

**921. Media Theory**  
*Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Journalism; and Telecommunication. R: Open only to Ph.D. students in Mass Media and Communication.*  
Process and effects of mediated communication. Audiences, socialization, and persuasion. Macro-societal, and intercultural perspectives. Theory construction.

**930. Law and Public Policy of the Media**  
*Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Journalism; and Telecommunication. Administered by Journalism. R: Open only to Ph.D. students in Mass Media.*  
Philosophical, legal, political, and statutory principles underlying law and public policy applied to media. Selected issues involving constitutional law, common law, statutes, and administrative policy.

**960. Media and Technology**  
*Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Telecommunication; and Journalism. Administered by Telecommunication. R: Open only to Ph.D. students in Communication Arts and Sciences-Mass Media or Communication or approval of department.*  
Theoretical frameworks concerning media and communication processes, and their interactions with technology. Social, organizational, critical, and economic perspectives.

**965. Media Economics**  
*Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Telecommunication; and Journalism. Administered by Telecommunication. R: Open only to Ph.D. students in Communication Arts and Sciences-Mass Media or Communication or approval of department.*  
Economic theory and analysis relevant to the mass media. Economic structure and performance of mass media and advertising industries. Competition among media and within related industries.

**975. Quantitative Research Design**  
*Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Journalism; and Telecommunication. P: One graduate-level research design or statistics course. R: Open only to Ph.D. students in Mass Media.*  
Survey, experimental and content-analytic techniques applied to the study of media. Academic and applied research methods. Univariate and multivariate techniques.

**AEROSPACE STUDIES AS**

**Department of Aerospace Studies  
Office of the Provost**

**111. Air Force Today - I**  
*Fall. 1(1-2)*  
Introduction to the U.S. Air Force today. Mission and organization; group leadership problems; introduction to communication skills. Leadership laboratory.

**112. Air Force Today - II**  
*Spring. 1(1-2)*  
Introduction to the U.S. Air Force today. Officer-ship and professionalism; group leadership problems; introduction to communication skills. Leadership laboratory.

**211. Development of Air Power - I**  
*Fall. 1(1-2)*  
Air Force heritage. Evolution of air power concepts and doctrine; introduction to ethics and values; introduction to leadership; continuing application of communication skills. Leadership laboratory.

**212. Development of Air Power - II**  
*Spring. 1(1-2)*  
Air Force leaders. Role of technology in the growth of air power; introduction to Quality Air Force; group leadership problems; continuing application of communication skills. Leadership laboratory.

**321. U.S. Air Force Communication and Ethics**  
*Fall. 3(3-2)*  
Communication, management, and ethical skills for Air Force officers. Emphasizes standards and professionalism in the modern officer corps. Leadership laboratory.

**322. Management and Leadership**  
*Spring. 3(3-2) P: AS 321.*  
Leadership theory, traditional Air Force management functions, and current practices. Emphasizes the application of leadership concepts by junior officers. Leadership laboratory.

**421. American Defense Policy and the Management of Conflict**  
*Fall. 3(3-2) P: AS 322.*  
Formation and implementation of defense policy and strategy. Bureaucratic interplay and impact of nuclear technology. Investigation of current defense issues. Leadership laboratory.

**422. The Military and Society**  
*Spring. 3(3-2) P: AS 421.*  
Role of the professional officer in a democratic society. Global security issues. Military justice and the laws of war. Leadership laboratory.

**490. Independent Study**  
*Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to juniors and seniors. Approval of department.*  
Investigation of a particular aspect of aerospace studies.

**AFRICAN LANGUAGES AFR**

**Department of Linguistics and  
Germanic, Slavic, Asian and  
African Languages  
College of Arts and Letters**

**101A. Elementary Swahili I**  
*Fall. 4(4-1)*  
Speaking, reading, and writing Swahili, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency.

**101B. Elementary African Language I**  
*Fall. 4(4-1)*  
African language at the elementary level. Speaking, reading, and writing, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills. Specific language varies.

**102A. Elementary Swahili II**  
*Spring. 4(4-1) P: AFR 101A or approval of department.*  
Further work on speaking, reading, and writing Swahili, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.

**102B. Elementary African Language II**  
*Spring. 4(4-1) R: Approval of department.*  
Further work on speaking, reading, and writing an African language, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.

**151. Beginning Individualized African Language I**  
*Fall. 4(4-1) R: Approval of department.*  
Individualized study of an African language at the elementary level. Speaking, reading, and writing, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.

**152. Beginning Individualized African Language II**  
*Spring. 4(4-1) R: Approval of department.*  
Further individualized work on speaking, reading, and writing an African language, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.

**201A. Second Year Swahili I**  
*Fall. 4(4-1) P: AFR 102A or approval of department.*  
Intermediate-level work on speaking, reading, and writing Swahili, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.

**201B. Second Year African Language I**  
*Fall. 4(4-1) R: Approval of department.*  
Intermediate-level work on speaking, reading, and writing an African language, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.

**202A. Second-Year Swahili II**  
*Spring. 4(4-1) P: AFR 201A or approval of department.*  
Further intermediate-level work on speaking, reading, and writing Swahili, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.

**202B. Second-Year African Language II**  
*Spring. 4(4-1) R: Approval of department.*  
Further intermediate-level work on speaking, reading, and writing an African language, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.

**251. Intermediate Individualized African Language I**  
*Fall. 4(4-1) R: Approval of department.*  
Intermediate-level individualized work on speaking, reading, and writing an African language, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.

**252. Intermediate Individualized African Language II**  
*Spring. 4(4-1) R: Approval of department.*  
Further intermediate-level individualized work on speaking, reading, and writing an African language, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.