Spring: Malawi, Central Africa. A student may earn a maximum of 20 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (IM 618) R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the colleges of Osteopathic and Human Medicine in final year. SA: CMS 621

Supervised clinical experiences in a large African teaching hospital and its outpatient clinics; students must spend at least six weeks on site. Small group discussions led by MSU faculty.

Medicine Clerkship 650

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 20 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.

Clinical exposure in osteopathic medicine. Program developed to achieve proficiency in motor skills and aptitudes; comprehension of concepts and principles; patient evaluation; diagnosis; management; therapy.

Cardiology Clerkship 651

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.

Intensive experience in bedside diagnosis and care of patients with the more frequently seen cardiac problems.

652 **Gastroenterology Clerkship**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.

Inpatient and outpatient clinical gastroenterology. GI diseases. Patient evaluation and management. Behavioral science and patient care.

Oncology and Hematology Clerkship Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.

Diagnosis, staging, and treatment methods of solid tumors and other neoplasms. Pharmacology of cytotoxic agents. Issues in nutrition. Behavioral approaches to the terminally ill patient.

Pulmonary Disease Clerkship

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.

Evaluation and treatment of patients with common pulmonary diseases including acute and chronic respiratory failure, primary and metastatic lung tumors, various bacterial and non-bacterial pneu-

655 Nephrology Clerkship

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.

Clinic and hospital based experience to develop basic skills in evaluation and management of patients with renal disease. Integration of renal physiology and pathophysiology.

Emergency Medicine Clerkship

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.

Acute evaluation and management of patients in the hospital emergency room and other locations.

ITL

ITALIAN

Department of French, Classics, and Italian College of Arts and Letters

101 Elementary Italian I

Fall, Spring. 4(4-1) RB: No previous experience in Italian or approval of department.

Practice in using and understanding Italian to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural

102 Elementary Italian II

Fall, Spring. 4(4-1) P: (ITL 101)

Further practice in using and understanding Italian to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

201 Second-Year Italian I

Fall. 4(4-0) P: (ITL 102)

Intermediate-level review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in Italian culture.

Second-Year Italian II 202

Spring. 4(4-0) P: (ITL 201)

Further review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in Italian culture.

290 Independent Study

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of de-

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

320 **Advanced Grammar and Composition**

Fall. 3(3-0) P: (ITL 202)

Composition in a variety of styles and modes. Review of grammar. Extensive practice in writing.

Italian Culture and Civilization 330

Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Summer: Given only at Florence, Italy. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: (ITL 202)

Diverse aspects of political, social, economic, intellectual, artistic, and literary life of Italy. Class discussion in Italian of readings, films, television programs, and musical selections.

Introduction to Italian Literature

Fall. 3(3-0) P: (ITL 330)

Italian literature from its origins to the present. Reading and discussion in Italian of representative works

360 Topics in the Italian Language and Culture

Summer, 3(3-0) Given only at Florence, Italy. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: (ITI 330)

Aspects of Italian culture or language as manifested in art, literature, music, and film.

490 Independent Study

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of depart-

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.