296 Special Problems in Sedimentology and

Stratigraphy
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Geological Sciences. Approval of depart-

Individual study on problems in sedimentology and

Special Problems in Structural Geology and Tectonics

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:NM: (GLG 351) R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Geological Sciences. Approval of department.

Individual study on rock deformation or major expressions of deformation. From two to seven weeks of field study during semester breaks may be required for certain research projects.

Special Problems in Environmental Geosociences

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Geological Sciences. Approval of depart-

Individual study on problems in environmental geo-

Master's Thesis Research Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 10 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to master's students in the Department of Geological Sciences. Approval of department.

Master's thesis research.

999 **Doctoral Dissertation Research**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 48 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to doctoral students in the Department of Geological Sciences. Approval of department.

Doctoral dissertation research.

GERMAN GRM

Department of Linquistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and **African Languages** College of Arts and Letters

Elementary German I 101

Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-1) R: No previous experience in German or designated score on German Placement Test. Not open to students with credit in GRM 150.

German language, civilization, and culture for beginning students. Work on all language skills with emphasis on speaking.

Elementary German II

Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-1) P:M: (GRM 101) or designated score on German placement test. Not open to students with credit in GRM 150.

Further study of German language, civilization, and culture for beginning students. Continued work on all language skills with emphasis on speaking.

103 Self-Paced Elementary German I

Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: Some German coursework in High School. Not open to students with credit in GRM 101.

Self-paced introduction to German language, civilization and culture including web-based activities.

Self-Paced Elementary German II Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (GRM 101 or GRM 103) or designated score on German placement test. RB: Some German coursework in High School Not open to students with credit in GRM 102.

Further self-paced study of German language, civilization, and culture for beginning students including web-based activities.

Review of Elementary GermanFall, Spring. 4(4-1) P:M: Designated score on German placement test. P:NM: Open only to students with high school credit in German. Not open to students with credit in GRM 101 or GRM 102

Review of first-year college German for students who had German in high school and who need to strengthen communication skills, vocabulary, grammar and pronunciation before study at the 200 level.

Second-Year German I with Review

Fall. 4(4-1) P:M: (GRM 102) or designated score on German placement test. Not open to students with credit in GRM 102 or GRM

Rapid review and strengthening of vocabulary, grammar, and communication skills for incoming freshmen and transfer students. Reading, viewing, and discussion of a broad range of cult ural texts and materials from the German-speaking world.

Second-Year German I

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (GRM 102) or designated score on German placement test. Not open to students with credit in GRM 200

Intermediate-level development of all language skills. Reading, viewing, and discussion of a broad range of cultural materials from the Germanspeaking world.

Second-Year German II

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (GRM 201) or designated score on German placement test.

Further intermediate-level work on all language skills, based on topics such as popular music, literature, film, current events, and culture. Transition course to advanced work in German studies.

Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 redits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

Advanced German Language and

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRM 202) or designated score on German placement test.

Work on advanced speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing skills through intensive work with authentic texts dealing with contemporary issues relating to the German-speaking world. Selected review of grammar and syntax.

302 Advanced German Language and Culture II

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRM 301)

Further work on advanced speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing skills, through intensive work with original texts dealing with contemporary issues relating to the German-speaking world.

Advanced German: Business Emphasis I Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRM 202) or designated score on German placement test. R: Not open to freshmen.

Development of proficiency through readings, discussions, and assignments based on materials dealing with the German economic system and Germany in world trade. Taught in German.

Advanced German: Business 312 **Emphasis II**

Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRM 311) R: Not open to freshmen.

Further readings, discussions, and assignments based on materials dealing with key areas of German business such as management and corporate hierarchies. Taught in German. Research paper required.

German Life and Literature: 340 **Contemporary Period**

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRM 202) or designated score on German placement test.

Post-World War II Germany through analysis of selected literary texts, documentary material, and film. Topics such as problems of recovery and prosperity, partition and re-unification, and Germany in

German Life and Literature: Historical 341 Perspectives

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRM 202) or designated score on German placement test.

Historical, social, and cultural developments in the German-speaking world as revealed in textual material in German, including literature, essays, and film. Focus on at least three historical epochs prior to

400 **Reading German for Graduate Students**

Spring of even years. 5(5-0) R: Open only to graduate students or approval of depart-

German grammar and syntax, with emphasis on reading and translation in specialized fields.

420 Language through Media in Contemporary Germany (W) Fall. 4(4-0) P:M: (GRM 302 or GRM 312)

and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Written and oral analysis of relevant issues in contemporary Germany as depicted in German media. Major writing project.

440 German Life and Literature: Cultural **Differences**

Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (GRM 340 or GRM 341) and (HST 205 or HST 206)

Values and beliefs of marginalized groups in German society including religious minorities and foreign workers, and of youth and women. German immigrants in the United States as seen through their writings. Influence of historical and cultural developments.

441 German Life and Literature: Mainstream

CultureSpring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (GRM 340 or GRM 341) and (HST 205 or HST 206)

Values and beliefs of mainstream German cultural and political figures, as seen through the writings of religious and political leaders, educators, writers, and philosophers. Influence of historical and cultural developments.

450

The Study of German Literature
Fall of odd years. Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRM 340 and GRM 341)

Issues relevant to the study of German literature. Periodization, canon formation, interpretative approaches, and genre, selected authors in the context of German literature since 800.

Contrastive Analysis of German and 460 English

Fall of even years. Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRM 302 or GRM 312)

Grammatical, lexical, and phonological differences between English and German. Cross-cultural awareness. Major writing assignment.

Teaching German Language and Culture 461 Fall of even years. Spring of even years. 2(2-0) P:M: (GRM 302 or GRM 312) R:

Open only to students with a teacher certification option in German. C: GRM 460 con-

Didactic treatment of linguistic and cultural material introduced in GRM 460.

490 Independent Study

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen. Approval of department.

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

491 Special Topics in German Studies

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.

492 Senior Seminar (W)

Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. P:NM: Two 400-level GRM courses

Capstone seminar. Integration of literary and cultural themes. Synthesis of the student's academic & periences in German studies. Major writing project.

493 Overseas Internship

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. Fall: Germany, Austria, Switzerland. Spring: Germany, Austria, Switzerland. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (GRM 102) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department.

Experience of German life and language through participation in an approved overseas internship program. Capstone experience integrating work in

Senior Thesis Research 499

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

An individual research project supervised by a faculty member that demonstrates the student's ability to do independent research and submit or present a major paper.

801 Introduction to Graduate Studies in German

Fall. 3(3-0)

History and current status of the discipline. Research methodology for literary and cultural study. Writing within the profession.

The German Language: Relationships, Development, and Varieties

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0)

Methodology and sources in the linguistic study of German. Periodization, phonology, morphology, syntax, and lexicon. Dialects, social variants, and expatriate German. Relationship to other languages.

810 Theory and Practice of Teaching German Fall. 3(3-0)

Teaching of university-level German language, literature, and culture. Teaching methods and developments in second-language acquisition. Contrastive and error analysis, descriptive German grammar, and materials development.

German Literature and Culture: Theory 820 and Practice

Spring. 3(3-0)

Theoretical approaches to the study of literature and culture and their application. Research methodologies for literary and cultural studies.

Germanic Languages and Linguistics

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:NM: (GRM 805) or approval of department.

Specialized topics in Germanic languages and linguistics such as Medieval German, Old Norse, German dialects and sociolects, and applied German linguistics.

862 German Studies: Constructions of

Identity
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Aesthetic representations of cultural strategies and theories of self-definition in selected historical periods. Theories of subjectivity. Development of the bourgeois individual. Identity and gender.

German Studies: Constructions of Community

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Aesthetic representations of group identification in selected historical periods. Nationalism. Concept of the Kulturnation. Role of religious, regional, or linguistic affiliations. Formation of communities based on ethnicity, class, and gender.

864 German Studies: Cultural Norms and Values

Fall of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Literary and non-literary texts as affirmation, subversion, or critique of aesthetic and social norms in selected historical periods. Role of the artist or intellectual in society. "High" versus "low" culture. Consumerism.

German Studies: Culture in Context

Spring of odd years. 1 to 9 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Society and the dissemination of cultural knowledge, practices, and values in selected historical periods. Educational and political institutions and cultural politics. Literary and cultural marketplace.

890

Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual graduate student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

Special Topics in German Studies

Fall, Spring, Summer. 0(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for graduate students.

Seminar

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:NM: (GRM 801) and one other GRM 800-level course. R: Approval of department

Directed original research on current topics in German studies.

Master's Research Project

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Directed research leading to a master's project in partial fulfillment of Plan B master's degree require-

Master's Thesis Research 899

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Directed research leading to a master's thesis, used in partial fulfillment of Plan A master's degree reauirements.

Doctoral Independent Study 990

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual doctoral student and a faculty member in areas supplementing the regular course offerings.

991 Special Topics in German

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for doctoral students.

Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Doctoral dissertation research.

GREEK

GRK

Department of Romance and Classical Languages College of Arts and Letters

Elementary Classical Greek I

Fall of even years. 4(4-0)

Fundamentals of orthography, pronunciation, wocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

Elementary Classical Greek II

Spring of odd years. 4(4-0) P:M: (GRK 101) Fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

Independent Study 290

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

Homer and the Archaic Age

Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 102) Homeric and Archaic Greek literature. Homer, Hesiod, Archilichos, Sappho, Alcman and others.

Greek PoetrySpring of even years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 102) R: Approval of department.

Classical Greek poetry. Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes and others.

Greek Prose

Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 301 and GRK 302)

Classical Greek prose literature; Aristotle, Plato, Lysias, Demosthenes, Isocrates, and others.

Hellenistic Literature 402

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 301 and GRK 302)

Literature of the Hellenistic period through the second sophistic. Theocritus, Callimachus, Apollonius, Longus and others.

Independent StudyFall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of depart-

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

HEBREW

HEB

Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages College of Arts and Letters

Elementary Hebrew I

Fall. 4(4-1)

Spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Basic grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

Elementary Hebrew II

Spring. 4(4-1) P:M: (HEB 101)

Further work on spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further basic grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

Second-Year Hebrew I Fall. 4(4-0) P:M: (HEB 102)

Intermediate-level spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Advanced grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

Second-Year Hebrew II

Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (HEB 201)

Further intermediate-level spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further advanced grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

Independent Study

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

490

Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

HISTORY

HST

Department of History College of Arts and Letters

Historical Approaches to Contemporary

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to freshmen or sophomores.

Origins, contexts, and meaning of a current issue. Use of historical methods to understand an important problem or issue.

World History to 1500 Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)

Similarities and distinctive qualities of civilizations in the pre-modern era. Social, cultural, and economic influences and interactions.

World History since 1500

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)

The making of the modern world with focus on international relations. Major changes in culture and human understanding of the world.

201 Historical Methods and Skills

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Not open to students with credit in HST 201H.

The nature and discipline of history. Introduction to analytical and interpretive reading and writing, historical research, and historical methodologies.

Historical Methods and Skills for Honors

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to Honors College students. Not open to students with credit in HST 201.

The nature and discipline of history. Introduction to analytical and interpretive reading and writing, historical research, and historical methodologies.

U.S. History to 1876

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)

Major topics and themes in U.S. history from the colonial and revolutionary periods through the Civil War and reconstruction.

203 U.S. History since 1876

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
Major topics and themes in U.S. history from 1876 to the present including such topics as political development, social change, women's history, race and ethnicity.

European History to 1500

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)

Major political, cultural, social and economic developments and themes from the ancient medieval world to the High Middle Ages. Charlemagne and the Franks. Normans and Crusaders. Popes and feudal monarchs. Bubonic plagues. Italian Renais-

European History since 1500 206

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)

Major topics in European history from 1500 to present including Reformation, Renaissance, Enlightenment, the French Revolution, social, political changes in nineteenth century, nature of twentieth century.

Traditional East Asia Fall. 4(4-0)

Major trends in the history, government, religion, philosophy, society and cultures of China, Japan

Modern East Asia 210

Spring. 4(4-0)

Major trends in the history, government, religion, philosophy, society and cultures of China, Japan and Korea. Evolving East-West contacts.

U.S. Business and Economic History

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
Evolution of American economy from colonial period to the present. Relationship between government and business. The relationship of labor to industry and government. Political culture and the world d husiness

Immigrants, Minorities, and American Pluralism

4(3-0) Interdepartmental with James Madison College. Administered by James Madison College. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.

Comparative social history of American peoples, focused on immigrants and ethnic and racial minorities. Comparisons of patterns of adjustment, intergroup relations, and politics.