473 **Commercial Recreation and Tourism Businesses and Organizations**

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: (PRR 370) R: Open only to juniors or seniors or graduate students.

Start-up and management of commercial recreation and tourism businesses with an emphasis on small businesses. Roles and responsibilities of industry associations. Establishment and operation of tourism marketing organizations.

The Tourism System

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: (PRR 370 and PRR 371) R: Open only to juniors or seniors or graduate students

Major sectors and emerging types of tourism. Industry and market trends. Tourism and community development. Evaluating and managing the impact of tourism.

Legal Aspects of Community-Based 485 Recreation

Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (PRR 213 and PRR 215) R: Open only to juniors or seniors.

Application of legal concepts to management and operation of programs, services, and facilities of private nonprofit and public entities. Legal strategies. Human rights and behaviors. Management of risk liability.

487 **Community-Based Recreation Facility** Management

Spring. 3(2-2) RB: (PRR 388 and PRR 485) R: Open only to seniors or graduate students

Analysis of the operation and maintenance of facilities and equipment used in the delivery of recreation programs and services. Management of human interaction within communities. Field trips required.

488 **Community-Based Recreation** Programming

Spring. 3(2-2) RB: (PRR 215 and PRR 370 and PRR 371 and PRR 388 and PRR 485) R: Open only to juniors or seniors or graduate students.

Recreation programs and services in rural and urban settings. Nonprofit, public and private agencies. Delivery systems and research procedures. Effective community-based recreation in relation to human services.

489 Seminar in Zoo and Aquarium Science

Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Zoology; Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Department of Zoology. R: Approval of department.

Scientific writing and oral presentations related to zoo and aquarium studies.

490 **Independent Study**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department; application required.

Individualized readings and research compatible with students' interests and abilities under the guidance of a faculty member.

491 **Special Topics in Park and Recreation** Resources

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department: application required.

Group studies for advanced undergraduate students having special interests in Park and Recreation Resources.

493 Professional Internship in Park, **Recreation and Tourism Resources**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (PRR 393 and PRR 293) R: Open only seniors in the Department of Park, Recreation and Tourism Resources. Approval of department; application required. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for any or all of these courses:: ABM 493, AEE 493, ANR 493, ANS 493, CSS 493, EEP 493, FIM 493, FW 493, HRT 493, PKG 493, PLP 493, PRR 493, and RD 493.

Supervised professional experiences in agencies and businesses related to park, recreation and tourism resources

PHARMACOLOGY PHM AND TOXICOLOGY

Department of Pharmacology and Toxicology **College of Veterinary Medicine**

Introductory Human Pharmacology Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (PSL 250) or (PSL 431

and PSL 432) R: Not open to freshmen.

General principles of pharmacology. Central and autonomic nervous systems. Cardiovascular and renal drugs. Chemotherapy. Anti-infective drugs and endocrine agents.

Introduction to Chemical Toxicology Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (BS 110 or LBS 144) and (BS 111 or LBS 145) and (CEM 251) R:

Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Mammalian toxicology. Disposition of chemicals in the body, detoxication, elimination, and mechanisms of toxicity in major organ systems. Selected toxic

Special Problems 480

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department

Individual work on selected research problems.

PHILOSOPHY

PHL

Department of Philosophy College of Arts and Letters

Logic and ReasoningFall, Spring. 3(3-0) Not open to students with credit in PHL 330.

Deductive and inductive reasoning. Topics such as rational argumentation, fallacies, definition, meaning, truth and evidence. Techniques for critical reading and thinking.

Introduction to Philosophy

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)

Theories of knowledge, values, and reality. Topics such as objectivity, relativism and cultural diversity, moral responsibility, aesthetic values, the self, existence of God, free will, minds and machines.

210 **Ancient Greek Philosophy**

Fall. 3(3-0)

Philosophical problems of existence, knowledge, and action as addressed in selected readings from the Presocratics, Plato, Aristotle, and Hellenistic

Modern Philosophy 211

Spring. 3(3-0) RB: (PHL 210)

Philosophy from the Renaissance through the nineteenth century, including Descartes, Spinoza, Locke, Hume, Kant, Hegel, Kierkegaard and Nietzsche.

Existentialism

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: One PHL course.

Husserl, Jaspers, Klerkegaard, Marcel, Nietzsche,
Sartre, and de Beauvoir. Topics such as hope,
anxiety, bad faith, subjectivity, freedom, social being, phenomenological method.

330 Formal Reasoning I

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)

Formal methods in deductive reasoning. Logic of connectives and quantifiers, including identity, functions, and descriptions.

Formal Reasoning II

Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (PHL 330)

Axiomatic method. Informal axiomatizations of set theory and probability theory. Metatheory of elementary logic.

340 **Ethics**

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) RB: One PHL course. Inquiry through the writings of some important theorists, their critics and their contemporary followers. Aristotle, Hume, Kant, Mill, Sidgwick.

Ethical Issues in Health Care 344

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Termination of treatment, truth-telling, informed consent, human experimentation, reproductive issues, allocation of scarce resources, justice and the health care system.

Business Ethics 345

Fall. 4(4-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Ethical dimensions of the relationships between a business and employees, consumers, other businesses, society, government, and the law.

347 **Aesthetics**

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: One course in art or litera-

ture or music or philosophy.

Theories of aesthetic value and the nature of art. Works of such aestheticians as Plato, Hume, Kant, Hegel, Tolstoy, Santayana, Wittgenstein, Isenberg, Langer, Murdoch.

350 Introduction to Social and Political Philosophy

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: One PHL course.

History of social and political philosophy; problems such as obligation, power, oppression, freedom, equality, and community.

354

Philosophy of Law Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) RB: One PHL course or two PLS courses.

Legal concepts such as punishment, responsibility, rights and duties, and judicial decisions. Legal theories such as natural law, positivism and realism.