460 **Natural Resource Economics**

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Resource Development; Park, Recreation and Tourism Resources; Biosystems Engineering. Administered by Department of Community, Agriculture, Recreation and Resource Studies. P: (EC 201) and (RD 302 or

Economic framework for analyzing natural resource management decisions. Spatial and inter-temporal allocation of renewable and nonrenewable resources. Special emphasis on institutions, externalities, and public interests in resource management.

470 Theory and Practice in Community and **Economic Development**

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Resource Development; Sociology. Administered by Department of Community, Agriculture, Recreation and Resource Studies. R: Open only to juniors or seniors. SA: PRM

Concepts, principles, models, and skills for community and economic development. Community participation in local development initiatives.

490 Independent and Supervised Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 7 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: (EEP 201 or EEP 255) R: Open only to Environmental Economics and Policy majors. Approval of department; application required. SA: PRM

In-depth independent study of topics affecting public resource management. Complementary with previous coursework, adapted to career aspirations.

Professional Internship in Environmental 493 **Economics and Policy**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (EEP 201 and EEP 255) R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Environmental Economics and Policy major. Approval of department; application required. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for any or all of these courses: ABM 493. AEE 493, ANR 493, ANS 493, CSS 493, EEP 493, FIM 493, FW 493, HRT 493, PKG 493, PLP 493, PRR 493, and RD 493. SA: PRM 493

Supervised professional experience in agencies, organizations or businesses related to environmental economics and policy.

ENVIRONMENTAL ENE ENGINEERING

Department of Civil and **Environmental Engineering** College of Engineering

Environmental Toxicology and Society

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Animal Science; Sociology. Administered by Department of Animal Science. RB: (ISB 200 or ISB 202 or ISB 204 or ISB 206 H or BMB 200 or BS 111 or BS 110)

Impact of environmental chemicals on health and modern society. Cellular and organ functions and their interface with the environment. Limitations of scientific investigation and environmental regula-

Environmental Engineering Seminar

Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) R: Open only to Environmental Engineering majors.

Current research in environmental engineering.

Dynamics of Environmental Systems Spring. 3(3-0)

Principles of mass balance, reaction kinetics, mass transfer, reactor theory in environmental engineer-

802 Physicochemical Processes in Environmental Engineering

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: (ENE 801)

Physical and chemical principles of air and water pollution control and environmental contaminants in water, air and soils.

Biological Processes in Environmental Engineering

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: (ENE 801 or concurrently) Engineering of microbial processes used in wastewater treatment, in-situ bioreclamation, and solid waste stabilization.

Laboratory Feasibility Studies for **Environmental Remediation**

Spring. 3(2-4) RB: (ENE 802 and ENE 804) R: Open only to graduate students in Environmental Engineering, Environmental Engineering-Environmental Toxicology, and Environmental Engineering-Urban Studies. Not open to students with credit in ENE 803 or ENE 805.

Analysis and characterization of contaminants in soil or water. Conceptual and preliminary design of treatment systems. Use of treatability studies to evaluate treatment options. Oral presentations and preparation of consulting reports with design recommendations.

807 **Environmental Analytical Chemistry**

Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to Environmental Engineering majors.

Techniques for measurement and analysis in environmental engineering. Sample preparation. Quality

808 **Environmental Analytical Chemistry** Laboratory

Spring. 1(0-3) RB: (ENE 807) R: Open only to Environmental Engineering majors.

Laboratory work in environmental analytical chemis-

880 Independent Study in Environmental Engineering

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to Environmental Engineering majors.

Solution of environmental engineering problems not related to student's thesis.

Selected Topics in Environmental

Engineering
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to Environmental Engineering majors.

Selected topics in new or developing areas of environmental engineering.

Master's Research Project

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 5 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to master's students in the Environmental Engineering major. Approval of department.

Master's degree Plan B individual student research project. Original research, research replication, or survey and reporting on a research topic.

899 Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Master's thesis research.

Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 72 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Doctoral dissertation research.

ENVIRONMENTAL ESP SCIENCE AND POLICY

College of Social Science

Physical, Chemical, and Biological Processes of the Environment

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: Bachelor's or Master's in appropriate discipline for specialization. R: Approval of college. SA: SSC 801

Interdisciplinary concepts in the natural sciences related to environmental problems. Ecology and human health.

802 **Human Systems and Environment**

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: Bachelor's or Master's in appropriate discipline for specialization. R: Approval of college. SA: SSC 804

Anthropological, economic, geographical, legal, political, and sociological concepts of human systems and environmental change.

803 **Human and Ecological Health** Assessment and Management

Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (ESP 801 and ESP 802) RB: Familiarity with the basic concepts of physics, chemistry and biology of environmental processes, and the relationships between human systems and the environment. R: Approval of college. SA: SSC 805

Concepts and techniques used to evaluate human and ecological health impacts from anthropogenic Policy formulation and management activities. strategies to mitigate health effects.

Environmental Applications and Analysis 804

Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: Bachelor's or Master's in appropriate discipline for specialization. R: Approval of college SA: SSC 806

Global, regional and local environmental issues. Use of systems approach to identify and solve environmental problems.

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Department of Epidemiology **College of Human Medicine**

Disease in Society: Introduction to Epidemiology and Public Health 390

Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Social Science.

EPI

Human epidemiology and population health issues facing contemporary society. Developed and less-developed settings. Health-related information in the mass media and scholarly publications.

546 Information Management: Fundamentals of Epidemiology and Biostatistics

Spring. 1(1-0) RB: Undergraduate mathematics and/or statistics R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Human Medicine.

Introduction to accessing, analyzing, and applying information to patients and to populations. Offered first ten weeks of the semester.

547 Information Management: Applications of Epidemiology and Biostats Fall. 1(1-0) P:M: (EPI 546) RB: Under-

graduate mathematics and/or statistics R: Open only to 2nd year College of Human Medicine students.

Basic competency in accessing, analyzing, and applying information to patients and populations. Offered first half of semester.

805 Readings in the Historical Roots of **Epidemiological Thought**

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with History. Historical evolution of models of disease causation and population perspectives on disease.

Workshop in History of Public Health

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with History.

Historical reasoning, research and writing on a significant event or theme in history of epidemiology and public health.

810 Introduction to Descriptive and **Analytical Epidemiology**

Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to master's students in the Epidemiology major or approval of department. SA: HM 810

Study of disease from a population perspective as the interaction of host, agent, and environment. Fundamental concepts include case definition, measuring frequency of disease, mortality and morbidity data, and major study designs.

Causal Inference in Epidemiology

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: (EPI 810 and LCS 829) R: Open only to master's students in the Epidemiology major or approval of department. SA: HM 812

Causal models, criteria, and causality related to study design and analysis in epidemiology. Application of theoretical concepts to the design, analysis, and assessment of epidemiologic research.

Investigation of Disease Outbreaks

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. RB: (EPI 810 or concurrently) R: Open only to master's students in the Epidemiology major or approval of department. SA: HM 813

Principles of and practice in investigating disease outbreaks. Field trips required.

Nutritional Epidemiology Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: (EPI 810 or concurrently) R: Open only to master's students in the Epidemiology major or approval of department. SA: HM 814

Methodologies used in epidemiologic studies of diet and health in the context of U.S. and international dietary patterns. Relationship between diet and specific diseases.

Epidemiology of Cardiovascular Disease

Fall of even years. 3(3-0) RB: (EPI 810) R: Open only to master's students in the Epidemiology major or approval of department. SA: HM 815

Survey of methodologies used in epidemiologic studies of cardiovascular diseases. Review of evidence of genetic, environmental, and behavioral causes of cardiovascular disease.

Perinatal Epidemiology

Summer of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: (EPI 810) R: Open only to graduate students in Epidemiology or approval of department. SA: HM 816

Epidemiology of adverse health states in pregnancy and the puerperium. Impact of these health states on subsequent child development.

Epidemiology of Communicable Diseases

Fall of even years. 3(3-0) RB: (EPI 810) R: Open only to master's students in the Epidemiology major or approval of department. SA: HM 817

Application of principles of epidemiology to research in communicable diseases relevant to public health in the U.S. and other countries.

The Epidemiology of Zoonotic Diseases

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Veterinary Medicine. RB: (EPI 810) R: Open only to master's students in the Epidemiology major or approval of department. SA: HM 818

Human susceptibility to diseases of animals. Modes of transmission, surveillance, and strategies for prevention of specific zoonotic diseases.

819 Spatial Epidemiology and Medical Geography

Summer of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Geography. RB: (EPI 810) R: Open only to master's students in the Epidemiology major or approval of department. SA: HM 819

Concepts, techniques, and utilization of spatioepidemiologic analyses for human health.

820 Evidence-Based Medicine

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Medicine. P:M: (EPI 810 or concurrently and STT 421 or concurrently)

Methodology of clinical epidemiology and health services outcomes research. Linkage of epidemiology with daily clinical problems.

Epidemiology of the Health and 821 Cognitive Status of the Elderly

Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Family Practice. RB: (EPI 810 or concurrently) R: Open only to master's students in the Epidemiology major or approval of department. SA: FMP 821, HM 821

Interpretation of research on the health and cognitive status of elderly. Interpretation of statistical tests of hypotheses. Conclusions based on data.

Environmental Epidemiology
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (EPI 810 or concurrently and STT 421 or concurrently)
RB: Basic science in biology, physiology, immunology R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology or approval of department.

Epidemiology of health effects and risk communication.

823 Cancer Epidemiology

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (EPI 810 and STT 421) R: Open only to master's students in the Epidemiology major or approval of department. SA: HM 823

Basic principles of carcinogenesis. Major etiologic factors, types of malignancies, and biomarkers for susceptibility and exposure. Prevention and early detection of cancer

824 Reproductive Epidemiology

Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P:M: (EPI 810 or concurrently and STT 421 or concurrently) RB: Social science or biological science R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Epidemiology or approval of department.

Epidemiology of reproductive events.

826 Research Methods in Epidemiology

Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (STT 422) R: Open only to master's students in the Epidemiology major. SA: HM 826

Analyses of epidemiologic and clinical data applying statistical methods, based on logistic and survival models, using standard software.

The Nature and Practice of Scientific 827 Integrity

Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (EPI 810)

Historical development of where and how science is practiced in the United States. Scientific culture, sociology, and ethical standards. Principles, standards, and practices which define scientific integrity and responsible research conduct.