

Descriptions—Anthropology of Courses

- 835. Medical Anthropology II: Theoretical and Applied Issues**
Spring. 3(3-0) P: ANP 834. R: Approval of department.
Seminar in the description and analysis of themes in medical anthropology.
- 836. Theories of Sociocultural Change**
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0)
Theoretical and methodological issues. Major theorists and models.
- 837. Seminar in Economic Anthropology**
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P: ANP 424 or approval of department. R: Open only to graduate students in Anthropology.
Central research topics in the economic anthropology of peasant societies. Dependent capitalist formation and marginal sectors.
- 838. Agrarian Systems and Social Transformation**
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0)
Structure and organization of agrarian societies. Transformations caused by global, national and local forces.
- 839. Age and Gender**
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students.
Cultural construction of age and gender. Effects on the individual and society.
- 840. Biocultural Evolution**
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: One course in human evolution. R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Anthropology.
Major contemporary issues in evolutionary theory, taxonomy, and the evolution of biology and culture.
- 841. Physical Anthropology**
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Approval of department.
Controversies in biological anthropology. History of physical anthropology and current theoretical perspectives. Critical approaches to research design.
- 843. Nutritional Anthropology**
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P: ANP 470 or approval of department.
Food, foodways, and nutrition in different cultural systems. Production, storage, processing, and consumption. The social significance of eating, foods, and body image. Research methods.
- 850. Principles of Archaeological Analysis**
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P: GEO 465 or approval of instructor. R: Open only to graduate students.
Formal, spatial, and temporal dimensions of archaeological research design. Appropriate analytic techniques.
- 853. Evolution of Civilization**
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) R: One 300- or 400-level archaeology course and approval of department.
Major anthropological theories of the emergence and development of civilizations. Role of archaeological data in formulating, testing, and refining these theories.

- 854. Archaeological Theory**
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) R: One 300- or 400-level archaeology course and approval of department.
Archaeological theory and the nature of the archaeological record. Use of archaeological data to test social theories of past human behavior.
- 855. The Roots of Contemporary Anthropological Theory**
Fall. 3(3-0)
Development of contemporary anthropological theory from 18th and 19th centuries. Major paradigms in current anthropology.
- 867. Social Impact Analysis**
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Sociology.
Sociocultural consequences of development programs on populations, communities, and regions in developing and industrial societies. Theory, purposes, methods, outcomes, and uses of social impact analysis.
- 880. Issues in Contemporary Archaeology**
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Anthropology. One 300- or 400-level archaeology course. Approval of department.
Theories, issues, problems, and methodological innovations affecting the conduct of research in archaeology.
- 890A. Individual Readings**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 16 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students. Approval of department.
Advanced study, based on prior preparation, under faculty direction.
- 890B. Individual Research**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 16 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Graduate student projects under faculty direction.
- 892. Seminar in Anthropology**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Anthropology. Approval of department.
Studies in selected fields.
- 899. Master's Thesis Research**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Anthropology. Approval of department.
- 999. Doctoral Dissertation Research**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

ARABIC

ARB

Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages College of Arts and Letters

- 101. Elementary Arabic I**
Fall. 4(4-1)
Basic standard Arabic. Speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.
- 102. Elementary Arabic II**
Spring. 4(4-1) P: ARB 101 or approval of department.
Further work on speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing of standard Arabic, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.
- 201. Second-Year Arabic I**
Fall. 4(4-0) P: ARB 102 or approval of department.
Intermediate-level work on speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing of standard Arabic, with increased emphasis on reading and culture.
- 202. Second-Year Arabic II**
Spring. 4(4-0) P: ARB 201 or approval of department.
Further intermediate-level work on speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing standard Arabic, with continued increased emphasis on reading and culture.
- 290. Independent Study**
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.
- 490. Independent Study**
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.
- 491. Special Topics in Arabic Studies**
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.