

**863 The Literatures of Africa and the Diaspora**  
 Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with English; Linguistics and Languages. Administered by Department of English. R: Open only to graduate students in College of Arts and Letters.

Literatures of Africa and the Diaspora with emphasis on Third World critical approaches, non-canonical perspectives, and problems.

**991B Topics in Comparative Literature**  
 Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with English; Linguistics and Languages. Administered by Department of English. R: Open only to Ph.D. students. Approval of department. SA: ENG 991B, LIN 991B

Critical approaches to genre, periodization, and influence in English and other literatures.

**991D Topics in the Literature of Africa and the African Diaspora**  
 Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with English; Linguistics and Languages. Administered by Department of English.

Authors, movements, and cultures of the literature of Africa and the African diaspora.

## RUSSIAN

## RUS

### Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages College of Arts and Letters

**101 Elementary Russian I**  
 Fall. 4(4-1)

Russian language and culture. Development of skills in speaking, reading, listening, and writing.

**102 Elementary Russian II**  
 Spring. 4(4-1) P:M: (RUS 101)

Further work on Russian language and culture. Further development of skills in speaking, reading, listening comprehension, and writing.

**201 Second-Year Russian I**  
 Fall. 4(4-0) P:M: (RUS 102)

Intermediate-level development of Russian communication skills. Presentation and discussion of original oral and written texts on aspects of Russian life and culture.

**202 Second-Year Russian II**  
 Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (RUS 201)

Further intermediate-level development of Russian communication skills. Further presentation and discussion of original oral and written texts on aspects of Russian life and culture.

**211 Second-Year Conversational Russian**  
 Fall, Spring. 2(2-0) A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (RUS 102)

Practice in speaking, listening, and comprehending Russian. Vocabulary-building and development of fluency.

**231 Russian Literature in Translation: Early and Mid-19th Century**  
 Fall. 3(3-0)

Writings of authors such as Pushkin, Gogol, Turgenyev, Dostoevsky, and Tolstoy as they reveal the search for life-sustaining values and reflect social and historical concerns.

**232 Russian Literature in Translation: Late 19th and 20th Centuries**  
 Spring. 3(3-0)

Writings of Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chekhov, Bulgakov, and Solzhenitsyn as they reveal eternal values and reflect historical and social concerns.

**241 Cultural Traditions of Russia**  
 Spring. 3(3-0)

Russian cultural traditions from the ninth century to the present. Russia's unique and enduring contributions in literature, art, music, architecture, and religion to social and private life.

**290 Independent Study**

Fall, Spring. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

**301 Third-Year Russian I**  
 Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (RUS 202)

Advanced development of speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing skills. Intensive work with spoken Russian. Use of oral reports short stories and translation into Russian. Study of the grammar of conversational Russian.

**302 Third-Year Russian II**  
 Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (RUS 301)

Further advanced development of speaking, listening comprehension reading, and writing skills. Continued intensive work with spoken Russian. Continued use of oral reports, short stories and translation into Russian. Further study of the grammar of conversational Russian.

**341 Russian Life and Culture of the 20th Century**  
 Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (RUS 202)

Social, political, intellectual, and artistic life of twentieth-century Russia. Texts read in Russian.

**401 Fourth-Year Russian I (W)**

Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (RUS 302) and completion of Tier I writing requirement.

Preparation of major compositions, oral reports, and translations into Russian. Reading of short stories. Review of finer points of Russian grammar, pronunciation and diction.

**402 Fourth-Year Russian II (W)**

Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (RUS 401) and completion of Tier I writing requirement.

Further preparation of major compositions, oral reports and translations into Russian. Continued reading of short stories, intensive work on syntactic problems, pronunciation and diction improvement.

**431 Russian Literature I**

Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (RUS 302)

Reading and discussion in Russian of works by Russian writers of the first half of the nineteenth century.

**432 Russian Literature II**

Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (RUS 302)

Reading and discussion in Russian of works by Russian writers of the second half of the nineteenth and beginning of the twentieth centuries.

**490 Independent Study**

Fall, Spring. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

**491 Special Topics in Russian Studies**

Fall, Spring. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Special topics supplementing regular course offerings, proposed by faculty on a group study basis.

**493 Overseas Internship**

Fall, Spring. 1 to 12 credits. Fall: Soviet Union. Spring: Soviet Union. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (RUS 102) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department.

Study of Russian language, culture, and literature at an approved site in the Russia. Exposure to Russian life and current events. Interaction with the Russian people.

**499 Senior Thesis Research**

Fall, Spring. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

An individual research project supervised by a faculty member that demonstrates the student's ability to do independent research and submit or present a major paper.

**801 Introduction to Graduate Study**

Fall. 3(3-0)

Research techniques and principles of textual analysis as tools for graduate studies. Bibliographic sources.

**802 Studies in Russian Language**

Spring. 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Russian. Approval of department.

Fine points of grammar as reflected through studies of morphology, syntax, and practical stylistics. Emphasis on word order, adverbial modifiers, verbal aspects and gerund. Analysis of literary styles.

**803 Studies in Translation**

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Russian. Approval of department.

Structured on two integrated courses: (a) translations of Russian literary/technical texts into English and (b) criticism of literary/technical translations (from Russian into English). Emphasis on the retention of all stylistic and linguistic layers of the original.

**804 Topics in the Teaching of Russian**

Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Methods of Russian language instruction. Current research on the acquisition of Russian.

## Russian—RUS

- 806 Studies in Slavic Linguistics (MTC)**  
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Topics in historical or applied slavic linguistics such as Old Church Slavonic, history of the Russian language, and Russian phonology, morphology and syntax.

- 820 Studies in 19th-Century Russian Prose (MTC)**  
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 15 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Authors such as Pushkin, Gogol, Dostoevsky, Turgenyev, Tolstoy, and Chekhov.

- 825 Studies in 20th Century Russian Prose**  
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Contemporary Russian (Soviet) literature. Russian emigre literature.

- 830 Studies in Russian Poetry**  
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Nineteenth and 20th century poets such as Zhukovsky, Batyushkov, Pushkin, Baratynsky, Tyutchev, Lermontov, Fet, and A.K. Tolstoy. Russian Symbolist and Acmeist poetry. Major poets of the Soviet period.

- 840 Studies in Russian Drama**  
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Classics of Russian drama including works of Griboyedov, Pushkin, Gogol, Ostrovsky, and Chekhov. Twentieth-century Russian drama.

- 850 Russian Culture, Civilization, and Folklore**  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Russian cultural texts in art, architecture, folklore, literature, music, and cinema. Peoples and cultures, inter-ethnic relations, and Russian folklore. Topics vary.

- 885 Studies in Russian for Business and Economics**  
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Emerging issues in the economic and political systems of Russia and other republics of the CIS. Physical and economic geography; demographics; natural resources; industry and agriculture; privatization; doing business in Russia today; cross-cultural communication.

- 890 Independent Study**  
Fall, Spring. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual graduate student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

- 891 Special Topics in Russian Studies**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for graduate students.

- 892 Seminar in Russian Literature**  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 15 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Intensive study of specific author, period, or work.

- 898 Master's Research**  
Fall, Spring. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Directed research for Plan B master's degree requirements.

- 899 Master's Thesis Research**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Directed research for Plan A master's degree requirements.

- 990 Doctoral Independent Study**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 18 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual doctoral student and a faculty member in areas supplementing the regular course offerings.

- 999 Doctoral Dissertation Research**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 99 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Doctoral dissertation research.

## SMALL ANIMAL CLINICAL SCIENCES

SCS

### Department of Small Animal Clinical Sciences College of Veterinary Medicine

- 511 Veterinary Radiology**  
Fall. 1(1-0) R: Open only to graduate-professional students in College of Veterinary Medicine.  
Principles of veterinary radiology, radiation safety, and normal radiologic anatomy.

- 611 Diagnostic Imaging Clerkship**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. R: Completion of semester 5 of the professional veterinary program. Not open to students with credit in SCS 623.  
Diagnostic Radiography and ultra sound imaging. Radiation safety. Special procedures.

- 612 Problems in Diagnostic Imaging Clerkship**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:NM: (SCS 611) R: Completion of semester 5 of the graduate-professional program in the College of Veterinary Medicine.  
Advanced diagnostic radiography, ultrasound imaging, and magnetic resonance imaging.

- 613 Diagnostic Ultrasound Clerkship**  
Fall, Spring. 3 credits. P:NM: Completion of semester 5 of the professional veterinary program. RB: (SCS 611) R: Open only to fourth year graduate-professional students in the College of Veterinary Medicine  
Principles of ultrasound physics, ultrasound scanning techniques, and interpretation of ultrasound imaging.

- 625 Small Animal General Medicine Clerkship**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. P:NM: Completion of semester 5 of the professional veterinary program. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in College of Veterinary Medicine. Not open to students with credit in SCS 622.  
Diagnostic and treatment services for routine and emergency outpatients.

- 626 Small Animal Soft Tissue Surgery Clerkship**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. P:NM: Completion of semester 5 of the professional veterinary program. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in College of Veterinary Medicine. Not open to students with credit in SCS 624.  
Diagnosis and preoperative, surgical, and postoperative care of patients requiring routine elective and major soft tissue surgical procedures.

- 630 Spay/Neuter Clerkship**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. P:NM: (SCS 626 and SCS 648) R: Completion of Semester 5 of the graduate professional veterinary program.  
Ovariohysterectomy or orchiectomy including all aspects of pre- and post-operative management and anesthesia.

- 636 Problems in Soft Tissue Surgery Clerkship**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:NM: (SCS 626) R: Completion of semester 5 of the graduate-professional program in the College of Veterinary Medicine.  
Soft tissue surgery problems.

- 637 Operative Surgery Clerkship: Instruction and Review**  
Fall. 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:NM: Completion of Semester 5 of the professional veterinary program. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Veterinary Medicine; approval of department.  
Participation in the instruction of VM 557 (Operative Surgery), with preparation for the laboratory and discussion after the laboratory. Performance of additional surgical procedures, case discussions, rounds, and anatomy review. Approved independent study project required.