



College of EDUCATION

Carole Ames, DEAN

Michigan State University's College of Education, www.educ.msu.edu, is one of the nation's top schools for pursuing or advancing a career as a teacher, coach, athletic trainer, administrator, researcher, professor, school psychologist, rehabilitation counselor, or policy-maker. From its innovative, five-year teacher preparation program to its renowned faculty to its online masters programs and highly ranked graduate programs, the college serves as a model for other programs of professional education throughout the country and as a leader at the international level. Our research and development projects reach around the world. Some, like our Confucius Institute, which prepares and offers instruction in Chinese language in an online format, and the U.S. China Center on Educational Excellence, which develops and disseminates effective models of education integrating the strengths of Eastern and Western educational practices, bring the world to Michigan State University.

Improving educational opportunities and equity for K-12 children has been a long-standing priority of the college. Committed to a mission of leadership, scholarship and service in education, faculty prepare professionals for leadership roles in education, seek to understand, reform and improve education and examine issues of education across the lifespan. The teacher preparation program, which coordinates undergraduate and post-baccalaureate work, develops both content and pedagogical knowledge for teachers. Field studies and internships integrate work in Michigan and Chicago Public K-12 schools with course work on campus. Students choose from the following areas: elementary education, special education, and secondary education – with many choices for teaching majors and minors. The college also offers two bachelor's degree programs in kinesiology that prepare professionals for careers in athletic training, coaching, health and wellness promotion, fitness leadership and physical therapy. Graduate programs provide opportunities for advanced study and research in

education, and foster the insight and skill critical to confronting challenges facing education, including issues of health and wellness. The college offers 11 Doctor of Philosophy degrees, one education specialist program, and 14 master's degree programs, including five of which are online master's programs. The College also offers a Master of Science and a Doctor of Philosophy degree program in Math Education that are offered in collaboration with the College of Natural Science; and a Master of Science degree program in Education in the Health Professions in collaboration with the College of Osteopathic Medicine.

The college is widely known for its research on teaching and learning. Michigan State University serves as the lead institution in an international study, known as Teacher Education and Development Study in Mathematics, or TEDS-M. By comparing how elementary and middle school math teachers are prepared in 19 countries, the project is expected to contribute important information about the role of teachers' preparation. This follows previous international comparisons of students' achievement in mathematics. Meanwhile, there are more than a dozen centers and institutes within the college conducting research in various areas. They include the Literacy Achievement Research Center, which studies literacy development strategies through more than 30 individual projects; the Institute for the Study of Youth Sports (ISYS), which researches the benefits and detriments of athletic participation; the Center for Physical Activity and Health which studies the effect of physical activity on human health and helps educational organizations develop policies to promote physical activity behavior; and the Education Policy Center, which engages in educational research that helps inform key policy and decision-makers at the state, national, and international levels.

EDUCATION

Undergraduate Programs

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

The College of Education offers four bachelor's degree programs: the Bachelor of Science degree in Athletic Training, the Bachelor of Arts degree in Education, the Bachelor of Science degree in Kinesiology, and the Bachelor of Arts degree in Special Education. The College also offers a Minor in Educational Studies.

For additional information, refer to the *Department of Teacher Education* for the major in education, the *Department of Kinesiology* for the major in Kinesiology, and the *Department of Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education* for the major in special education.

The college offers prospective teachers who declare a commitment to teaching in urban schools opportunities to be admitted to the Urban Educators Cohort Program as freshmen. The college also offers prospective teachers with an interest in global education to be admitted to the Global Education Cohort program as freshmen. Students interested in these programs submit a supplemental application to the College of Education after being admitted to Michigan State University. See the College of Education Web site at www.educ.msu.edu for details.

Honors Study

The College of Education encourages honor students to develop rich and distinctive programs of study. Each Honors College member is assigned to a special advisor who has the responsibility to help the student plan a balanced and rigorous course of study. Such a program will ordinarily include Honors Options in professional education courses. Students are also encouraged, when appropriate, to enroll in graduate seminars, to work on research projects with faculty in the College, to take full advantage of honors courses offered outside of the College of Education, and to observe and participate in public school classrooms.

MINOR IN EDUCATIONAL STUDIES

The Minor in Educational Studies, which is administered by the College of Education, provides an opportunity for students interested in the intersection of learning, education, and society. The minor is a valuable addition for those pursuing careers in the social and behavioral sciences, law, social justice, or education. This minor does not offer professional training for teaching or lead to a teaching certificate or license.

The minor is available as an elective to students who are enrolled in bachelor's degree programs at Michigan State University other than the Bachelor of Arts Degree in Education. With the approval of the department and college that administers the student's degree program, the courses that are used to satisfy the minor may also be used to satisfy the requirements for the bachelor's degree. At least 12 unique credits counted towards the requirements for a student's minor must not be used to fulfill the requirements for that student's major.

Students who plan to complete the requirements for the minor should consult an undergraduate academic advisor in the College of Education.

Requirements for the Minor in Educational Studies

	CREDITS
1. Complete the following course (3 credits):	
TE 201 Current Issues in Education	3
2. Complete 15 credits of approved course work from the following:	
CEP 260 Dynamics of Personal Adjustment	3
CEP 261 Substance Abuse	3
CEP 370 Educating Students with Special Needs	3
CEP 371 Fundamentals of Conflict and Conflict Resolution in Educational Settings	3
CEP 416 Teaching and Learning with Technology	3
CEP 460 Communication Skill Training for the Helping Professional	3

CEP 470 Disability in a Diverse Society	3
EAD 315 Student Leadership Training	3
EAD 361 Educational Reform and Policy Analysis	3
EAD 362 Student Culture and Higher Education	3
EAD 363 Diversity and Higher Education	3
TE 150 Reflections on Learning	3
TE 250 Human Diversity, Power, and Opportunity in Social Institutions	3
TE 351 Urban Education	3
TE 352 Immigrant Language and Culture	3
TE 353 International Education	3

Additional courses may be used to fulfill this requirement with approval by the student's academic advisor for the minor.

TEACHER CERTIFICATION OPTIONS

Disciplinary majors in education, and special education leading to bachelor's degrees in the College of Education are available for teacher certification.

Students who elect a disciplinary major must contact the *Department of Teacher Education* for the major in education, and the *Department of Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education* for the major in special education.

For additional information about the teacher certification options, including the many majors throughout the university that are available for those choosing to become secondary education teachers, refer to the statements on the disciplinary majors and to the statement on *TEACHER CERTIFICATION* in the *Department of Teacher Education* section of the catalog.

GRADUATE STUDY

Graduate programs in the College of Education provide opportunities for advanced study and research in education and foster development of the insight and skill needed to deal with the many challenges that confront the education profession today.

The college offers the following degrees in a variety of specialties: Master of Arts, Master of Science, Educational Specialist, and Doctor of Philosophy. Students study the profession in general as well as particular specialties. Within many programs, there is considerable latitude for students to plan their studies in collaboration with their faculty advisors and to work with faculty across the College and university.

Included in the requirements for some graduate degree programs that are offered by departments in the College of Education are courses that involve observations, field experiences, and internships. Students are responsible for their transportation and affiliated expenses to and from observations, field experiences, and internships.

Students who are enrolled in the Doctor of Philosophy degree program in Educational Psychology and Educational Technology in the Department of Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education and the Doctor of Philosophy degree program in Curriculum, Instruction, and Teacher Education in the Department of Teacher Education may elect a graduate specialization in language and literacy. For additional information refer to the statement on the *Graduate Specialization in Language and Literacy* in the *Teacher Education* section of this catalog.

Students who are enrolled in Master of Arts, Educational Specialist and Doctor of Philosophy degree programs in the Department of Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education and in Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degree programs in the Department of Kinesiology may elect specializations in Infancy and Early Childhood. For additional information, refer to the statement on *Interdepartmental Graduate Specializations in Infancy and Early Childhood* in the *College of Social Science* section of this catalog.

The Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees in Mathematics Education are administered jointly by the College of Natural Science and the College of Education. The College of

Natural Science is the primary administrative unit. For additional information, refer to the statements on *Mathematics Education* in the *College of Natural Science* section of this catalog.

Master of Arts and Master of Science

Each candidate for the Master of Arts or Master of Science degree selects one of the major fields in one of the academic units listed below:

- College of Education
 - education (M.A.)
 - health professions education (M.A.)
 - mathematics education (M.S.)
- Department of Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education
 - educational technology (M.A.)
 - rehabilitation counseling (M.A.)
 - school psychology (M.A.)
 - special education (M.A.)
- Department of Educational Administration
 - higher, adult, and lifelong education (M.A.)
 - K–12 educational administration (M.A.)
 - student affairs administration (M.A.)
- Department of Kinesiology
 - kinesiology (M.S.)
- Department of Teacher Education
 - teaching and curriculum (M.A.)

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university as described in the *Graduate Education* section of this catalog, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

Students wishing to become candidates for the master's degree must possess a bachelor's degree from a recognized educational institution. A grade–point average of at least 3.00 during the final two years of undergraduate study is required for regular admission. Admission on a provisional basis is sometimes available; however, a provisional admission requires a grade–point average of at least 2.50 during the final two years of undergraduate study.

Teacher certification is also required for admission in some areas. A student wishing to obtain teacher certification may be admitted to a special program in order to obtain a teaching certificate. For additional information, refer to the statement on *TEACHER CERTIFICATION* in the Department of Teacher Education section.

Requirements for the Degree

A tentative program of study for the degree should be prepared prior to the completion of 10 semester credits. No student will be accepted as a candidate for the master's degree unless such a program has been approved by the advisor. Program changes require the approval of the advisor.

For most of the programs offered by the College of Education, the master's degree may be earned on either Plan A (with thesis) or Plan B (without thesis). For Plan A, not more than 8 credits of master's thesis research may count toward the degree.

Students in any master's program in the College of Education may apply a maximum of 12 credits earned through any combination of courses taken through lifelong education, graduate certification, or in transfer from another institution. Each program may determine if courses are appropriate for the master's program and may allow fewer than 12 credits to be applied to the specific master's program.

Academic Standards

If, upon completion of 18 or more graduate credits, the student has not attained a grade–point average of 3.00 or higher, he or she becomes ineligible to continue work toward the master's degree in the college.

Educational Specialist

The Educational Specialist program is designed for persons who wish to achieve, by a planned program of graduate studies, proficiency beyond the level of the master's degree or equivalent but who do not necessarily plan to complete the Doctor of Philosophy degree.

Each candidate for the Educational Specialist degree selects one of the major fields in one of the departments listed below:

- Department of Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education
 - school psychology

If the student is accepted for admission to doctoral study while pursuing the Educational Specialist degree or after completing this degree, credit for studies completed during the program may be applied to the doctoral degree upon recommendation of the student's doctoral guidance committee and approval of the Dean of the College of Education. However, the program leading to the Educational Specialist degree should not be thought of as a normal stage between the master's degree and the doctorate, but as a program for people who do not plan to complete work for a doctoral degree. There is no assurance that any of the work taken for the Educational Specialist degree will be counted toward the doctorate should the individual be admitted to a doctoral program.

Admission

Admission to the program normally occurs after the completion of the master's degree or equivalent. However, application may be made by those students who are pursuing bachelor's degrees from recognized educational institutions.

A student who has taken comprehensive examinations for a doctor's degree may apply for transfer to the Educational Specialist program only if these examinations have been satisfactorily passed. Other students in good standing who are in the doctoral program but have not taken the comprehensive examinations and wish to apply for transfer to the Educational Specialist program may do so by application and upon the approval of the guidance committee and advisor.

Admission to the program is subject to the general regulations of the university as set forth in the *Graduate Education* section of this catalog and the College of Education. Normally, the application will be processed in a manner similar to that for doctoral students. Scores for the Graduate Record Examination General Test¹ are required at the time the application for admission to an educational specialist program is submitted. This examination must have been taken no longer than five years prior to the application for admission. At the discretion of the department, applicants may be admitted on a provisional basis pending the required Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test scores. Students thus admitted on a provisional basis must take the Graduate Record Examination General Test within a specified time period after enrollment in order to be considered for admission to regular status.

The Miller Analogies Test may be substituted for the Graduate Record Examination General Test by students in K–12 Educational Administration.

EDUCATION

Graduate Study

Requirements for the Degree

The Educational Specialist program consists of two full years (equivalent of 60 semester credits) of graduate study beyond the bachelor's degree. The second academic year of graduate study normally embraces 30 semester credits of graduate study. When the master's degree or equivalent is earned in an appropriate field and at an approved institution, a minimum equivalent of 30 additional semester credits of study is required for the Educational Specialist degree. At least 10 of the last 30 semester credits that are required for the degree must be completed on the East Lansing campus.

The sequence of studies for each student pursuing the Educational Specialist degree is planned by the designated advisor with the student's guidance committee, following the procedure described for the Doctor of Philosophy degree program in the college. Students must satisfactorily complete a terminal comprehensive examination that is administered in accordance with department policies. Demonstrated competence in statistics or a reading knowledge of a foreign language will be required whenever such competence is judged appropriate to the program by the guidance committee.

Included in the 60 semester credits that are required for the Educational Specialist degree is study in the major area, in other areas of professional education, and in related areas outside of the College of Education. Field work, internship, externship, and similar laboratory-type experiences constitute at least 6 credits of the program.

Academic Standards

Candidates for the Educational Specialist degree must achieve a grade-point average of not less than 3.20 during the last half of the program (the last 30 semester credits).

Transfer Credits

Up to 8 semester credits beyond the master's degree may be transferred from a recognized educational institution upon approval of the student's guidance committee and the Dean of the College of Education.

Time Limit

All requirements must be completed within five calendar years from the time of the student's first enrollment after completing the master's degree. A student who does not take a master's degree is allowed seven years to complete the requirements.

Doctor of Philosophy

Doctoral programs in education at Michigan State University are available to students who show promise of becoming outstanding leaders, disciplined in theory development and research, and qualified to provide exemplary leadership in educational programs. Programs in the College of Education are planned to develop mastery of a comprehensive field, to foster creative intelligence in dealing with educational problems, and to encourage a breadth of understanding of related fields. Such doctoral study is necessarily rigorous and exacting.

Each candidate for the Doctor of Philosophy degree selects one of the major fields in one of the academic units listed below:

College of Education
educational policy
mathematics education
Department of Counseling, Educational
Psychology and Special Education
educational psychology and educational technology
measurement and quantitative methods
rehabilitation counselor education
school psychology
special education
Department of Educational Administration
higher, adult, and lifelong education
K-12 educational administration
Department of Kinesiology
kinesiology
Department of Teacher Education
curriculum, instruction, and teacher education

In addition to meeting the requirements of the University as described in the *Graduate Education* section of this catalog, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

Applicants must have a record acceptable to the college and department. A master's degree in an appropriate subject matter field may be required, but completion of a master's degree is not a guarantee of admission.

Following receipt of the application, all transcripts, required test scores, letters of recommendation, and any other information required by the program, doctoral applicants may be invited to meet with a faculty committee before a final decision on doctoral admission is reached.

Scores for the Graduate Record Examination General Test are required at the time the application for admission to a doctoral program is submitted. This examination must have been taken no longer than five years prior to the application for admission. At the discretion of the department, applicants may be admitted on a provisional basis pending the required Graduate Record Examination scores. Students who are thus admitted on a provisional basis must take the Graduate Record Examination General Test within a specified time period after enrollment in order to be considered for admission to regular status.

Requirements for the Degree

A program encompassing approximately two full years of study beyond the master's degree is planned with and for each candidate. The concentration of study in the various programs will vary with the candidate's goals, background of study, current status of understanding, and experience.

All doctoral candidates in the college are required to have basic knowledge in at least four of the following areas of general professional education: (1) administration; (2) curriculum; (3) psychological foundations; (4) research and evaluation methods; (5) social, philosophical, and historical foundations; (6) motor development and motor learning; (7) biological foundations; (8) ethical considerations; (9) issues of diversity in education. The specific areas selected shall be determined by the student's guidance committee in consultation with the student.

The candidate is required to choose a research problem and to report the research in the form of a dissertation. The dissertation is equivalent to 24 semester credits.

The student must pass written comprehensive examinations that are administered in accordance with department and school policies. For some programs these examinations will be under the direction of the appropriate members of the candidate's guidance committee, supplemented by such other faculty members as may

be appointed for the purpose by the Dean of the College. For other programs, a common examination is administered at regularly scheduled times.

The candidate will be orally examined upon presentation of the dissertation. The examination will center on the dissertation itself, but will also include examination on relevant basic concepts.

EDUCATION

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts degree in Education is designed for experienced educators who are interested in enhancing their professional practice through on-line study of advanced professional knowledge related to teaching, learning, and leadership in K-12 schools. Through elective sequences of learning opportunities, students will develop one or two concentrations that focus on selected areas such as special education, technology and learning, school leadership, literacy education, and science and mathematics education. The program provides optimum flexibility for students who wish to engage in inquiry and learning that will contribute to exemplary educational practice.

The requirements for the program must be completed within five years. In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet all requirements specified below with advisor approval.

Admission

Applications for admission to the Master of Arts in Education are reviewed by College of Education faculty who look for evidence of appropriate preparation for advanced professional study at the master's level and the likelihood of success in the distance learning format. Such evidence includes applicant's prior educational record, work experience in educational settings, and a statement of professional goals that is consistent with the intellectual focus and online format of the program. In this statement, applicants must specify their interest in at least one area of concentration and address their personal and professional strengths that support their ability to engage in online learning.

Requirements for the Master of Arts Degree in Education

The program is available only online and only under Plan B (without thesis). The student must complete a total of 30 credits distributed as follows:

1. Completion of 9 credits of core requirements in educational autobiography and inquiry, issues in educational practice, and a capstone-synthesis course. A list of available courses can be obtained from the student's academic advisor.
2. Completion of a minimum of 9 credits in an area of concentration selected from such fields of study as special education, technology and learning, school leadership, literacy education, and science and mathematics education.
3. Completion of a minimum of 9 additional credits in a second area of concentration or in areas approved by the student's academic advisor.
4. A minimum of 3 credits in electives approved by the student's academic advisor.
5. Successful completion and exhibition of an online portfolio.

HEALTH PROFESSIONS EDUCATION

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts degree in Health Professions Education is administered by the College of Education in cooperation with the College of Osteopathic Medicine.

The program is designed for experienced health practitioners who are interested in enhancing their knowledge through online study of advanced professional knowledge related to teaching, learning, leadership, and policy. In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet all requirements specified below.

Admission

To be considered for admission into this program, an applicant must:

1. possess an unlimited (or unrestricted) license to practice as a healthcare professional or be an active participant in a postgraduate training program in a healthcare profession in the United States;
2. submit an official transcript related to item 1.;
3. present to the committee three letters of recommendation, forwarded directly from their authors; preferably one from a superior, one from a direct report and one from a colleague;
4. submit a current curriculum vitae;
5. prepare and submit a personal statement describing personal interest in this degree program, professional career goals, and how the two are related.

The Admissions Committee will review these five elements of the application and make a final decision regarding matriculation into the program based on the following core issues:

1. academic: achieved course grades, trend in recent course performance, comments from letters of recommendation regarding cognitive skills;
2. professional motivation: experiences, competence, insight, comments from letters of recommendation regarding healthcare and leadership skills;
3. personal motivation: plans for future contributions to healthcare training;
4. societal awareness: community engagement, sensitivity to environment, and communication skills.

Applicants may be invited to a personal interview onsite or via teleconferencing as a part of the admission decision process.

Requirements for the Master of Arts Degree in Health Professions Education

The program is available online and only under Plan B (without thesis). The student must complete a total of 30 credits from the following:

	CREDITS
1. Both of the following courses (6 credits):	
ED 820 Health Professions Education	3
OST 820 Capstone Course for the Health Professionals	3
2. Eight of the following courses (24 credits):	
CEP 825 Educational Assessments and Testing Programs	3
EAD 861 Adult Learning	3
EAD 866 Teaching in Postsecondary Education	3
EAD 877 Program Planning and Evaluation in Postsecondary Contexts	3
OST 801 Leadership and Organizational Dynamics/Human Resources Management in the Health Professions	3
OST 802 Operations Analysis and Decision-Making in the Health Professions	3
OST 803 Financial Management and Budgetary Considerations in the Health Professions	3
OST 804 Public Health Policy and the Law in the Health Professions	3
OST 890 Independent Study	3
OST 894 Field Study	3
3. Completion of a final examination or evaluation.	

EDUCATIONAL POLICY

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy in Educational Policy is designed for persons who show promise of becoming scholars and leaders in state, national, and international policy communities. The program prepares scholars and leaders to understand, evaluate, and implement educational policy in higher education, government agencies, philanthropies and other institutions in the public and private sectors. Students will have opportunities to develop analytical perspectives on current issues in educational policy and to investigate how these issues shape organizations, practice and learning. Students will acquire an understanding of different contexts for educational-policy formation. They will master the skills essential for policy research and analysis and participate in field-based policy development and evaluation practica.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

Persons who hold bachelor's or master's degrees from a variety of disciplines may apply for admission to this doctoral program. Applicants with limited backgrounds in education or the underlying policy disciplines of political science, sociology, history, and economics, may be required to complete collateral work that will *not* count toward the degree.

The review of applications focuses on previous study and experience, compatibility between academic and professional goals and this doctoral program, and demonstration of potential for successful advanced degree work.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Educational Policy

Students must complete the requirements specified below:

	CREDITS
1. Educational Policy Core. All of the following courses:	13
EAD 925 Policy and Practice in Education	3
EAD 942 Economic Analysis in Educational Policy Making	3
EAD 943 Politics of Education	3
ED 928 Proseminar in Educational Policy	1
TE 901 Proseminar in Curriculum, Teaching, and Educational Policy I	3
2. Educational Inquiry and Research.	
a. All of the following courses:	9
CEP 930 Educational Inquiry	3
CEP 932 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research I	3
CEP 933 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research II	3
b. One of the following courses:	1 to 3
EAD 995 Research Practicum in Educational Administration	1 to 3
TE 995 Research Practicum in Curriculum, Teaching and Educational Policy	1 to 3
3. Concentration in Educational Policy	18
Six courses in policy studies selected to provide the student with competence in an approved policy concentration in comparative studies, economics, evaluation, political science, sociology, or related fields. This concentration must be approved, in advance, by the student's guidance committee.	
4. The following course:	
ED 976 Capstone in Educational Policy Analysis and Evaluation	3
5. Dissertation	24
One of the following courses:	
EAD 999 Doctoral Dissertation Research	
TE 999 Doctoral Dissertation Research	

**DEPARTMENT of
COUNSELING,
EDUCATIONAL
PSYCHOLOGY and
SPECIAL EDUCATION**

Richard S. Prawat, Chairperson

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM

The department offers a Bachelor of Arts degree program with a major in special education. This program is designed for students who plan to be certified as both a K-12 special education teacher and an elementary teacher. The program combines **preprofessional** preparation in the learning disabilities area of special education and in elementary education. Upon satisfactory completion of the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in special education, the bachelor's degree is granted. However, in order for Michigan State University to recommend a person for an elementary teaching certificate with an endorsement in special education, that person must also complete the requirements for the Teacher Certification Internship Year Studies program described in the section on *TEACHER CERTIFICATION* in the *Department of Teacher Education* section of this catalog.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts Degree in Special Education

- The University requirements for bachelor's degrees as described in the Undergraduate Education section of this catalog; 120 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Arts degree in Special Education.
 - The completion of Integrative Studies in Social, Behavioral and Economic Science 220 referenced in item 2. b. (6) below may also satisfy a portion of the University Integrative Studies requirements in the Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences. The completion of Integrative Studies in Arts and Humanities 241A, IAH 241C, or IAH 241E referenced in item 2. b. (7) below may also satisfy a portion of the University Integrative Studies requirements in the Arts and Humanities.
 - The completion of Mathematics 201 referenced in item 2. b. (1) below may also satisfy the University mathematics requirement.
 - The University's Tier II writing requirement for the Special Education major is met by completing one course as specified below:
 - Learning disabilities area of emphasis: Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education 301. That course is referenced in item 2. d. (2) below.
- The following requirements for the major:
 - Professional Education Courses** (21 credits):
 - All of the following courses:
 - CEP 240 Diverse Learners in Multicultural Perspective 3
 - TE 150 Reflections on Learning 3
 - TE 301 Learners and Learning in Context - Elementary (W) 4
 - TE 401 Teaching of Subject Matter to Diverse Learners - Elementary 5
 - TE 402 Crafting Teaching Practice - Elementary (W) 6
 - Planned Program for Elementary Education for Special Education Majors** (15 credits):
 - For the requirements for the Language Arts Integrated Teaching major, refer to the section "MSU Subject Matter Teaching Majors for Teacher Preparation and Certification: MSU Integrated Teaching Majors for Elementary Teacher Certification" in the *TEACHER CERTIFICATION* section of this catalog.
 - (1) Both of the following mathematics courses (6 credits):
 - MTH 201 Elementary Mathematics for Teachers I 3
 - MTH 202 Elementary Mathematics for Teachers II 3
 - (2) The following course in children's literature (3 credits):
 - TE 348 Reading and Responding to Children's Literature 3
 This course meets the Children's Literature requirement for the Language Arts Integrated Teaching Major.
 - (3) The following course on language acquisition and development (3 credits):

	CSD 333 Oral Language Development	3
	This course is also required in the Learning Disabilities Emphasis Area. Students in the Learning Disabilities Emphasis Area will count these credits in emphasis area requirements.	
(4)	The following course on science in the elementary schools (3 credits):	
	SME 301 Science for Elementary Schools	3
(5)	The following geography course (3 credits):	
	GEO 204 World Regional Geography	3
	This course meets the geography requirement for the Social Studies Integrated Teaching Major.	
(6)	The following history course or approved social science alternative (4 credits):	
	ISS 220 Time, Space and Change in Human Society (D)	4
(7)	One of the following arts courses (4 credits):	
	IAH 241A Creative Arts and Humanities: Music and Society in the Modern World (D)	4
	IAH 241C Creative Arts and Humanities: Cultural and Artistic Traditions of Europe	4
	IAH 241E Creative Arts and Humanities: The Creative Process	4
c.	Language Arts Integrated Teaching Major (36 to 41 credits)	
	The Language Arts Integrated Teaching Major is designed to meet the Subject Matter Teaching Major/Minor requirement for the Special Education Emphasis Area (Learning Disabilities). One of the other Integrated Teaching Majors (Social Studies, General Science), or one of the approved disciplinary majors, or one of the approved disciplinary teaching minor combinations is also available for elementary teacher certification (with the appropriate endorsement), with the approval of the Department of Counseling, Educational Psychology, and Special Education Department.	
d.	The following Area of Emphasis (19 credits):	
	Learning Disabilities (19 credits):	
	All of the following courses:	
	CEP 301 Introduction to Students With Mild Impairments (W)	3
	CEP 449 Behavior Management in Special Education	3
	CEP 451 Models of Special Education Administration and Services	3
	CEP 452 Students with Disabilities in the Regular Classroom	3
	CSD 333 Oral Language Development	3
	PSY 101 Introductory Psychology	4

- rehabilitation counseling
- special education
- Educational Specialist**
- school psychology
- Doctor of Philosophy**
- educational psychology and educational technology
- measurement and quantitative methods
- rehabilitation counselor education
- school psychology
- special education

Descriptions of the degree programs, organized by fields of study in alphabetical order, are presented below.

Students who are enrolled in the Doctor of Philosophy degree program in Educational Psychology and Educational Technology in the Department of Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education may elect a graduate specialization in language and literacy. For additional information, refer to the statement on *Graduate Specialization in Language and Literacy* in the *Department of Teacher Education* section of this catalog.

Students who are enrolled in Master of Arts, Educational Specialist, and Doctor of Philosophy degree programs in the Department of Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education may elect specializations in Infancy and Early Childhood. For additional information, refer to the statement on *Interdepartmental Graduate Specializations in Infancy and Early Childhood* in the *College of Social Science* section of this catalog.

EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT FOR K-12 PRACTITIONERS

The Graduate Certificate in Educational Assessment for K-12 Practitioners is designed for educators who desire to learn how to develop, administer, and use the educational assessments they oversee. The program will provide an understanding of the purpose, advantages, and challenges in using student assessments to guide and evaluate student learning.

Admission

To be considered for admission into the Graduate Certificate in Educational Assessment for K-12 Practitioners, applicants must have completed a bachelor's degree. Previous exposure to statistics or measurement course work is not necessary. For additional information, refer to the *Admission* section in the *Graduate Education* section of this catalog.

Requirements for the Graduate Certificate in Educational Assessment for K-12 Practitioners

	CREDITS
Students must complete 9 credits from the following courses:	
1. Both of the following courses (6 credits):	
CEP 823 Overview of Balanced Assessment Systems	3
CEP 837 Analyzing, Using and Reporting Assessment Results	3
2. One of the following courses (3 credits):	
CEP 825 Educational Assessments and Testing Programs	3
CEP 830 Classroom-Based Assessment	3

TEACHER CERTIFICATION OPTION

The special education disciplinary major leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree is available for teacher certification. Students with a special education disciplinary major must complete the following pedagogy courses:

Students who are seeking both elementary teacher certification and K-12 endorsement in **Learning Disabilities** satisfy all of the pedagogy course requirements by completing Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education 240, 502A, 801A, 802A, 803A, and 804A and Teacher Education 150, 301, 401, 402, and 501. [NOTE: Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education 502A, 801A, 802A, 803A, and 804A contain disciplinary content, as well as pedagogical content. Therefore, those courses are also counted toward the requirements for endorsement in the area of learning disabilities.] Students who completed Teacher Education 502, 801, 802, 803, and 804 and who are seeking endorsement in **Learning Disabilities** must complete Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education 502A, 801A, 802A, 803A, and 804A.

Students who elect the special education disciplinary major must contact the Department of Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education. For additional information, refer to the section on *TEACHER CERTIFICATION* in the *Department of Teacher Education* section of this catalog.

GRADUATE STUDY

The department offers the graduate degree programs that are listed below:

- Master of Arts**
- educational technology

EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY AND EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

Doctor of Philosophy

The doctoral program in educational psychology and educational technology is designed for persons who show promise of becoming scholars and leaders in the study of human learning and development in varied educational settings and the study, creation, and use of diverse technologies supporting learning and teaching. The program places emphasis on rigorous scholarship and formulation of analytic perspectives on learning, development, and technology embedded in culture and society. Graduates of this program will be equipped to pursue careers in university research and teaching, research and development of online learning environments in diverse educational settings and to assume leadership roles in school systems and the private sector.

Doctoral students in educational psychology and educational technology focus their studies in one of the following emphasis areas:

Educational Psychology. Students study processes of human learning and development in naturally occurring settings such as homes, classrooms, peer groups, workplaces, and laboratories in order to understand and improve educational practice. Program participants often base their analyses in specific domains, including mathematics, literacy, and science.

Educational Technology. Students engage in research and development seeking to understand the pedagogy, policy, and design of media and technologies in support of learning, nationally and internationally, in formal environments such as traditional and online classes as well as in informal environments such as homes and after-school programs.

Students who are enrolled in the Doctor of Philosophy degree program in Educational Psychology and Educational Technology in the Department of Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education may elect a specialization in language and literacy. For additional information, refer to the statement on *Graduate Specialization in Language and Literacy* in the *Department of Teacher Education* section of this catalog.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

Persons who hold degrees from a variety of disciplines may apply for admission. The review of applications focuses on previous study and experience, compatibility between academic and professional goals and this doctoral program, and demonstration of potential for successful advanced degree work.

All students admitted to the program begin their studies in fall semester. The deadline for submitting applications is December 1 prior to the year for which admission is sought in order to receive full consideration for financial support. Applications received after this date will be reviewed if space is available in the program.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Educational Psychology and Educational Technology

The student must meet the requirements specified below:

	CREDITS
1. Proseminar.....	6
a. The following course:	
CEP 900 Proseminar in Learning, Technology, and Culture.....	3
b. One of the following courses:	
CEP 901A Proseminar in Educational Psychology.....	3
CEP 901B Proseminar in Educational Technology.....	3
2. Educational Inquiry and Research.....	12

a. All of the following courses:		
CEP 930 Educational Inquiry.....	3	
CEP 932 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research I.....	3	
CEP 933 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research II.....	3	
CEP 995 Practicum in Research Design and Data Analysis.....	3	
3. Emphasis Area Courses. Three courses from one of the following emphasis areas chosen to provide breadth of understanding in educational issues.....		9
a. Educational Psychology		
CEP 902 The Psychology of Learning School Subjects.....	3	
CEP 903 Cognitive Development across the Lifespan.....	3	
CEP 904 Social-Emotional Development across the Lifespan.....	3	
CEP 905 Cultural Perspectives on Learning and Development.....	3	
CEP 907 Psychological Study of Teaching.....	3	
CEP 910 Motivation and Learning.....	3	
CEP 911 Intellectual History of Educational Psychology.....	3	
CEP 912 Reading Comprehension: Research and Theory.....	3	
CEP 915 Literacy in Sociocultural Context.....	3	
CEP 957 Learning in Complex Domains.....	3	
CEP 980 Writing, Research, and Theory.....	3	
b. Educational Technology		
CEP 909 Cognition and Technology.....	3	
CEP 916 Technology and K-12 Education.....	3	
CEP 917 Design of Media for Learning.....	3	
CEP 951 Technology, Society, and Culture.....	3	
CEP 952 Technology for Teaching and Learning in Higher Education.....	3	
CEP 953 Teachers and Technology.....	3	
CEP 956 Mind, Media, and Learning.....	3	
CEP 981 Research on Literacy and Technology.....	3	
4. Area of Concentration. At least five additional courses in the student's area of concentration. Students are encouraged to include some course work from outside the Department of Counseling, Educational Psychol- ogy and Special Education. Emphasis area and concentration courses must provide a coherent program of study approved, in advance, by the student's guidance committee.		
5. Pass a departmental preliminary examination, focused on scholarly writing and the critique of research at the end of the first year of doctoral study.		
6. Satisfactory completion of a research apprenticeship.		
7. Satisfactory completion and defense of a doctoral dissertation.		

EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

Graduate Certificate

The Graduate Certificate in Educational Technology is designed to assist current educators in becoming better teachers by utilizing new technologies to improve instructional practice. The introduction of new technology in the classroom will help participants re-think their own practice as teachers, evaluate their own beliefs about what helps students learn, and consider new ideas and perspectives that they might otherwise have overlooked or not encountered.

The scheduling of the certificate program allows flexibility to accommodate both full-time students and working professionals by offering accelerated summer study programs, as well as online and faceto-face courses.

This certificate program has been identified as the first three courses of the Educational Technology NP Endorsement concentration.

Admission

To be considered for admission into the Graduate Certificate in Educational Technology, applicants must have completed a bachelor's degree. For additional information, refer to the *Admission* section in the *Graduate Education* section of this catalog.

Requirements for the Graduate Certificate in Educational Technology

CREDITS

Students must complete all of the following courses (9 credits):

CEP	810	Teaching for Understanding with Technology	3
CEP	811	Adapting Innovative Technologies to Education	3
CEP	812	Applying Educational Technology to Issues of Practice	3

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts degree program in Educational Technology prepares students for the thoughtful use and design of technology in various educational settings. The program draws on current theories of learning and development to understand the role of technology in learning and instruction.

The program is offered in several different formats and allows flexibility to accommodate both full-time students and working professionals by offering accelerated summer study programs, online and hybrid courses.

An Educational Technology (NP) endorsement can be added to either an elementary or secondary certificate by completing the requirements for MSU's Master of Arts degree program in Educational Technology. For more information on the NP endorsement, visit www.edutech.msu.edu.

Admission

Applications for admission to the program are reviewed by faculty who look for indications of a high probability of success. Such indications include a high level of academic performance, experience with educational technology, and consistency of professional goals with the objectives of the program.

The applicant is required to submit both departmental and university application forms and three letters of recommendation from professors or employers.

Requirements for the Master of Arts Degree in Educational Technology

The program is available only under Plan B (without thesis). The student must complete a total of 30 credits distributed as follows:

	CREDITS
1. Core Courses. All of the following courses:	9
CEP 800 Psychology of Learning in School and Other Settings	3
CEP 807 Proseminar in Educational Technology	3
CEP 822 Approaches to Educational Research	3
2. Completion of a minimum of 21 credits of course work at the 800-level or above as approved by the student's academic advisor. A list of approved courses is available from the Educational Technology Program.	
3. Completion of a final evaluation.	

MEASUREMENT AND QUANTITATIVE METHODS

Doctor of Philosophy

The doctoral program in measurement and quantitative methods is designed for persons who hope to develop and investigate methods of assessment and quantitative analysis, as well as for individuals who wish to become experts in the application and use of such methods. Graduates may teach courses in educational measurement, statistics, and program evaluation in colleges and universities and are often involved in research on problems of measurement and quantitative methods. Graduates also occupy leadership positions in educational, governmental, and other agencies concerned with educational measurement, statistics, and program evaluation. Students in the program learn to analyze research data and have opportunities to design and execute research studies and to consult on research design, data analysis, and evaluation. Students may develop and evaluate new statistical and psychometric models for use in educational research and behavioral science.

Admission

Applications for admission to the program are reviewed by faculty who look for indications of a high probability of success. Such indications include a high level of academic performance, a high score on the Graduate Record Examination General Test, and a statement of professional goals that is consistent with the objectives of the program. The applicant must submit three letters of recommendation, including at least one letter of recommendation from a professor or employer.

The applicant is required to submit a departmental application form, as well as the university application form. Upon request for admission to the program, the departmental application form is mailed to the applicant with the university application form.

Persons are admitted to the program for fall and spring semesters.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Measurement and Quantitative Methods

The student must meet the requirements specified below:

	CREDITS
1. Educational Inquiry and Research.	
a. All of the following courses:	
CEP 930 Educational Inquiry	3
CEP 932 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research I	3
CEP 933 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research II	3
CEP 995 Practicum in Research Design and Data Analysis	3
2. Proseminar. The following course:	
CEP 900 Proseminar in Learning Technology and Culture	3
3. Measurement and Quantitative Methods Core	20
All of the following courses:	
CEP 920 Construction of Psychoeducational Instruments	3
CEP 921 Psychometric Theory I	3
CEP 922 Psychometric Theory II	3
CEP 923 Item Response Theory	3
CEP 934 Multivariate Data Analysis I	4
CEP 935 Advanced Topics in Multivariate Data Analysis II	4
4. Selectives. Three of the following courses:	10 to 12
CEP 826 Evaluation of Educational Programs and Policies	3
CEP 936 Synthesis of Educational Research	4
CEP 937 Survey Research Methods in Education	4
CEP 939 Seminar in Educational Measurement	3
CEP 991B Special Topics in Educational Statistics	4
5. Cognate. Complete either a. or b.:	6 to 9
a. Measurement: At least three additional 3-credit courses outside of measurement and quantitative methods, approved by the student's guidance committee.	
b. Statistics: One of the following set of courses:	
(1) STT 441 Probability and Statistics I: Probability	3
STT 442 Probability and Statistics II: Statistics	3
(2) STT 861 Theory of Probability and Statistics I	3
STT 862 Theory of Probability and Statistics II	3

REHABILITATION COUNSELING

Master of Arts

Rehabilitation counseling is a profession devoted to enhancing the quality of life of individuals who have physical, mental, or emotional disabilities. Rehabilitation counselors provide counseling and other coordinated services to such individuals in the public, nonprofit, and private sectors of rehabilitation practice. The master's degree program in rehabilitation counseling emphasizes the philosophy, process, and professional discipline of rehabilitation. The program also emphasizes vocational assessment, vocational placement, and career development for persons with disabilities.

EDUCATION

Department of Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education

The Master of Arts degree program in rehabilitation counseling has been accredited by the Council on Rehabilitation Education.

Students who are interested in taking the examination to become a Certified Rehabilitation Counselor, or in obtaining State of Michigan licensure as counselors, should consult with an academic advisor to ensure that they complete the required courses.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

Consideration is given to the applicant's previous academic and professional experience. There should be in each applicant's background a pattern of experience that supports his or her expressed desire to pursue advanced graduate studies in rehabilitation counseling. Appropriate evidence of such experience should be reflected in the applicant's letters of recommendation. The following are factors significant in determining admission to the program:

1. A bachelor's degree in an appropriate field from a recognized educational institution, with a grade-point average of 3.0 (B) or better in the last two years of undergraduate study;
2. Scores from the Graduate Record Examination General Test if the applicant's grade-point average is less than 3.0;
3. At least two letters of recommendation from professors or employers.

The applicant is required to submit a departmental application form, as well as the university application form. Upon request for admission to the program, the departmental application form is mailed to the applicant with the university application form.

Requirements for the Master of Arts Degree in Rehabilitation Counseling

The program is available only under Plan B (without thesis). The student must complete a total of 48 credits distributed as follows:

	CREDITS
1. Counseling Core. All of the following courses:	9
CEP 861 Counseling Theory, Philosophy, and Ethics	3
CEP 862 Introduction to Individual and Group Counseling	3
CEP 864 Career Counseling	3
2. Rehabilitation Counseling Core. All of the following courses:	18
CEP 868 Medical Aspects of Disability	3
CEP 870 Foundations of Rehabilitation Counseling	3
CEP 871 Cognitive and Psychological Aspects of Disability	3
CEP 872 Social and Environmental Aspects of Rehabilitation	3
CEP 873 Employment Strategies for Individuals with Disabilities	3
CEP 876 Professional Issues in Rehabilitation Counseling	3
3. Research and Evaluation. All of the following courses:	6
CEP 822 Approaches to Educational Research	3
CEP 877 Assessment in Rehabilitation	3
4. Practicum and Internship. Both of the following courses:	15
CEP 893A Rehabilitation Counseling Internship	9
CEP 894A Rehabilitation Counseling Practicum	6
Field placements must be approved by the department.	

REHABILITATION COUNSELOR EDUCATION

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy degree program with a major in rehabilitation counselor education is designed to prepare individuals for careers as university-level educators and researchers and as consultants. The program is designed to provide the specialized knowledge and skills needed to help individuals with physical, mental, or emotional disabilities to become fully integrated and productive participants of society.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

To be admitted to the doctoral program in rehabilitation counseling, a person must have:

1. A grade-point average of 3.3 or higher in master's degree course work in rehabilitation counseling or in a related field.
2. Strong letters of personal and professional recommendation regarding the applicant's academic capability and professional and personal qualifications, as judged by the faculty.
3. Relevant post-master's work experience in rehabilitation counseling, as judged by the faculty.
4. Professional goals and interests that are compatible with the objectives and philosophy of the program, as judged by the faculty.
5. Satisfactory scores on the Graduate Record Examination General Test, as judged by the faculty.

The applicant is required to submit both departmental and university application forms. Persons are admitted to the program only for fall semester. The deadline for submitted applications for admission is **January 15** of the year in which admission is sought.

Applicants to the Doctor of Philosophy degree program with a major in rehabilitation counselor education are expected to have completed a master's degree program in rehabilitation counseling accredited by the Council on Rehabilitation Education. Applicants with a master's degree in counseling, psychology, or another human service field would need to complete the core master's level courses in rehabilitation counseling **in addition** to the requirements for the degree. Students will be encouraged to enroll in new course content areas that were not addressed in their master's degree programs.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Rehabilitation Counselor Education

The student must meet the requirements specified below.

	CREDITS
1. Educational Inquiry and Research. All of the following courses:	17
CEP 930 Educational Inquiry	3
CEP 932 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research I	3
CEP 933 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research II	3
CEP 934 Multivariate Data Analysis I	4
CEP 968 Research Methods in Counseling and School Psychology	3
CEP 995 Practicum in Research Design and Data Analysis	1
2. Ethics and Professional Practice of Counseling. Both of the following courses:	6
CEP 963 Ethics in Counseling and School Psychology	3
CEP 969 Clinical Supervision in Counseling and School Psychology	3
3. Rehabilitation Counseling Proseminars. All of the following courses:	9
CEP 960 Theoretical Foundations of Counseling	3
CEP 964 Practice and Profession of Rehabilitation Counseling	3
CEP 965 Psychosocial Bases of Disability and Rehabilitation	3
4. Professional Preparation Core. All of the following course:	9
CEP 944A Rehabilitation counselor Pedagogy	3
CEP 944B Teaching Practicum in Rehabilitation Counselor Education	3
CEP 944C Clinical Practice Practicum in Rehabilitation Counseling	3
5. Learning and Development/Diversity. Two of the following courses:	6
CEP 860A Perspectives in Multicultural Counseling	3
CEP 903 Cognitive Development Across the Lifespan	3
CEP 905 Cultural Perspectives on Learning and Development	3
6. Elective Study. Two courses selected with the approval of the student's guidance committee.	
Students who wish to develop additional counseling experience, prior to enrollment in CEP 944C, may enroll in CEP 944D Clinical Supervision Practicum in Rehabilitation Counselor Education, as a 3 credit elective.	

SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY

Students interested in pursuing graduate study in school psychology must apply for admission to either the educational specialist or the doctoral program in school psychology. The initial phase of study in either of these programs is integrally related to the Master of Arts in School Psychology, which is available only to students in the Educational Specialist in School Psychology or the Doctor of

Philosophy in School Psychology. The first 30 required credits of these respective degree programs fulfill the requirements of the Master of Arts in School Psychology, which students may elect to earn before continuing their course of study in either the educational specialist or the doctor of philosophy degree programs.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts Degree in School Psychology explores the theoretical, philosophical, and professional discipline of school psychology. This program's requirements are met as an integral part of the educational specialist or doctoral program, with a planned sequence of courses and practica experiences. There is no terminal master's program.

Admission

Students interested in graduate study in school psychology should apply directly to the Educational Specialist or Doctor of Philosophy program in School Psychology. Master of Arts degree program requirements are incorporated into and are met as a part of those programs. Students do not apply separately for admission to the Master of Arts program.

Requirements for the Master of Arts Degree in School Psychology

The program is available only under Plan B (without thesis). The student must complete a total of 30 credits distributed as follows:

1. A minimum of 15 credits in school psychology courses at the 800-level or above.
2. A minimum of 3 credits in child development courses at the 800-level or above.
3. A minimum of 12 credits in courses in areas such as learning and development, or research and evaluation, as approved by the student's guidance committee.
4. Completion of a final examination or evaluation.

Educational Specialist

The Educational Specialist degree program in school psychology is designed for persons who plan to devote their professional careers to school psychological services and who desire to achieve a level of proficiency that will enable them to assume leadership roles. The program consists of a planned sequence of courses, practica, and internship experiences that are complemented by graduate study in educational psychology and supporting disciplines.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

An individual should have a bachelor's degree in psychology or education and at least 18 credits in psychology, 9 credits in education, and a valid teacher's certificate in order to be considered for admission. A person with a master's degree in psychology or a related field may also apply for admission. The applicant is required to submit a departmental application form, as well as the university application form. Upon request for admission to the program, the departmental application form is mailed to the applicant with the university application form.

To be admitted to the program, a person with a bachelor's, but not a master's, degree must have a minimum grade-point average of 3.0 (B) for the last two years of undergraduate work. A person with a master's degree must have a minimum grade-point average of 3.5 (B+) for prior graduate work. An admissions interview may be required.

Applicants should provide a written statement to the effect that they will be available to serve an internship of 1200 clock hours

(30 weeks). For employment in other states, an internship of nine months may be required.

Persons are admitted to the program only for fall semester. The deadline for submitting applications for admission is December 1st for the following academic year.

Requirements for the Educational Specialist Degree in School Psychology

Students must meet the requirements specified below. Students who hold a Master of Arts degree in School Psychology may already meet some of these requirements.

1. A minimum of 18 credits in courses in school psychology, excluding courses that involve clinical or field experiences, approved by the student's guidance committee.
2. A minimum of 6 credits in a supervised internship. Both the courses and the field placements must be approved by the student's guidance committee. To meet this requirement, the student must complete 1200 supervised clock hours, at least 600 of which must be completed in a school setting.
3. A minimum of 6 additional credits in courses in areas such as learning and development, or research and evaluation, approved by the student's guidance committee.
4. Additional credits as determined by the student's guidance committee.
5. Students who hold a Master of Arts degree with a major in school psychology may not be required to complete all of the requirements listed.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy degree program with a major in School Psychology is designed to prepare school psychologists who will become scientist-practitioners in school and university settings. The school psychology program has been accredited by the American Psychological Association (APA) and approved by the National Association of School Psychologists (NASP). Students who are enrolled in the program are expected to abide by the ethical principles of the APA and NASP.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

To be admitted to the doctoral program in school psychology, a person must have:

1. A bachelor's degree in education or psychology, or in a related field. A master's degree or a teaching certificate is not required, but evidence of experience with children, youth, and families is desirable.
2. A grade-point average of 3.0 or higher in the last two years of the bachelor's degree program.
3. A grade-point average of 3.5 or higher in courses taken at the master's degree level or beyond.
4. Professional goals and interests that are consistent with the objectives of the program, as judged by the faculty.
5. Strong personal recommendations, as judged by the faculty.
6. Satisfactory scores on the Graduate Record Examination General Test, as judged by the faculty.

The applicant must submit both departmental and university application forms. Persons are admitted to the program only for fall semester. The deadline for submitting applications for admission is December 1st for the following academic year.

EDUCATION

Department of Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in School Psychology

The student must meet the requirements specified below. Students who hold an Educational Specialist or a Master of Arts degree in School Psychology may already meet some of these requirements.

	CREDITS
1. Educational Inquiry and Research. All of the following courses:	17 to 19
CEP 930 Educational Inquiry	3
CEP 932 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research I	3
CEP 933 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research II	3
CEP 934 Multivariate Data Analysis I	4
CEP 968 Research Methods in Counseling and School Psychology	3
CEP 995 Practicum in Research Design and Data Analysis	1 to 3
2. Psychological Foundations:	13 or 14
a. The following course (4 credits):	
PSY 805 History of Psychology	4
b. One of the following courses (3 credits):	
CEP 903 Cognitive Development across the Lifespan	3
CEP 904 Social-Emotional Development across the Lifespan	3
c. One of the following courses (3 or 4 credits):	
PSY 811 Advanced Behavioral Neuroscience	3
PSY 851 Neuropsychology	4
PSY 852A Neuropsychological Assessment	3
3. Theoretical Foundations. Both of the following courses:	6
CEP 888 Theories of Child Psychotherapy	3
CEP 963 Ethics in Counseling and School Psychology	3
4. School Psychology. All of the following courses:	36
a. CEP 880 Cognitive Assessment	3
CEP 881 Social and Emotional Assessment and Intervention	3
CEP 883 Psychology of Classroom Discipline	3
CEP 884 Roles and Functions of School Psychologists	3
CEP 885 Behavior Disorders in Children	3
CEP 886 Psychological Assessment and Intervention I	3
CEP 889 Consultation in School Psychology	3
CEP 893K Practicum in School Psychology	3
CEP 894K Internship in School Psychology	3
CEP 993K Practicum in PhD School Psychology	3
CEP 918 Theories of School-Based Psychological Interventions	3
CEP 919 Current Research and Issues in School Psychology	3
b. At least four electives approved by the student's guidance committee	12
Students who hold an Educational Specialist or Master of Arts degree with a major in School Psychology may not be required to complete all of the courses listed.	
5. Internship. A field-based internship related to school psychology that must extend over a full calendar year and that must consist of at least 2,000 supervised clock hours of practice. Students fulfill this requirement by completing Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education 994K.	

SPECIAL EDUCATION

Graduate study in special education leads to the Master of Arts or Doctor of Philosophy degree.

Persons who hold valid State of Michigan teaching certificates in elementary or secondary education and who wish endorsements in special education should refer to the statement on *Other Educational Opportunities for Teachers* in the *Department of Teacher Education* section of this catalog.

Master of Arts

The master's degree program with a major in special education is designed for persons who plan to be involved in the education of students with disabilities. Students who are enrolled in the program must complete *one* of the following areas of emphasis: autism spectrum disorder, or learning disabilities.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

An applicant for admission to the master's degree program in special education is required to submit:

- Both departmental and university application forms.

- Three letters of recommendation from persons knowledgeable about the applicant's academic potential to pursue graduate study and teaching competence or potential.

A statement of professional goals that clearly describes the applicant's reasons for pursuing a master's degree and the goals that the emphasis area will help the student attain.

Applications are reviewed by faculty who look for indications of a high probability of success. The following factors are significant in determining admission to the program:

- A grade-point average of 3.0 or higher in the last 60 credit hours attempted of undergraduate and all graduate courses.
- A valid teaching certificate in elementary or secondary education or eligibility for admission to the teacher certification program.
- Experience working with children and youth with disabilities (e.g., in a school or camp emphasis area) that is acceptable to the faculty. The experience should be related to the applicant's planned area of emphasis.
- Professional goals that are consistent with the objectives of the program.
- A test of English language proficiency for students for whom English is not a first language.

Students who are seeking certification or endorsement through these emphasis areas and who do not have a valid teaching certificate must complete the requirements for teacher certification in elementary or secondary education, in addition to meeting the requirements for the master's degree in special education with an emphasis in autism spectrum disorder, or learning disabilities.

Students who enter the master's degree program with a valid teaching certificate in elementary or secondary education and who desire an additional endorsement in an area of special education also must meet the endorsement requirements for autism spectrum disorder, or learning disabilities.

Requirements for the Master of Arts Degree in Special Education

In addition to a formal evaluation, the student must complete *one* of the following areas of emphasis: autism spectrum disorder, or learning disabilities. The total number of credits required for the Master of Arts in Special Education varies according to the area of emphasis a student selects. The program is available only under Plan B (without thesis).

Autism Spectrum Disorder

Two programs in autism spectrum disorders (ASD) are available; autism spectrum disorder or autism spectrum disorder with an autism spectrum disorder endorsement. All graduate-level courses are offered via a combination of web-based, video conference, and phone/video-phone technologies. Students are required to have access to the appropriate technologies and the internet. A student who, in the judgment of the faculty, has not completed appropriate courses in exceptional children or behavior management may be required to complete such courses in addition to the courses listed below.

Autism Spectrum Disorder - Master of Arts with an Autism Spectrum Disorder Endorsement

Students must complete a minimum of 30 credits if they possess a teaching certificate and an initial endorsement in special education. A student who possesses a teaching certificate and is seeking an initial endorsement in special education will be required to complete an additional 6 credits (3 credits of CEP 840 and 3 credits of CEP 893J) for a total of 36 credits. A student who earned a teaching certificate and endorsement in learning disabilities from Michigan State University can transfer 12 credits of approved course work and complete this program upon the completion of 18 credits.

1. All of the following courses (30 credits):	
CEP 801A Collaboration and Consultation in Special Education	3
CEP 803A Assessment of Students with Mild Disabilities	3
CEP 841 Classroom and Behavior Management in the Inclusive Classroom	3
CEP 842 Content-Area Instruction for Students with Mild Disabilities	3
CEP 843 Autism Spectrum Disorders: Characteristics and Educational Implications	3
CEP 844 Applied Behavior Analysis	3
CEP 845 Autism Spectrum Disorders: Assessment and Intervention	3
CEP 846 Autism Spectrum Disorders: Advanced Topics	3
CEP 850 Technology and Literacy for Students with Mild Disabilities	3

CEP 894J	Special Education Practicum: Children and Youth with Autism Spectrum Disorders	3
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CEP 894G	Special Education Practicum: Children and Youth with Learning Disabilities	6
TE 846	Accommodating Differences in Literacy Learners.	3

Autism Spectrum Disorder - Endorsement only

Students must complete a total of 21 credits. The autism spectrum disorder endorsement only is available to students who already possess a special education endorsement in another disability area. Students who are seeking their initial endorsement in special education in the area of autism spectrum disorder must follow the requirements above under the heading **Autism Spectrum Disorder – Master of Arts with an Autism Spectrum Disorder Endorsement**.

1. All of the following courses (21 credits):		
CEP 841	Classroom and Behavior Management in the Inclusive Classroom	3
CEP 843	Autism Spectrum Disorders: Characteristics and Educational Implications	3
CEP 844	Applied Behavior Analysis.	3
CEP 845	Autism Spectrum Disorders: Assessment and Intervention	3
CEP 846	Autism Spectrum Disorders: Advanced Topics.	3
CEP 894J	Special Education Practicum: Children and Youth with Autism Spectrum Disorders	6

Learning Disabilities

Two programs in learning disabilities are available; Master of Arts without a learning disabilities endorsement or a Master of Arts with a learning disabilities endorsement. All graduate-level courses are offered via a combination of web-based, video conference, and phone/video-phone technologies, with the exception of the Special Education Internship, which is required for students who are seeking an endorsement. Students are required to have access to the appropriate technologies and the internet.

Learning Disabilities - Master of Arts

This program is designed for students who already have an endorsement to teach students with learning disabilities or who are seeking a master's degree that will permit them to improve their knowledge of learning difficulties and disabilities. Students who complete these requirements will not receive an endorsement in learning disabilities.

Students must complete 30 credits and may be able to transfer 6 to 12 credits of course work from their post-baccalaureate program into the master's area of emphasis with advisor approval. The course work must meet the area of emphasis, department, college, and university requirements. The student's area of emphasis must be approved by the advisor.

1. All of the following courses (30credits):		
CEP 801A	Collaboration and Consultation in Special Education	3
CEP 803A	Assessment of Students with Mild Disabilities	3
CEP 804A	Literacy Instruction for Students with Mild Disabilities.	3
CEP 840	Policies, Practices, and Perspectives in Special Education	3
CEP 841	Classroom and Behavior Management in the Inclusive Classroom	3
CEP 842	Content-Area Instruction for Students with Mild Disabilities	3
CEP 844	Applied Behavioral Analysis	3
CEP 850	Technology and Literacy for Students with Mild Disabilities	3
TE 846	Accommodating Differences in Literacy Learners.	3
Elective in TE or CEPSE		3

Learning Disabilities - Master of Arts with a Learning Disabilities Endorsement

This program is designed for students who are seeking an endorsement in learning disabilities. This may be the first endorsement for a teacher who is certified in elementary or secondary education prior to entering the area of emphasis or it may be a second endorsement for a student who has an endorsement in another special education area.

Students must complete 36 credits. Students who enter the area of emphasis with a teaching certificate in elementary or secondary special education may be able to transfer up to 6 credits of course work from their post-baccalaureate program into the master's area of emphasis with advisor approval. The course work must meet the area of emphasis, department, college, and university requirements. The student's area of emphasis must be approved by the advisor.

Students who enter the area of emphasis with a valid teaching certificate will be recommended for a State of Michigan teaching endorsement in learning disabilities upon completion of these requirements. The student must contact the Department of Education in other states in which they may desire to teach to determine if the endorsement is recognized.

1. All of the following courses (36 credits):		
CEP 801A	Collaboration and Consultation in Special Education	3
CEP 803A	Assessment of Students with Mild Disabilities	3
CEP 804A	Literacy Instruction for Students with Mild Disabilities.	3
CEP 840	Policies, Practices, and Perspectives in Special Education	3
CEP 841	Classroom and Behavior Management in the Inclusive Classroom	3
CEP 842	Content-Area Instruction for Students with Mild Disabilities	3
CEP 844	Applied Behavioral Analysis	3
CEP 850	Technology and Literacy for Students with Mild Disabilities	3
CEP 893F	Special Education Internship: Teaching Children with Learning Disabilities	3

Doctor of Philosophy

The doctoral program with a major in special education is available to students who show promise of becoming outstanding leaders in the administration of special education programs or in college instruction. Students' programs of study are planned to develop mastery of a comprehensive field, to foster creative approaches to the educational problems of exceptional children, and to encourage a breadth of understanding of related disciplines.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

Applications for admission to the program are reviewed by faculty who look for indications of a high probability of success. Such indications include a high level of academic performance, a high score on the Graduate Record Examination General Test, and a statement of professional goals that is consistent with the objectives of the program. The applicant must submit one letter of recommendation from a professor or employer.

The applicant is required to submit a departmental application form, as well as the university application form. Upon request for admission to the program, the departmental application form is mailed to the applicant with the university application form.

Persons are admitted to the program only for fall semester. The deadline for submitting applications for admission is February 15 of the year in which admission is sought. If space is available in the program, late applications will be accepted.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Special Education

Students must meet the requirements specified below:

1. Educational Inquiry and Research.		
a. The following courses:		
CEP 930	Educational Inquiry	3
CEP 932	Quantitative Methods in Educational Research I	3
CEP 933	Quantitative Methods in Educational Research II	3
b. A research practicum of 1 to 3 credits approved by the student's guidance committee.		
2. General Professional Core. Both of the following courses:		
CEP 900	Proseminar in Educational Psychology I.	3
CEP 901	Proseminar in Educational Psychology II	3
3. Special Education Core. All of the following courses:		
CEP 940	Policy Analysis of Trends in Special Education	3
CEP 941	Academic Issues in Special Education for At-Risk Students	3
CEP 942	Educational Perspectives on Low-Incidence Populations in Special Education.	3
CEP 943	Multicultural Issues in Special Education	3
CEP 949	Critical Issues in Special Education	3

DEPARTMENT of EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

Marilyn Amey, Chairperson

GRADUATE STUDY

Graduate study in the Department of Educational Administration leads to the Master of Arts or Doctor of Philosophy degree. Each degree represents a different level of understanding and skill. Programs and specific degrees available are:

- Higher, Adult, and Lifelong Education:
 - Master of Arts
 - Doctor of Philosophy
- K–12 Educational Administration:
 - Master of Arts
 - Doctor of Philosophy
- Student Affairs Administration:
 - Master of Arts
- Urban Education
 - Graduate Certificate

Students who are interested in obtaining administrative certification, either in addition to or apart from earning a graduate degree in a program that is administered by the Department of Educational Administration, should consult with an academic advisor to ensure that they complete the required courses.

Students seeking School Administrator certification and endorsements must consult with an academic advisor to ensure that they complete an approved program of study.

HIGHER, ADULT and LIFELONG EDUCATION

Master of Arts

The master's degree program in higher, adult and lifelong education is designed for persons who are preparing for careers in post-secondary education, public and nonprofit agencies, or business and industry. The program focuses on the broad study of issues, institutions, and practices in the field with emphasis on instruction, program development, and program management.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

The applicant must submit three letters of recommendation from persons who are acquainted with the applicant's academic and employment experiences and potential.

Requirements for the Master of Arts Degree in Higher, Adult and Lifelong Education

The program is available only under Plan B (without thesis). The student must complete 30 credits distributed as follows:

	CREDITS
1. Both of the following courses:	6
EAD 840 Inquiry in Postsecondary Education	3
EAD 868 Proseminar in Higher and Adult Education	3
2. Three of the following courses:	9
EAD 801 Leadership and Organizational Development	3
EAD 805 Administration in Higher Education	3
EAD 860 Concept of a Learning Society	3

EAD 861	Adult Learning	3
EAD 866	Teaching in Postsecondary Education	3
EAD 870	Foundations of Postsecondary Education	3
EAD 876	Budgeting and Finance in Higher Education	3
EAD 877	Program Planning and Evaluation in Postsecondary Contexts	3
3.	Fifteen additional credits of which 9 credits must be in Educational Administration courses within the Higher, Adult and Lifelong Education program.	
4.	Pass a final certifying examination.	

Doctor of Philosophy

The doctoral program in higher, adult, and lifelong education is designed for individuals pursuing careers as administrators, researchers, professors, or policymakers in the field. The program emphasizes the complex and multifaceted nature of post-secondary education in the United States and other nations. By studying the diversity of contexts, structures, practices, and participants, students in the program should gain a broad, comparative perspective on the interrelated systems that influence the provision of post-secondary education in modern societies. The program is designed to assist students to distill from these perspectives a meaningful professional agenda and to acquire the skills and knowledge needed to carry this agenda forward.

The program is based on the belief that practitioners in the field of higher, adult, and lifelong education must (1) be knowledgeable about current practices, trends, and issues and (2) be able to advance the current boundaries of professional knowledge.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

The applicant must submit three letters of recommendation from persons who are acquainted with the applicant's academic and professional experience, performance, and potential. Applicants may be required to participate in an interview and to submit a sample of scholarly writing.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Higher, Adult, and Lifelong Education

	CREDITS
1. Educational Inquiry and Research.	
a. The following courses:	
CEP 930 Educational Inquiry	3
CEP 932 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research I	3
b. A 900-level course in advanced qualitative methods approved by the student's guidance committee.	
c. A research practicum to be taken after the student has completed the courses referenced in items 1.a. and 1.b. above:	
EAD 995 Research Practicum in Educational Administration	3
2. Core Courses. All of the following courses:	
EAD 960 Proseminar in Postsecondary Education	3
EAD 966 Students in Postsecondary Education	3
EAD 967 Policy Development and Analysis in Postsecondary Education	3
EAD 968 Teaching, Learning and Curriculum in Postsecondary Education	3
EAD 970 Organization and Administration in Postsecondary Education	3
3. Additional Educational Administration Courses.	
Nine <i>additional</i> credits in 800-level Educational Administration courses or above which deal with issues of postsecondary education.	
4. Cognate outside the major or electives (9 credits).	

K–12 EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

The graduate degree programs in K–12 educational administration are designed to prepare persons for leadership positions in elementary and secondary education in the United States and other nations.

Master of Arts

The master's degree program in K–12 educational administration is designed to prepare individuals for administrative positions in schools and school districts. The program is open to classroom teachers and noneducators who are interested in the practice or teaching of educational administration.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Requirements for the Master of Arts Degree in K–12 Educational Administration

The program is available only under Plan B (without thesis). The student must complete 30 credits and meet the requirements specified below, which must be approved by the student's academic advisor.

	CREDITS
1. A core of selective experiences that builds on four critical leadership capacities: (1) vision building, interpersonal and political skills; (2) organizational analysis and operation; (3) research and inquiry and (4) engagement with families and communities. In addition, the core experience will include field-based leadership internships	24
2. A minimum of 6 credits in an area of emphasis focused on professional interest	6
3. Pass a final certifying examination.	

Doctor of Philosophy

The doctoral degree program in K–12 educational administration is designed to prepare persons who will become administrators in K–12 school systems; administrators, educators, or researchers in institutions of higher education; or policy analysts or policy makers in a variety of agencies concerned with K–12 education.

Perspectives on K–12 educational administration, study of topics of enduring concern to educational administrators, clinical experiences, and applied research are integral aspects of this doctoral program.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

Applications for admission to the program are reviewed by faculty who look for indications of a high probability of success within the program. Such indications include a high level of academic performance at the bachelor's and master's levels, evidence of leadership in education, and a statement of professional goals that is consistent with the objectives and resources of the program. Applicants must submit a writing sample.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in K–12 Educational Administration

Students must meet the requirements specified below.

1. Educational Inquiry and Research:	CREDITS
a. The following courses:	
CEP 930 Educational Inquiry	3
CEP 932 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research I	3
b. One of the following courses:	
CEP 933 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research II	3
A 900-level course in advanced qualitative methods approved by the student's guidance committee.	
c. A research practicum to be taken after the student has completed the courses referenced in items 1.a. and 1.b. above:	
EAD 995 Research Practicum in Educational Administration	1 to 3
2. K–12 Educational Administration:	
a. One of the following courses:	

EAD 990 Independent Study	3
EAD 994 Laboratory and Field Experience in Educational Administration	3
b. At least 12 credits in other K–12 educational administration courses approved by the student's guidance committee.	
3. Concentration Course work. Students must complete a minimum of 9 credits of course work that builds expertise in an area related to their doctoral research. These courses should be organized around a specific theme, must be selected with an advisor's guidance, and must be approved by the student's guidance committee. These courses may be taken inside or outside the Department of Educational Administration.	

STUDENT AFFAIRS ADMINISTRATION

Master of Arts

The master's degree program in student affairs administration is designed for persons who plan to be employed in this field within institutions of higher education. The program is designed to enable students to achieve an understanding of educational administration, higher education, and student affairs administration. Course work in the major integrates theory and practice. Courses can be chosen to reflect a student's interest in administration and leadership, teaching and learning, or adult development, and to build skills in academic advisement, training and development, communications, or counseling.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

Applicants must submit a written statement of their volunteer experiences and interests that are related to the field of student affairs administration. The three required letters of recommendation must be from persons who are acquainted with the applicant's (1) academic and employment performance and (2) potential for graduate work and professional administration in higher education. Applicants must be available for an interview.

Requirements for the Master of Arts Degree in Student Affairs Administration

The program is available only under Plan B (without thesis). The student must complete 40 credits distributed as follows:

	CREDITS
1. All of the following courses:	25
EAD 805 Administration in Higher Education	3
EAD 870 Foundations of Postsecondary Education	3
EAD 871 Collegiate Contexts for Teaching and Learning	3
EAD 873 The College Student Experience	3
EAD 874 Student Affairs in Collegiate Settings I	3
EAD 875 Student Affairs in Collegiate Settings II	3
EAD 889 Research and Assessment in Student Affairs	3
EAD 893 Professional Development Seminar in Student Affairs	4
2. Two or three courses selected from EAD course offerings approved by the student's academic advisor	6 to 9
3. Two or three additional courses in such areas as academic advisement, training and development, communications, and counseling approved by the student's academic advisor.	6 to 9

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN URBAN EDUCATION

The Graduate Certificate in Urban Education, which is administered by the Department of Educational Administration in the College of Education, is designed for students who aspire to understand and focus on issues involving urban education including the racial academic achievement gap; allocation of resources for urban schools; contexts of social, cultural, and economic differences; and the possibilities of transforming the ways in which urban school children learn to be active and engaged participants in their communities.

EDUCATION
Department of Educational Administration

The certificate is available as an elective to students who are enrolled in the Doctor of Philosophy degree programs in Educational Policy; Curriculum, Instruction and Teacher Education; Educational Psychology and Education Technology; Higher, Adult and Lifelong Education; and K-12 Educational Administration. Students must meet the requirements of the certificate specified below, in addition to the requirements for the student's Doctor of Philosophy degree program.

Requirements for the Graduate Certificate in Urban Education

	CREDITS
Students must complete the following (12 credits):	
1. The following course (3 credits):	
EAD 901 Urban Education: An Historical Overview	3
2. Three of the following courses (9 credits):	
CEP 943 Multicultural Issues in Special Education	3
EAD 822 Engaging Diverse Students and Families	3
EAD 940 Organizational Analysis of Education	3
EAD 951A Educational Finance	3
TE 961 Urban Politics, Education, and School Reform	3
TE 962 Teachers and Teaching in Urban Contexts	3
TE 963 Critical Race Theory in Education	3
3. Students must enroll in a practicum that involves study in an urban setting which may focus on issues related to policy, curriculum, leadership or counseling as they pertain to understanding problems and strengths in urban schools. The practicum must be approved by the advisor for the certificate.	

DEPARTMENT of KINESIOLOGY

Deborah L. Feltz, Chairperson

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM

The department offers Bachelor of Science degree majors in Kinesiology and in Athletic Training with an emphasis on relationships between physical activity in human beings and various sciences. Students will gain an understanding of the development, interpretation, application, and dissemination of knowledge that relates physical activity to human well-being.

ATHLETIC TRAINING

The major in athletic training prepares students to work with athletes, physicians, and coaches to ensure the health care and well-being of the competitive and recreational athlete. The Michigan State University athletic training major blends clinical and academic learning experiences. Students will gain knowledge and skills in evaluation and the treatment and rehabilitation of athletic injuries and will be prepared to organize and manage athletic training programs. The Michigan State University student majoring in athletic training is exposed to state-of-the-art philosophies, equipment, and research.

A student in this major will complete a two-year athletic training curriculum while working in a variety of clinical settings. These settings include on-campus rotations within the athletic department, high schools, and various clinics. Through clinical education, the student will encounter experiences requiring immediate decision-making, physician consultation, injury evaluations, and communications with coaches, student-athletes, and approved clinical instructors. Students who complete this major will be eligible to take the Board of Certification (BOC) examination.

The Bachelor of Science degree in Athletic Training is designed to prepare students for job opportunities in collegiate,

professional, clinical, high school, and industrial settings. Students who graduate from this program may enter professional physical therapy programs, medical programs, or graduate studies in kinesiology. The degree is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training (CAATE).

Admission as a Junior

Admission to the athletic training major is competitive. A limited number of students are admitted. The deadline for application to the major is February 1. The decision regarding admission to the major is based on the following criteria:

- Submission of the following: (a) an application to the major in athletic training; (b) an essay expressing reasons for selecting the field of athletic training; and (c) three letters of personal reference.
- Completion of the following prerequisite courses with a grade-point average of 2.5 in these courses:

KIN 125 First Aid and Personal Safety	3
KIN 126 Introduction to Athletic Training	3
KIN 127 Clinical Observation in Athletic Training	1
KIN 227 Clinical Rotations in Athletic Training	2
KIN 320 Pathology of Sports Injury	3
- A minimum grade of 2.00 in each of the following courses: Chemistry 141, Kinesiology 216, Mathematics 103, Physics 231, and Physiology 250.
- University grade-point average of 2.5 or above.
- Interview with the Michigan State University Athletic Training Admissions Board.
- Space availability in the formal clinical curriculum sites.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Athletic Training

- The University requirements for Bachelor's degrees as described in the *Undergraduate Education* section of this catalog; 120 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Athletic Training. Students must take Mathematics 103 and 114 or Mathematics 116 to fulfill the mathematics requirement of the University.

Students enrolled in the Athletic Training major leading to the Bachelor of Science degree in the Department of Kinesiology may complete an alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that consists of the following courses: Chemistry 141 and 161, Physics 231 and 251, and Physiology 250. The completion of Chemistry 161, and Physics 251 satisfies the laboratory requirement. Chemistry 141 and 161, Physics 231 and 251, and Physiology 250 may be counted toward both the alternative track and the requirements for the major referenced in item 2. a. below.

The University's Tier II writing requirement for the Athletic Training major is met by completing Kinesiology 345. That course is referenced in item 2. b. below.

	CREDITS
2. The following requirements for the major:	
a. All of the following with a minimum grade of 2.0 in each course: 17	
CEM 141 General Chemistry	4
KIN 216 Applied Human Anatomy	3
MTH 103 College Algebra	3
PHY 231 Introductory Physics I	3
PSL 250 Introductory Physiology	4
b. All of the following courses with a minimum grade-point average of 2.0: 39	
KIN 121 The Healthy Lifestyle	3
KIN 125 First Aid and Personal Safety	3
KIN 126 Introduction to Athletic Training	3
KIN 127 Clinical Observation in Athletic Training	1
KIN 173 Foundations of Kinesiology	3
KIN 217 Applied Human Anatomy Laboratory	1
KIN 227 Clinical Rotations in Athletic Training	2
KIN 250 Measurement in Kinesiology	3
KIN 310 Physiological Bases of Physical Activity	3
KIN 320 Pathology of Sports Injury	3
KIN 330 Biomechanics of Physical Activity	3
KIN 345 Sport and Exercise Psychology (W)	3
KIN 360 Physical Growth and Motor Behavior	3
KIN 411 Laboratory Experiences in Exercise Physiology	2
KIN 465 Adapted Physical Activity	3

<p>c. Both of the following courses: 2</p> <p>CEM 161 Chemistry Laboratory I 1</p> <p>PHY 251 Introductory Physics Laboratory I 1</p> <p>d. All of the following courses with a minimum grade-point average of 2.0: 22</p> <p>HNF 150 Introduction to Human Nutrition 3</p> <p>KIN 421 Lower Body Injury Evaluation 3</p> <p>KIN 422 Rehabilitation of Athletic Injuries 3</p> <p>KIN 423 Therapeutic Modalities 3</p> <p>KIN 425 Organization and Administration of Athletic Training 3</p> <p>KIN 426 Upper Body Injury Evaluation 3</p> <p>PSY 101 Introductory Psychology 4</p> <p>e. Successful completion of the final clinical rotation, with a minimum grade of 2.0 in the following: 4</p> <p>KIN 427 Clinical Rotations in Athletic Training 4</p> <p>f. A candidate must meet a minimum clinical evaluation score as required by the program director based on performance in clinical rotation experiences and competency.</p> <p>g. Meet professional standards as designated by the department.</p>	<p>e. One of the following courses: 3</p> <p>KIN 360 Physical Growth and Motor Behavior 3</p> <p>KIN 365 Sensorimotor Control 3</p> <p>f. Completion of an approved cognate in kinesiology (a minimum of 12 credits). 12</p> <p>g. An internship experience approved by the Kinesiology Internship Coordinator from one of the following courses: 3 to 6</p> <p>KIN 492 Internship: Non-Physiologically Based 3 to 6</p> <p>KIN 493 Internship: Physiologically Based 3 to 6</p> <p>Kinesiology 492 is designed for seniors who have completed one of the following cognates: Adapted Physical Activity, Administration, Biomechanics, Communication, Growth and Motor Development, Orthotics and Prosthetics, or Psychological Aspects.</p> <p>Kinesiology 493 is designed for seniors who have completed one of the following cognates: Cardiac Rehabilitation, Exercise Physiology, Fitness Leadership, Nutrition, or Pre-professional.</p>
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KINESIOLOGY

The major in kinesiology places emphasis on the attainment of disciplinary knowledge in the anatomical, biomechanical, developmental, physiological, and neurological aspects of physical activity, explores how physical activity relates to human well-being, and offers an area of emphasis in exercise science.

The bachelor's degree program in kinesiology is designed to prepare students to enter a variety of fields associated with sport, exercise science, and allied health services. Students who graduate from this program often enter professional exercise science programs or graduate studies in kinesiology.

Admission as a Junior

Admission to the major requires completion of at least 56 credits acceptable to the College with a cumulative university grade-point average of 2.0 or above and a minimum grade of 2.0 in each of the following courses: Chemistry 141, Kinesiology 216, Mathematics 103, Physics 231, and Physiology 250.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Kinesiology

1. The University requirements for bachelor's degrees as described in the *Undergraduate Education* section of this catalog; 120 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Kinesiology. Students must take Mathematics 103 and 114 or Mathematics 116 to fulfill the math requirement of the University. Students enrolled in the Kinesiology major leading to the Bachelor of Science degree in the Department of Kinesiology may complete an alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that consists of the following courses: Chemistry 141 and 161, Physics 231 and 251, and Physiology 250. The completion of Chemistry 161, and Physics 251 satisfies the laboratory requirement. Chemistry 141 and 161, Physics 231 and 251, and Physiology 250 may be counted toward both the alternative track and the requirements for the major referenced in item 2.a. below. The University's Tier II writing requirement for the Kinesiology major is met by completing Kinesiology 345 or 445. Those courses are referenced in item 2.d. below.

CREDITS

<p>2. The following requirements for the major:</p> <p>a. All of the following with a minimum grade of 2.0 in each course: 17</p> <p>CEM 141 General Chemistry 4</p> <p>KIN 216 Applied Human Anatomy 3</p> <p>MTH 103 College Algebra 3</p> <p>PHY 231 Introductory Physics I 3</p> <p>PSL 250 Introductory Physiology 4</p> <p>b. All of the following courses with a minimum grade-point average of 2.0: 15</p> <p>KIN 121 The Healthy Lifestyle 3</p> <p>KIN 173 Foundations of Kinesiology 3</p> <p>KIN 250 Measurement in Kinesiology 3</p> <p>KIN 310 Physiological Bases of Physical Activity 3</p> <p>KIN 330 Biomechanics Physical Activity 3</p> <p>c. Both of the following courses: 2</p> <p>CEM 161 Chemistry Laboratory I 1</p> <p>PHY 251 Introductory Physics Laboratory I 1</p> <p>d. One of the following courses: 3</p> <p>KIN 345 Sport and Exercise Psychology (W) 3</p> <p>KIN 445 Sociocultural Analysis of Physical Activity (W) 3</p>	
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SPECIALIZATION IN COACHING

The Specialization in Coaching is designed to provide students with knowledge, skills, and experiences that will enable them to coach effectively and safely in school, community–youth, and adult sports programs. Students who complete the specialization will be eligible to take the examination for certification as a Program for Athletic Coaches' Education (PACE) Coach. The Department of Kinesiology administers the specialization.

The educational objectives of the Specialization in Coaching are for students to acquire:

1. Knowledge and understanding of the growth and development of athletes.
2. Knowledge and understanding of the medical, legal, psychological, social, biological, physical, theoretical, and technical aspects of coaching.
3. Practical experience in coaching.

With the approval of the department and college that administer the student's degree program, courses that are used to satisfy the requirements for the specialization may also be used to satisfy the requirements for the bachelor's degree.

Requirements for the Specialization in Coaching

CREDITS

The student must complete:	
1. All of the following courses (19 credits):	
KIN 125 First Aid and Personal Safety	3
KIN 260 Physical Growth and Motor Behavior	3
KIN 340 Psychological Bases of Physical Activity	3
KIN 400 Principles of Coaching I	4
KIN 401 Principles of Coaching II	4
KIN 494 Fieldwork	2
The Program for Athletic Coaches' Education is administered jointly by MSU's Institute for the Study of Youth Sports and the Michigan High School Athletic Association.	
2. One of the following courses (2 credits):	
KIN 300A Coaching Baseball	2
KIN 300B Coaching Sports for Athletes with Disabilities	2
KIN 300C Coaching Soccer	2
KIN 300D Coaching Basketball	2
KIN 300E Coaching Football	2
KIN 300K Coaching Track and Field	2
KIN 490 Independent Study	2

To be counted toward the requirements for the Specialization in Coaching, the content of Kinesiology 490 must focus on coaching. An academic advisor in the Department of Kinesiology must approve in writing the content of this course before the student enrolls in the course.

Upon completion of the requirements for the Specialization in Coaching, the student should contact the Chairperson of the Department of Kinesiology and request certification for the completion of the specialization. After the certification is approved by the chairperson of the department and the Dean of the College of Education, the Office of the Registrar will enter on the student's academic record the name of the specialization and the date that it was completed. This certification will appear on the student's transcript.

EDUCATION

Department of Kinesiology

SPECIALIZATION IN HEALTH PROMOTION

The Specialization in Health Promotion is designed to assist students in understanding health issues that will serve as a basis for personal and professional growth and positive lifestyle changes. The specialization, which is multidisciplinary, is administered by the Department of Kinesiology.

With the approval of the department and college that administer the student's degree program, courses that are used to satisfy the requirements for the specialization may also be used to satisfy the requirements for the bachelor's degree.

Requirements for the Specialization in Health Promotion

	CREDITS
The student must complete:	18
1. All of the following courses (9 credits):	
HNF 150 Introduction to Nutrition and Food Science	3
PSY 325 Affect and Self-Esteem	3
KIN 121 The Healthy Lifestyle	3
2. At least 9 credits from the following courses:	
Social/Cultural	
ANP 270 Women and Health: Anthropological and International Perspectives	3
ANP 370 Culture, Health, and Illness	3
ECP 260 World Food, Population and Poverty	3
FCE 225 Ecology of Lifespan Human Development in the Family	3
FSC 421 Food Laws and Regulations	3
GEO 435 Geography of Health and Disease	3
HNF 375 Community Nutrition	3
HNF 406 Sociocultural Aspects of Food	3
ISS 210 Society and the Individual (D)	4
PHL 344 Ethical Issues in Health Care	4
SOC 241 Social Psychology	3
SW 471 Child Welfare	3
SW 472 Social Work in Health Care	3
SW 474 Substance Abuse and the Human Services	3
Biological	
BS 110 Organisms and Populations	4
FSC 211 Principles of Food Science	3
ISB 206H Human Biology and Society	3
MMG 101 Preview of Microbiology	1
MMG 201 Fundamentals of Microbiology	3
MMG 206 Allied Health Microbiology Laboratory	1
Lifestyle	
CEP 260 Dynamics of Personal Adjustment	3
CEP 261 Substance Abuse	3
FCE 145 The Individual, Marriage and the Family	3
FCE 414 Parenting	3
FCE 444 Interpersonal Relationships in the Family	3
FCE 445 Human Sexuality	3
KIN 101 Beginning Aquatics	1
KIN 103 Beginning Conditioning	1
KIN 125 First Aid and Personal Safety	3
PSY 320 Health Psychology	3

Only one of the following two courses may be used to satisfy the requirements for the Specialization in Health Promotion: Integrative Studies in Biological Science 206H; Integrative Studies in Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences 210. That course may also be used to satisfy University requirements.

Upon completion of the requirements for the Specialization in Health Promotion, the student should contact the Chairperson of the Department of Kinesiology and request certification for the completion of the specialization. After the certification is approved by the chairperson of the department and the Dean of the College of Education, the Office of the Registrar will enter on the student's academic record the name of the specialization and the date that it was completed. This certification will appear on the student's transcript.

GRADUATE STUDY

The department offers programs in kinesiology leading to the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees.

Students who are enrolled in Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degree programs in the Department of Kinesiology may elect specializations in Infancy and Early Childhood. For additional information, refer to the statement on *Interdepartmental Graduate Specializations in Infancy and Early Childhood* in the *College of Social Science* section of this catalog.

KINESIOLOGY

Graduate study in kinesiology provides opportunities for students to specialize in areas leading to the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees. The programs are designed to prepare individuals for professional positions as educators, researchers, and consultants in a variety of sports, health, and educational contexts. Collaborative course work, laboratory and field experiences, clinical placements, and research are available with other departments and schools both at Michigan State University and at other universities, as well as with various community agencies.

Master of Science

The primary objective of the master's degree program in kinesiology is to help students to acquire a breadth of knowledge grounded in theory, to gain expertise in one or more areas of specialization, and to develop competence in methods of inquiry. The program follows the guidelines that were adopted by the National Association for Sport and Physical Education (NASPE).

A range of relevant courses and experiences can be incorporated into the student's program to satisfy individual needs and interests.

Ten major areas of study within the discipline of kinesiology are available to master's students:

- Adapted Physical Activity
- Athletic Training
- Biomechanics
- Coaching
- Exercise Physiology
- Growth and Motor Development
- Psychosocial Aspects of Sport and Physical Activity
- Sport Administration
- Strength and Conditioning
- Student Athlete Development

For each student, one of these nine areas of study is designated as the concentration.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

To be considered for admission into the master's program, applicants must have completed an undergraduate degree. Factors considered in admissions decisions include (a) clarity of applicant's professional goals; (b) relationship between the program and the applicant's goals; (c) previous academic experience and performance as indicated by transcripts from previous degrees including a competitive cumulative grade-point average of 3.0 or higher on a 4.0 scale; (d) competitive scores on the Graduate Record Examination (and Test of English as a Foreign Language for international students); (e) three letters of recommendation.

Requirements for the Master of Science Degree in Kinesiology

Breadth requirement. Students who have *not* completed an undergraduate degree in kinesiology (or similarly named program such as physical education or exercise science) must complete a minimum of 6 credits of kinesiology courses representing at least two of nine different disciplinary areas (adapted physical activity, athletic training, biomechanics, coaching, exercise physiology, growth and motor development, psychosocial aspects of sport and physical activity, sport administration, student athlete development) outside of the student's major area/concentration, as ap-

proved by the student's guidance committee. Credits earned in 200 or 300 level courses may be used to fulfill the breadth requirement, but will not count toward the master's degree.

The program is available under both Plan A (with thesis) and Plan B (without thesis). Students must complete 30 credits and meet the requirements specified below:

	CREDITS
Requirements for Plan A and Plan B:	18
1. Required core course (3 credits):	
KIN 871 Research Methods in Kinesiology	3
2. A minimum of 9 credits of kinesiology graduate level courses in the student's concentration as approved by the student's guidance committee.	
Additional Requirements for Plan A:	12
1. Both of the following courses (9 credits):	
One additional research methods course at the 400–900 level approved by the student's guidance committee (3 credits).	
KIN 899 Master's Thesis Research	6
2. Additional credits in courses approved by the student's guidance committee (3 credits).	
Additional Requirements for Plan B:	12
1. Additional credits in courses approved by the student's guidance committee (12 credits). One of the following courses is recommended:	
KIN 893 Internship in Kinesiology	4 to 6
KIN 897 Project in Kinesiology	4
2. Final certifying examination.	
Students who complete Kinesiology 893 or 897 are required to pass an <i>oral</i> certifying examination.	
Students who do <i>not</i> complete Kinesiology 893 or 897 are required to pass a written certifying examination.	

Doctor of Philosophy

The primary objective of the doctoral degree program in kinesiology is to develop scholars who are competent in teaching, conducting research, and serving in leadership roles in various educational, governmental, public, or private agencies. In addition to developing expertise in an area of specialization, students must be able to interpret and integrate information from related academic disciplines. Individualized programs of study may be developed, taking into consideration students' academic needs and professional goals.

Six major areas of study within the discipline of kinesiology are available to doctoral students:

- Adapted Physical Activity
- Athletic Training
- Biomechanics
- Exercise Physiology
- Growth and Motor Development
- Psychosocial Aspects of Sport and Physical Activity

For each student, one of these six areas of study is designated as the concentration.

While enrolled in the doctoral degree program in kinesiology, students are expected to present at least one paper at a professional meeting.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

Ordinarily, to be considered for admission into the doctoral program, a master's degree is required; however, in cases of exceptional scholarly promise, a student may enter the doctoral program following the completion of the undergraduate degree. Factors considered in admissions decisions include (a) clarity of

applicant's goals and research interests; (b) relationship between the program and the applicant's goals and research interests; (c) previous academic experience and performance as indicated by transcripts from previous degrees (a competitive cumulative grade-point average of 3.0 or higher on a 4.0 scale); (d) competitive scores on the Graduate Record Examination (and TOEFL for international students); (e) evidence of research competence such as a master's thesis, senior research project, or other research experience; and (f) three letters of recommendation. An interview with a committee of faculty members is strongly recommended.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Kinesiology

Breadth requirement. Students who have completed a previous degree in kinesiology, or similarly named program such as physical education or exercise science, must complete a minimum of 6 credits of kinesiology courses at the 800–900 level outside of the student's major area/concentration. Students who have not completed a previous degree in kinesiology must complete a minimum of 9 credits of kinesiology courses at the 800–900 level representing at least two different disciplinary areas (adapted physical activity, athletic training, biomechanics, exercise physiology, growth and motor development, psychosocial aspects of sport and physical activity) outside of the student's major area/concentration. Courses used to satisfy the breadth requirement must be approved by the student's guidance committee. Courses that are used to satisfy the requirements referenced in the area below titled **Educational Inquiry and Research** may *not* be used to satisfy this requirement.

The student must complete a minimum of 60 credits and meet the requirements specified below:

1. Educational Inquiry and Research.	
a. The following courses:	CREDITS
CEP 930 Educational Inquiry	3
CEP 932 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research I ..	3
b. One of the following courses:	
CEP 933 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research II	3
A 900–level course in advanced qualitative methods approved by the student's guidance committee.	
c. The following course:	
KIN 995 Research Practicum in Kinesiology	1 to 3
d. The following course:	
KIN 895 Research Ethics	1
2. Area of Concentration.	
A minimum of four courses at the 800–900 level totaling at least 12 credits in <i>one</i> of the six major areas of study referenced above. At least 6 of the 12 credits must be in Kinesiology courses. Courses in the student's concentration must be approved by the student's guidance committee. Courses that are used to satisfy the requirements referenced in item 1. above may <i>not</i> be used to satisfy this requirement.	
3. Related Studies.	
A cognate that consists of a minimum of three courses at the 400–900 level totaling 9 credits. All 9 of the credits must be in courses outside the Department of Kinesiology and must be related to the student's concentration. <i>Both</i> the cognate <i>and</i> the related courses must be approved by the student's guidance committee.	
4. Successful completion of the research practicum.	
5. Successful completion and defense of the dissertation. The dissertation must be in the student's concentration.	
6. Teaching.	
Competency in teaching the subject matter of the student's concentration to undergraduate students or to an outreach audience, as judged by the student's guidance committee. This requirement may be met as part of a graduate teaching assistantship assignment.	

DEPARTMENT of TEACHER EDUCATION

Suzanne M. Wilson, Chairperson

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM

The Department of Teacher Education offers a Bachelor of Arts degree program with a major in education. This program is a preprofessional program that is designed for students who plan to teach in elementary schools. Students in the program work toward certification as elementary teachers. Upon satisfactory completion of the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Education, the bachelor's degree is granted. However, in order for Michigan State University to recommend a person for a teaching certificate, that person must also complete the requirements for the Teacher Certification Internship Year Studies Program described in the section on *TEACHER CERTIFICATION* below.

Students who plan to teach in secondary schools should refer to the section on "MSU Subject Matter Teaching Majors for Secondary Teacher Certification" in the section on *TEACHER CERTIFICATION* below.

Students who wish to obtain a special education endorsement in learning disabilities on an elementary teacher certificate should see the *Counseling, Educational Psychology, and Special Education* section of this catalog for information about majoring in Special Education. These students must be admitted to the Elementary Teacher Certification Program and complete the Planned Program for Elementary Education and one of the required elementary teaching majors in addition to other requirements.

Students who wish to obtain an early childhood endorsement on an elementary teacher certificate should see the *Human Development and Family Studies* section of this catalog for information about majoring in Child Development. These students must be admitted to the Elementary Teacher Certification Program and complete the Planned Program for Elementary Education and one of the required elementary teaching majors in addition to other requirements.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts Degree in Education

1. The University requirements for bachelor's degrees as described in the *Undergraduate Education* section of this catalog; 120 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Arts degree in education.

The completion of Integrative Studies in Arts and Humanities 208, 209, 241A, 241C, 241D, 241E, or 241F referenced in item 2. b. (7) below may also satisfy the University's elective requirement in Integrative Studies in Arts and Humanities.

Students who are admitted to the Elementary Teacher Certification Program and who choose to complete the requirements for the Integrated Science Teaching Major may complete an alternate track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that consists of Biological Science 161 and 171 and Chemistry 141, all of which are required courses in the Integrated Science Teaching Major.

The completion of Mathematics 201 referenced in item 2. b. (1) below may also satisfy the University Mathematics requirement.

The University's Tier II writing requirement for the Education major is met by completing Teacher Education 301 and 402. Those courses are referenced in item 2. a. (1) below.

2. The following requirements for the major:

	CREDITS
a. Professional Education Courses:	21
(1) All of the following courses (21 credits):	
TE 150 Reflections on Learning	3
TE 250 Human Diversity, Power, and Opportunity in Social Institutions	3
TE 301 Learners and Learning in Context - Elementary (W)	4
TE 401 Teaching of Subject Matter	

	to Diverse Learners - Elementary	5
	TE 402 Crafting Teaching Practice - Elementary (W)	6
b. Planned Program for Elementary Education:		20 to 30
(1) Both of the following mathematics courses (6 credits):		
MTH 201 Elementary Mathematics for Teachers I		3
MTH 202 Elementary Mathematics for Teachers II		3
The completion of Mathematics 201 may also satisfy the university mathematics requirements. These courses are required for the Elementary Mathematics Teaching Major in which case 0 credits count toward the Planned Program. Mathematics 201 is a prerequisite for Teacher Education 401 and must be completed with a minimum grade of 2.0 prior to enrollment in Teacher Education 401.		
(2) The following course in children's literature (3 credits):		
TE 348 Reading and Responding to Children's Literature		3
This course is required for the Language Arts Teaching Major in which case 0 credits count toward the Planned Program. Teacher Education 348 is a prerequisite for Teacher Education 401 and must be completed with a minimum grade of 2.0 prior to enrollment in Teacher Education 401.		
(3) One of the following language acquisition and development courses (3 or 4 credits):		
CSD 333 Oral Language Development		3
ENG 302 Introduction to English Language Studies		3
LIN 200 Introduction to Language		3
LIN 401 Introduction to Linguistics		4
Language Arts Elementary Teaching Majors may count one of the above courses toward the major, in which case 0 credits count toward the Planned Program.		
(4) The following science in elementary schools course (3 credits):		
SME 301 Science for Elementary Schools		3
This course is waived for the Integrated Science Teaching Major.		
(5) The following U.S. history course (4 credits):		
HST 202 U.S. History to 1876		4
This course is required for the Social Studies Teaching Major in which case 0 credits count toward the Planned Program.		
(6) The following geography course (3 credits):		
GEO 204 World Regional Geography		3
This course is required for the Social Studies Teaching Major in which case 0 credits count toward the Planned Program.		
(7) One of the following arts courses (4 credits):		
IAH 208 Music and Culture (I)		4
IAH 209 Art, the Visual, and Culture (D)		4
IAH 241D Creative Arts and Humanities: Theater and Society in the West (I)		4
IAH 241F Creative Arts and Humanities: Traditions in World Art (I)		4
IAH 241A Creative Arts and Humanities: Music and Society in the Modern World (D)		4
IAH 241C Creative Arts and Humanities: Cultural and Artistic Traditions of Europe (I)		4
IAH 241E Creative Arts and Humanities: The Creative Process (D)		4
Students may use Integrative Arts and Humanities 208 or 209 to satisfy the IAH "A" component and Integrative Arts and Humanities 241A, 241C, 241D, 241E or 241F to satisfy the IAH "B" component of the University's Integrative Studies requirement in Arts and Humanities. (4 credits may count toward both the Planned Program and the University's Integrative Studies requirement in Arts and Humanities).		
(8) One of the following child-centered arts courses (3 credits):		
DAN 420 Creative Dance and Learning		3
MUS 463 Methods and Materials of Elementary Music		3
THR 421 Creative Dramatics		3
THR 422 Children's Theatre		3
Language Arts Teaching Majors may apply one of these courses to the Language Arts requirements, in which case 0 credits count toward the Planned Program.		
(9) The following health and physical education course (3 credits):		
KIN 355 Physical Activity and Health Education for Elementary Teachers		3
c. Subject Matter Teaching Preparation		
Teaching Major. Four teaching majors (language arts, social studies, integrated science, and mathematics) are available for prospective elementary school teachers. Elementary teacher candidates must choose one of the four teaching majors. These majors, which are housed in the College of Education, provide prospective elementary teachers with the opportunity to focus academic studies in a set of closely allied subject areas that are central to the core curriculum in elementary and middle schools. To enroll in one of these teaching majors, students must be admitted to the College of Education's Elementary Teacher Certification Program.		
(a) Language Arts		36 to 46
(b) Social Studies		49
(c) Integrated Science		56 to 59
(d) Mathematics		32
For the requirements for the four teaching majors, refer to the section "MSU Subject Matter Teaching Majors for Teacher Preparation"		

tion and Certification": (a) MSU Teaching Majors for Elementary Teacher Certification" in the section on *TEACHER CERTIFICATION* below.

Disciplinary Teaching Minors (41 to 50 credits): Students may elect to complete one or more optional disciplinary teaching minor(s), in addition to the required teaching major. The following disciplinary teaching minors are available for prospective elementary school teachers.

Arabic	20
Chinese	24
Computer Science	22 or 23
English	21 to 23
French	21
German	23
History	23 to 26
Japanese	24
Mathematics-Elementary	20
Russian	23
Spanish-Elementary	24
Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages	20 to 25

For a listing of the requirements for the disciplinary teaching minors, refer to the section "Requirements for the Disciplinary Teaching Minors Listed Above" in the section on *TEACHER CERTIFICATION* below.

One Disciplinary Major. Students wishing to complete an optional major in one of the disciplinary majors approved for elementary teacher certification, which are listed below, should refer to the respective departments for the requirements of these majors.

- College of Arts and Letters:
 - Arabic
 - Chinese
 - French
 - German
 - Japanese
 - Spanish
- College of Social Science:
 - History

sion experiences totaling at least 42 hours in the area of learning disabilities. Prospective special education students are strongly encouraged to talk with special education faculty about the potential value of sites for securing the required experience. Prospective applicants to the special education program must submit a form verifying completion of the experience with the completed application. Although applicants to the special education major will not be ranked by their performance in the experience, only students who have completed the required experience will be considered for admission.

Persons Selected for Admission

Persons are selected for admission on the basis of criteria that include consideration of cumulative grade–point average, written communication skills, and experience that is relevant to teacher certification. **To be admitted to the Teacher Certification Program, a student must have completed at least 56 credits with a cumulative grade–point average of 2.75 or higher.**

To be eligible for consideration for admission to the Teacher Certification Program, persons who hold bachelor’s degrees from Michigan State University and other recognized educational institutions must have submitted a completed application form to the Office of Student Affairs, College of Education. Applications from post baccalaureate candidates are accepted on a rolling admissions basis. Contact the Office of Student Affairs, College of Education, for further information. Admission to the program is competitive. The number of students admitted each year varies by certification area.

TEACHER CERTIFICATION

ADMISSION TO THE TEACHER CERTIFICATION PROGRAM

The number of students admitted to the Teacher Certification Program at the junior level or above is established by the university. Enrollment in the program is limited. The criteria and procedures for the selection of students for admission to the Teacher Certification Program are established by the College of Education.

The procedure for applying for admission to the Teacher Certification Program and information about the admission process are available on the College of Education Web site at <http://education.msu.edu/academics/undergraduate/apply-teacher-prep.asp>.

Students who are enrolled in undergraduate degree programs at Michigan State University generally apply for entry into the program during the first semester of their sophomore year.

To be eligible for consideration for admission to the Teacher Certification Program, the student must have:

1. enrolled in, or have applied for admission to, a disciplinary major that is available for teacher certification.
2. Completed at least 28 credits with a cumulative grade–point average of 2.75 or higher.
3. Completed any required remedial–developmental–preparatory courses.
4. Passed all portions of the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC) Basic Skills Test.
5. Submitted a completed application to the Office of Student Affairs, College of Education. Applications are accepted once each year during the fall semester. Students who will have completed 56 or more credits by the end of the following summer session may apply for admission to the Teacher Certification Program.

To be eligible for consideration for admission to the Teacher Certification Program with a major in special education, the student must also have completed one or two supervised pre-admis-

REQUIREMENTS FOR TEACHER CERTIFICATION

Disciplinary Course Requirements and Pedagogy Course Requirements

For some majors, disciplinary courses in addition to, or in lieu of, the courses that are required for the bachelor’s degree in the disciplinary major are required for teacher certification. Furthermore, for some disciplines, pedagogy courses in addition to, or in lieu of, the following courses are required for teacher certification: Teacher Education 150, 301, 401, 402, 501, 502, 801, 802, 803, and 804; Teacher Education 250 or Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education 240.

For additional information concerning disciplinary course requirements and pedagogy course requirements, refer to the section on teacher certification options in the catalog sections for the colleges, departments, and schools that administer disciplinary majors that are available for teacher certification.

General–Liberal Education Requirements

The State of Michigan requires applicants for provisional certification to have completed at least 40 semester credits in a program of general or liberal education, which is designed to ensure that teachers understand the substance, concepts, and methods of the principal areas of human knowledge, and skills essential to communication and inquiry in modern society. The courses used to fulfill the university’s Integrative Studies and Tier I writing requirements will count for 30 of the 40 credits required in general-liberal education.

Observation and Field Experience Requirements

Included in the requirements for teacher certification are courses that involve observations and field experiences in schools. Students are responsible for their transportation to and from obser-

ventions and field experiences as well as any associated costs (e.g. transportation).

Teacher Certification Internship Year Studies Program

Persons may gain access to the Teacher Certification Internship Year Studies Program as follows:

1. Elementary Teacher Certification:

- a. Students who complete the requirements for the bachelor's degree with a major in child development, education, or special education along with the teaching major. Planned Program for Elementary Education and all elementary program requirements are thereby qualified to pursue the Internship Year Studies Program.
- b. Michigan State University students who were admitted to the Teacher Certification Program with a disciplinary major other than those referenced in item 1. a. above, who complete the requirements for a bachelor's degree at Michigan State University, and who complete the requirements for teacher certification referenced in items 2. and 3. a. (1) through (3) in the section "Prerequisites for Admission to the Internship Year Studies Program" below are thereby qualified to pursue the Internship Year Studies Program.
- c. Students who complete the requirements for a bachelor's degree at another educational institution, or who complete the requirements for a bachelor's degree at Michigan State University without having been admitted to the Teacher Certification Program, must meet the requirements referenced in the section "Prerequisites for Admission to the Internship Year Studies Program" below in order to be considered for admission to that program.

Students who plan to direct preschool programs must, and students who plan to teach children under five years of age should, meet the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Child Development (teacher certification emphasis) and meet the requirements referenced in items 3. a. (1) through (3) in the section "Prerequisites for Admission to the Internship Year Studies Program" below in order to be considered for admission to the Internship Year Studies Program. Students who plan to teach kindergarten or early elementary grades may gain access to the Internship Year Studies Program via any one of the three alternatives referenced in item 1. above.

2. Secondary Teacher Certification:

- a. Michigan State University students who were admitted to the Teacher Certification Program with a disciplinary major other than those referenced in item 1. a. above and those referenced in items 3. a. and b. below, who complete the requirements for a bachelor's degree at Michigan State University, and who complete the requirements for teacher certification referenced in items 2. and 3. b. (1) through (3) in the section on "Prerequisites for Admission to the Internship Year Studies Program" below are thereby qualified to pursue the Internship Year Studies Program.
- b. Students who complete the requirements for a bachelor's degree at another educational institution, or who complete the requirements for a bachelor's degree at Michigan State University without having been admitted to the Teacher Certification Program, must meet the requirements referenced in the section on "Prerequisites for Admission to the Internship Year Studies Program" below in order to be considered for admission to that program.

3. Secondary Teacher Certification K-12 Endorsed Subject Areas:

- a. Michigan State University students who were admitted to the teacher certification program with either a communicative sciences and disorders or music education disciplinary major and who complete the requirements for teacher certification referenced in items 2. and 3. b. (1) through (3) in the section on "Prerequisites for Admission to the Internship Year Studies Program" below are thereby qualified to pursue the Internship Year Studies Program.
- b. Michigan State University students who were admitted to the Teacher Certification Program with an art education disciplinary major, who complete the requirements for a bachelor's degree from Michigan State University, and who complete the requirements for teacher certification referenced in items 2. and 3. b. (1) through (3) in the section on "Prerequisites for Admission to the Internship Year Studies Program" below are thereby qualified to pursue the Internship Year Studies Program.
- c. Michigan State University students who were admitted to the Teacher Certification Program with a disciplinary major other than those referenced in items 2. and b. above, who complete the requirements for a bachelor's degree at Michigan State University, and who complete the requirements for teacher certification referenced in items 2. and 3. b. (1) through (3) under the heading "Prerequisites for Admission to the Internship Year Studies Program" below are thereby qualified to pursue the Internship Year Studies Program.
- d. Students who complete the requirements for a bachelor's degree at another educational institution, or who complete the requirements for a bachelor's degree at Michigan State University without having been admitted to the Teacher Certification Program, must meet the requirements referenced in the section on "Prerequisites for Admission to the Internship Year Studies Program" below in order to be considered for admission to that program.

Prerequisites for Admission to the Internship Year Studies Program

All students seeking admission to the Internship Year Studies Program must have:

1. A baccalaureate degree from a recognized educational institution with a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.5.
2. Passed all portions of the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC) Basic Skills Test and completed the State of Michigan Department of Education's technology requirement.
3. Completed the following undergraduate requirements for teacher certification:
 - a. **Undergraduate Requirements for Elementary Teacher Certification:**
 - (1) The professional education courses listed in the "Undergraduate Professional Education and Planned Program Course Requirements for Elementary Teacher Certification" section below.
 - (2) The Planned Program for Elementary Education listed in the "Undergraduate Professional Education and Planned Program Course Requirements for Elementary Teacher Certification" section below.
 - (3) The following requirements for subject matter teaching preparation:

A given course may not be counted toward the credit requirements for both the required elementary teaching major and the Planned Program for Elementary Education.

- (a) One of the four approved teaching majors for elementary teacher certification (language arts, social studies, mathematics, and integrated science), with a grade-point average of at least 2.5. The teaching majors are described below in the section "MSU Subject Matter Teaching Majors for Teacher Preparation and Certification" and their requirements are listed in the section "Requirements for the Teaching Majors."
- (b) An optional single disciplinary major for elementary teacher certification, in addition to the required teaching major with a grade-point average of at least 2.5. The approved disciplinary majors for elementary teacher certification are listed below in the section on "Options for Acceptable Subject Matter Teaching Majors and Minors for Elementary Teacher Certification." Courses for an optional disciplinary major or a Second Teaching Major may be double-counted with the required teaching major and the Planned Program for Elementary Education.
- (c) Optional disciplinary teaching minors for teacher certification, in addition to the required teaching major, with a grade-point average of at least 2.5. The approved disciplinary teaching minors for elementary teacher certification and their requirements are listed below in the section on "Options for Acceptable Subject Matter Teaching Majors and Minors for Elementary Teacher Certification." Courses for an optional teaching minor may be double-counted with the required teaching major and the Planned Program for Elementary Education.

b. Undergraduate Requirements for Secondary Teacher Certification:

- (1) The Professional Education Courses listed below in the section on the "Undergraduate Professional Education Course Requirements for Secondary Teacher Certification."
 - (2) An approved single disciplinary major for secondary teacher certification, with a grade-point average of at least 2.5. The approved disciplinary majors for secondary teacher certification are listed below in the section on "Options for Acceptable Subject Matter Teaching Majors and Minors for Secondary Teacher Certification."
 - (3) An approved disciplinary teaching minor for secondary teacher certification, with a grade-point average of at least 2.5. The approved disciplinary teaching minors for secondary teacher certification and their requirements are listed below in the section on "Options for Acceptable Subject Matter Teaching Majors and Minors for Secondary Teacher Certification."
4. Earned a grade point average of 2.5 or above for pre-internship professional education courses required for teacher certification with no individual grade below 2.0.
 5. Completed any disciplinary courses and pedagogy courses that are required in addition to the courses that are required

for the disciplinary major and the courses that are referenced in item 3.a.(1) or 3.b.(1) above.

Any additional disciplinary courses and any additional pedagogy courses that are required for teacher certification are referenced in the sections on teacher certification options in the catalog sections for the colleges, departments, and schools that administer the disciplinary majors that are available for teacher certification.

6. Passed the required State of Michigan certification tests for elementary teaching or the appropriate major and minor subject area tests for secondary teaching. Elementary Education candidates who request internship placements in grades 6-8 must pass appropriate subject matter major/minor tests in addition to the Elementary Education test.
7. Submitted a complete conviction disclosure form; and
8. Met professional criteria as specified by the College of Education.

Undergraduate Professional Education and Planned Program Course Requirements for Elementary Teacher Certification

All courses are required unless otherwise stated. Some of the courses below are also required for or applicable to the Elementary Teaching Majors but the Planned Program must total at least 20 credits that are not double-counted with the required teaching major.

GPA Standards: All elementary teacher candidates must pass each Elementary Planned Program course with a minimum grade of 2.0.

- a. Professional Education Courses (21 credits):
 - (1) All of the following courses (21 credits):

TE 150	Reflections on Learning	3
TE 250	Human Diversity, Power, and Opportunity in Social Institutions	3
TE 301	Learners and Learning in Context – Elementary (W)	4
TE 401	Teaching of Subject Matter to Diverse Learners – Elementary	5
TE 402	Crafting Teaching Practice – Elementary (W)	6

Students with a major in Special Education are required to complete Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education 240 in lieu of Teacher Education 250.

Students with a major in child development are required to complete Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education 240 in lieu of Teacher Education 250.
 - (2) The following course in children's literature (3 credits):

TE 348	Reading and Responding to Children's Literature	3
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This course is required for the Language Arts Teaching Major in which case 0 credits count toward the Planned Program. Teacher Education 348 is a prerequisite for Teacher Education 401 and must be completed with a minimum grade of 2.0 prior to enrollment in Teacher Education 401.
 - (3) One of the following language acquisition and development courses (3 or 4 credits):

CSD 333	Oral Language Development	3
ENG 302	Introduction to English Language Studies	3
LIN 200	Introduction to Language	3
LIN 401	Introduction to Linguistics	4

Language Arts Elementary Teaching Majors may count one of the above courses toward the major, in which case 0 credits count toward the Planned Program.

Special education majors must take Communicative Sciences and Disorders 333, which is also required for the learning disabilities area of emphasis. This course will count toward the major requirements.
 - (4) The following science in elementary schools course (3 credits):
- b. Planned Program for Elementary Education (minimum of 20 credits):
 - (1) Both of the following mathematics courses (6 credits):

MTH 201	Elementary Mathematics for Teachers I	3
MTH 202	Elementary Mathematics for Teachers II	3

The completion of Mathematics 201 may also satisfy the university mathematics requirement.

These courses are required for the Elementary Mathematics Teaching Major in which case 0 credits count toward the Planned Program.

Mathematics 201 is a prerequisite for Teacher Education 401 and must be completed with a minimum grade of 2.0 prior to enrollment in Teacher Education 401.
 - (2) The following course in children's literature (3 credits):
 - (3) One of the following language acquisition and development courses (3 or 4 credits):
 - (4) The following science in elementary schools course (3 credits):

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- SME 301 Science for Elementary Schools 3
This course is waived for the Integrated Science Teaching Major.
- (5) The following U.S. history course (4 credits):
HST 202 U.S. History to 1876 4
This course is required for the Social Studies Teaching Major, in which case 0 credits count toward the Planned Program.
- (6) The following geography course (3 credits):
GEO 204 World Regional Geography 3
This course is required for the Social Studies Teaching Major, in which case 0 credits count toward the Planned Program.
- (7) One of the following arts courses (4 credits):
IAH 208 Music and Culture (I) 4
IAH 209 Art, the Visual, and Culture (D) 4
IAH 241A Creative Arts and Humanities: Music and Society in the Modern World (D) 4
IAH 241C Creative Arts and Humanities: Cultural and Artistic Traditions of Europe (I) 4
IAH 241D Creative Arts and Humanities: Theater and Society in the West (I) 4
IAH 241E Creative Arts and Humanities: The Creative Process (D) 4
IAH 241F Creative Arts and Humanities: Traditions in World Art I (I) 4
Students may use Integrative Arts and Humanities 208 or 209 to satisfy the IAH "A" component and Integrative Arts and Humanities 241A, 241C, 241D, 241E or 241F to satisfy the IAH "B" component of the University's Integrative Studies requirement in Arts and Humanities. (4 credits may count toward both the Planned Program and the University's Integrative Studies requirement in Arts and Humanities).
- (8) One of the following child-centered arts courses (3 credits):
DAN 420 Creative Dance and Learning 3
MUS 463 Methods and Materials of Elementary Music 3
THR 421 Creative Dramatics 3
THR 422 Children's Theatre 3
Language Arts Teaching Majors may apply one of these courses to the Language Arts requirements, in which case 0 credits count toward the Planned Program.
- (9) The following health and physical education course (3 credits):
KIN 355 Physical Activity and Health Education for Elementary Teachers 3

Undergraduate Professional Education Course Requirements for Secondary Teacher Certification

1. The following Professional Education Courses:
- | | CREDITS |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| a. All of the following courses (21 credits): | |
| TE 150 Reflections on Learning | 3 |
| TE 250 Human Diversity, Power, and Opportunity in Social Institutions | 3 |
| TE 302 Learners and Learning in Context - Secondary (W) | 4 |
| TE 407 Teaching of Subject Matter to Diverse Learners - Secondary (W) | 5 |
| TE 408 Crafting Teaching Practices - Secondary (W) | 6 |
- The pedagogy courses that are required for students with a disciplinary major in communicative sciences and disorders are specified in the section on *TEACHER CERTIFICATION OPTION* in the Department of Communicative Sciences and Disorders section of this catalog. Students with a disciplinary major in communicative sciences and disorders must complete Teacher Education 150, 302, and 842; Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education 240; and Communicative Sciences and Disorders 483 to be considered for admission to the Internship Year Studies Program.
- The pedagogy courses that are required for students with a disciplinary major in music education are specified in the section on *TEACHER CERTIFICATION OPTIONS* in the College of Music section of this catalog. Students with a disciplinary major in music education must complete Teacher Education 150, Teacher Education 250, Teacher Education 302 and Music 277 to be considered for admission to the Music Education Internship Year.
- Students with a disciplinary major in art education must complete Studio Art 481 and 482 in lieu of Teacher Education 407 and 408.

Admission to the Internship Year Studies Program

The section on admission to the Internship Year Studies Program pertains to all students who complete the requirements for a bachelor's degree at another educational institution, or who complete the requirements for a bachelor's degree at Michigan State University without having been admitted to the Teacher Certification Program.

The number of students admitted to the Internship Year Studies Program is established by the university. Enrollment in

the program is limited. The criteria and procedures for the selection of students for admission to the Internship Year Studies Program are established by the College of Education.

Requirements for the Internship Year Studies Program

	CREDITS
1. All of the following Professional Education Courses:	24
TE 501 Internship in Teaching Diverse Learners I	6
TE 502 Internship in Teaching Diverse Learners II	6
TE 801 Professional Roles and Teaching Practice I	3
TE 802 Reflection and Inquiry in Teaching Practice I	3
TE 803 Professional Roles and Teaching Practice II	3
TE 804 Reflection and Inquiry in Teaching Practice II	3
2. Meet all professional standards for the internship year as specified by the College of Education.	

Students with a music education disciplinary major must complete approved alternative courses in lieu of Teacher Education 501, 502, 801, 802, 803, and 804.

Students who fulfill all of the requirements for a Master of Arts degree with a major in Communicative Sciences and Disorders will have completed the courses that are required in lieu of Teacher Education 502, 801, 802, 803, and 804.

Students with a special education disciplinary major who are seeking both teacher certification and endorsement in learning disabilities must complete Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education 502A, 801A, 802A, 803A, and 804A in lieu of Teacher Education 502, 801, 802, 803, and 804. Those courses contain disciplinary content, as well as pedagogical content. Therefore, those courses are also counted toward the requirements for endorsement in the area of learning disabilities. Students who completed Teacher Education 502, 801, 802, 803, and 804 and who are seeking endorsement in learning disabilities must complete Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education 502A, 801A, 802A, 803A, and 804A.

Internship Placements

Students seeking teacher certification are required to complete extended internships during the Internship Year Studies Program. Interns who desire to be placed in middle or secondary schools must pass the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC) subject tests in their majors and minors. Elementary interns, including Special Education and Child Development majors, must pass, at minimum, the MTTC test in Elementary Education prior to placement in grades K-5. For the full criteria to be admitted to the internship year, see *Prerequisites for Admission to the Internship Year Studies Program*.

Although students are given an opportunity to express their preferences concerning possible internship placement sites, the placement of students in internships is the sole responsibility of the College of Education. The College will not honor student-arranged internship placements.

Each student's subject areas, the availability of field instructors, the voluntary willingness of schools to accept interns and visitors, and the College's commitment to providing service to public schools are considered in internship placement decisions. Given the number of factors that influence internship placement decisions, the College cannot guarantee that placements will be available in the vicinity of East Lansing or in a location that a student prefers.

Students are responsible for their transportation to and from internships. Students are responsible for costs associated with internships; e.g., transportation, or moving to and living in the community in which a student's internship placement is located.

For additional information, students should contact the faculty who are responsible for internship placements.

Relationship of the Internship Year Studies Program to Master's Degree Programs

Students may be admitted to the Internship Year Studies Program without being admitted to a master's degree program. Students who are admitted to both the Internship Year Studies Program and a master's degree program may pursue both programs simultaneously and may be allowed to apply 800-level courses from the Internship Year Studies Program to their master's de-

gree with the approval of the units that administer the master's degree program.

Students in any master's program in the College of Education may apply a maximum of 12 credits earned through any combination of courses taken through lifelong education, graduate certification, or in transfer from another institution. Each program may determine if courses are appropriate for the master's program and may allow fewer than 12 credits to be applied to the specific master's program.

For additional information about the 800-level courses that are required for the Internship Year Studies Program, refer to the section on "Requirements for the Internship Year Studies Program."

MSU SUBJECT MATTER TEACHING MAJORS AND MINORS FOR TEACHER PREPARATION AND CERTIFICATION

Michigan State University offers three options for subject matter teacher preparation and certification.

MSU Teaching Majors for Elementary Teacher Certification

The State of Michigan requires a minimum of 36 semester credits for a group (multiple subject) teaching major and a minimum of 30 semester credits for a single subject teaching major for elementary teacher certification. Four teaching majors are available for prospective elementary school teachers:

Group (multiple subject) teaching majors

Language Arts
Social Studies (with history and geography concentrations)
Integrated Science

Single subject teaching major

Mathematics

These majors, which are housed in the College of Education, provide prospective elementary teachers with the opportunity to focus academic studies in a set of closely allied subject areas that are central to the core curriculum in elementary and middle schools and that are aligned with Michigan Department of Education standards. To enroll in one of these teaching majors, students must be admitted to the Elementary Teacher Certification Program in the College of Education. The specific course requirements for each of the teaching majors are listed below.

Students in the special education major are recommended for elementary teaching certification and K-12 for their special education endorsement area.

MSU Disciplinary Majors for Elementary and Secondary Teacher Certification

The State of Michigan requires a minimum of 30 semester credits for a single-subject disciplinary teaching major, a minimum of 36 semester credits for a group disciplinary teaching major, and a minimum of 50 semester credits for a comprehensive teaching major. If the minimum number of credits required for teacher certification is not required in the student's disciplinary major, the student must complete additional credits as necessary for teacher certification. Comprehensive majors are not required to have a separate disciplinary minor.

All of the disciplinary majors are undergraduate majors.

Students in the art education, communicative sciences and disorders, kinesiology, and music education majors are recommended only for secondary teacher certification: K-12 endorsed subject area.

Below, the disciplinary majors that are available for teacher certification are identified, along with the colleges that administer them. Group disciplinary majors and comprehensive majors are also identified, and other information is provided.

Some of the disciplinary majors lead to the Bachelor of Arts or the Bachelor of Science degree. Either degree is appropriate for teacher certification. The student should refer to the relevant college section for additional information about a given major.

MSU Disciplinary Teaching Minors for Elementary and Secondary Teacher Certification

The State of Michigan requires a minimum of 20 semester credits for a single-subject disciplinary teaching minor, and a minimum of 24 semester credits for a group subject disciplinary teaching minor, for elementary or secondary teacher certification. Below, the disciplinary teaching minors that are available for teacher certification are identified, and other information is provided.

OPTIONS FOR ACCEPTABLE SUBJECT MATTER TEACHING MAJORS AND MINORS FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHER CERTIFICATION

Teaching Majors Available for Elementary Teacher Certification

Language Arts
Social Studies
Integrated Science
Mathematics

Disciplinary Majors Available for Elementary Teacher Certification

Students electing to complete the requirements for an optional disciplinary teaching major in addition to their required teaching major should make their choices from the list below.

MAJOR	COLLEGE
Arabic	Arts and Letters
Chinese	Arts and Letters
French	Arts and Letters
German	Arts and Letters
History	Social Science
Japanese	Arts and Letters
Spanish	Arts and Letters

Disciplinary Teaching Minors Available for Elementary Teacher Certification

Students electing to complete a disciplinary teaching minor(s) in addition to their required major should make their choices from the list below.

MINOR	COLLEGE
Arabic	Arts and Letters
Chinese	Arts and Letters
Computer Science	Engineering
English	Arts and Letters
French	Arts and Letters
German	Arts and Letters
History	Social Science
Japanese	Arts and Letters
Mathematics-Elementary	Natural Science
Russian	Arts and Letters
Spanish-Elementary	Arts and Letters
Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages	Arts and Letters

EDUCATION
Department of Teacher Education

Undergraduate Majors Leading to Endorsements on an Elementary Teacher Certificate

MAJOR	COLLEGE
Child Development Special Education	Social Science Education

Note that child development majors (with the teacher certification emphasis) and special education majors must also complete the requirements for a teaching major, the Planned Program for Elementary Education and all elementary program requirements as specified in the section above, *Requirements for Teacher Certification*. Child development and special education majors take Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education 240 in lieu of Teacher Education 250.

Language arts, social studies, and integrated science are group majors, requiring 36 or more semester credits.

A given course may not be counted toward both the credit requirements for the teaching major and the credit requirements for the Planned Program. Courses for optional teaching majors or minors may be double-counted, including credits toward the Planned Program.

OPTIONS FOR ACCEPTABLE SUBJECT MATTER TEACHING MAJORS AND MINORS FOR SECONDARY TEACHER CERTIFICATION

Disciplinary Majors Available for Secondary Teacher Certification

MAJOR	COLLEGE
Arabic	Arts and Letters
Biological Science—Interdepartmental	Natural Science
Chemistry	Natural Science
Chinese	Arts and Letters
Comparative Cultures and Politics	James Madison College
Earth Science—Interdepartmental	Natural Science
English	Arts and Letters
Environmental Studies and Agriscience	Agriculture and Natural Resources
French	Arts and Letters
German	Arts and Letters
History	Social Science
Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science: Social Science Education	Social Science
International Relations	James Madison College
Japanese	Arts and Letters
Journalism	Communication Arts and Sciences
Mathematics	Natural Science
Mathematics, Advanced	Natural Science
Physical Science—Interdepartmental	Natural Science
Physics	Natural Science
Political Theory and Constitutional Democracy	James Madison College
Social Relations and Policy	James Madison College
Spanish	Arts and Letters

Disciplinary Teaching Minors Available for Secondary Teacher Certification

MINOR	COLLEGE
Agriscience	Agriculture and Natural Resources
Arabic	Arts and Letters
Biological Science	Natural Science
Chemistry	Natural Science
Chinese	Arts and Letters
Computer Science	Engineering
Earth Science	Natural Science
Economics	Social Science
English	Arts and Letters
French	Arts and Letters
Geography	Social Science
German	Arts and Letters
History	Social Science
Italian	Arts and Letters
Japanese	Arts and Letters
Journalism	Communication Arts and Sciences
Latin	Arts and Letters
Mathematics-Secondary	Natural Science
Physics	Natural Science
Political Science	Social Science
Psychology	Social Science
Russian	Arts and Letters
Sociology	Social Science
Spanish-Secondary	Arts and Letters
Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages	Arts and Letters

The economics disciplinary teaching minor is available only to students pursuing a major in comparative cultures and politics, international relations, political theory and constitutional democracy, social relations and policy, interdisciplinary studies in social science, interdisciplinary studies in social science: social science education, or history with a teacher certification option.

Undergraduate Majors Leading to K-12 Endorsements on a Secondary Teacher Certificate

MAJOR	COLLEGE
Arabic	Arts and Letters
Art Education	Arts and Letters
Chinese	Arts and Letters
Communicative Sciences and Disorders	Communication Arts and Sciences
Music Education	Arts and Letters

Environmental studies and agriscience is a group major requiring 36 or more semester credits.

Art education, comparative cultures and politics, interdisciplinary studies in social science: social science education, international relations, music education, physical science - interdepartmental, political theory and constitutional democracy, and social relations are comprehensive group majors requiring a minimum of 50 semester credits, and are exempt from the requirement to complete a separate teaching minor.

A given course may not be counted toward the credit requirements for both a disciplinary major and a disciplinary minor. Courses for an optional extra teaching minor or major may be double-counted.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE TEACHING MAJORS

Language Arts Teaching Major for Elementary Teacher Certification

At least 36 credits with a minimum of 17 to 18 credits at the 300-400 level.

	CREDITS
	36 to 46
1. Language, Literacy, and Culture (11 to 15 credits):	
a. One of the following courses (3 or 4 credits):	
ENG 302 Introduction to English Language Studies	3
LIN 200 Introduction to Language	3
LIN 401 Introduction to Linguistics	4
One of these courses is also required for the Elementary Planned Program, but the credits will count toward Language Arts. Special education majors must take Linguistics 200 or 401.	
b. One of the following courses (3 credits):	
ANP 420 Language and Culture	3
CSD 333 Oral Language Development	3
ENG 406 Topics in English Language Studies	3
LIN 424 Introduction to Phonetics and Phonology	3
LIN 434 Introduction to Syntax	3
LIN 437 Semantics and Pragmatics	3
LIN 441 Historical Linguistics	3
LIN 450 Child Language Acquisition	3
LLT 346 Pedagogical English Grammar for English Teachers	3
PHL 360 Philosophy of Language	3
Communicative Sciences and Disorders 333 is required for special education majors.	
c. Two of the following courses (6 to 8 credits):	
COM 391 Topics in Verbal, Intercultural, or Gender Communication	4
ENG 404 English Dialects	3
ENG 405 Language Use in the African-American Community	3
IAH 231C Themes and Issues: Roles of Language in Society (D)	4
LIN 471 Sociolinguistics	3
LLT 307 Methods of Second and Foreign Language Teaching	3
LLT 361 Second and Foreign Language Learning	3
LLT 362 Child Second Language Learning	3
2. Writing, Rhetoric, and Design (6 to 8 credits):	
a. One of the following courses (3 credits):	
ENG 223 Introduction to Creative Nonfiction Writing	3
ENG 226 Introduction to Creative Writing	3
ENG 228 Introduction to Fiction Writing	3
ENG 229 Introduction to Poetry Writing	3
ENG 232 Writing as Exploration	3
ENG 327 Introduction to Playwriting	3
JRN 200 Gathering and Writing News	3
TE 458 Reading, Writing, and Teaching Poetry	3
WRA 260 Rhetoric, Persuasion, and Culture	3
WRA 308 Invention in Writing	3
WRA 320 Technical Writing (W)	3
b. One of the following courses (3 or 4 credits):	

CEP	416	Teaching and Learning with Technology	3
JRN	310	Photojournalism	3
JRN	336	Designing for Print and Online	3
JRN	445	Images and Messages	3
JRN	491	Special Topics Laboratory in Covering News	3
JRN	409	Topics in Advising Student Publications	3 or 4
STA	110	Drawing I	3
STA	113	Color and Design	3
STA	114	Three-Dimensional Form	3
STA	371	Art, Education and Society	3
WRA	210	Introduction to Web Authoring	3
WRA	360	Visual Rhetoric	4
WRA	417	Multimedia Writing	4
3. Text, Media, and Interpretation (12 to 16 credits)			
Two courses must be at the 300-400 level:			
a. One of the following courses (3 or 4 credits):			
ENG	126	Introduction to Literary Genres	4
ENG	129	Introduction to Reading Poetry	4
ENG	204	Topics in North American Literatures	3
ENG	205	Topics in British Literatures	3
ENG	206	Topics in Global Literatures	3
ENG	210	Foundations of Literary Study I	3
ENG	314	Readings in North American Literature	3
ENG	315	Readings in British Literatures	3
ENG	316	Readings in Irish Literature and Culture	3
b. One or two of the following courses (3 to 8 credits):			
AMS	210	Introduction to Popular Culture	4
COM	275	Effects of Mass Communication	3
ENG	130	Film and Society	4
ENG	140	Literature and Society	4
ENG	142	Introduction to Popular Literary Genres	4
ENG	230	Introduction to Film	4
ENG	231	Film and Literature	4
ENG	330	Classical Film and Media Theory	3
ENG	331	Contemporary Film and Media Theory	3
ENG	332	Historical Approaches to Film	3
ENG	333	Studies in Film Genres (D)	3
ENG	342	Readings in Popular Literary Genres	3
ENG	478A	Literature, Technology, and Representation	3
ENG	478B	Literature and Visual Culture	3
JRN	108	The World of Media	3
WRA	260	Rhetoric, Persuasion, and Culture	3
WRA	415	Digital Rhetoric	3
c. One or two of the following courses (3 to 8 credits):			
ASN	464	Studies in the Literature of Asia and the Asian Diaspora (W)	3
CLA	360	Ancient Novel in English Translation (W)	3
ENG	153	Introduction to Women Authors	4
ENG	218	Introduction to Shakespeare	3
ENG	265	Classical Myths and Literature	3
ENG	318	Readings in Shakespeare	3
ENG	320A	Methodologies of Literary History: Genre	4
ENG	320B	Methodologies of Literary History: Region, School, or Movement	4
ENG	320C	Methodologies of Literary History: Canon Formation	4
ENG	323	Readings in Non-Fiction	3
ENG	324	Readings in Epic	3
ENG	326	Readings in Drama and Performance Studies	3
ENG	328	Readings in Novel and Narrative	3
ENG	329	Readings in Poetry and Poetics	3
ENG	350	Readings in African, African-American, or African Diaspora Literature	3
ENG	351	Readings in Chicano and Latino Literatures	3
ENG	352	Readings in Asian or Asian American Literature	3
ENG	353	Readings in Women Writers	3
ENG	354	Readings in Native American Literature	3
ENG	355	Readings in Sexuality and Literature	3
ENG	356	Readings in Jewish Literature	3
RUS	231	19 th -Century Russian Literature in Translation	3
RUS	232	20 th -Century Russian Literature in Translation	3
TE	448	Issues of Diversity in Children's and Adolescent Literature	3
4. Speech, Performance, and Communication (1 to 4 credits):			
a. One of the following courses (1 to 4 credits):			
CEP	460	Communication Skill Training for the Helping Professional	3
COM	100	Human Communication	3
COM	225	An Introduction to Interpersonal Communication	3
COM	240	Introduction to Organizational Communication	4
THR	101	Acting I	3
THR	421	Creative Dramatics	3
THR	422	Children's Theatre	3
5. Children's Literature (3 credits):			
a. The following course (3 credits):			
TE	348	Reading and Responding to Children's Literature	3
This course is also required for the Elementary Planned Program but the credits will count towards Language Arts.			
6. Electives. Additional credits in courses in English, linguistics, language learning and teaching, communications, journalism, theatre, or writing, rhetoric, and American cultures as needed to satisfy the requirement of at least 36 credits in this teaching major.			

Social Studies Teaching Major For Elementary Teacher Certification

CREDITS

The following requirements for the major (49 credits):

1. All of the following courses (46 credits):			
EC	201	Introduction to Microeconomics	3
EC	202	Introduction to Macroeconomics	3
GEO	204	World Regional Geography	3
GEO	221	Introduction to Geographic Information	3
GEO	330	Geography of the United States and Canada	3
GEO	333	Geography of Michigan and the Great Lakes Region	3
HST	140	World History to 1500	4
HST	150	World History since 1500	4
HST	201	Historical Methods and Skills	3
HST	202	U.S. History to 1876	4
HST	203	U.S. History since 1876	4
HST	320	History of Michigan	3
PLS	100	Introduction to American National Government	3
PLS	140	Government and Politics of the World	3
2. One of the following courses (3 credits):			
HST	310	African American History to 1876	3
HST	311	African American History since 1876	3
HST	312	African American Women	3
HST	313	Women in the United States to 1869	3
HST	314	Women in the United States since 1869	3
HST	327	History of Mexican Americans in the United States	3
HST	378	Native Americans in North American History to 1830	3
HST	379	Native Americans in North American History from 1830	3

Integrated Science Teaching Major For Elementary Teacher Certification

CREDITS

56 to 59

1. All of the following biology courses (17 credits):			
BS	161	Cell and Molecular Biology	3
BS	162	Organismal and Population Biology	3
BS	171	Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory	2
BS	172	Organismal and Population Biology Laboratory	2
PSL	250	Introductory Physiology	4
ZOL	355	Ecology	3
Students may use Biological Science 161 and 171 to satisfy the Integrative Studies in Biological Sciences and laboratory components of the University's Integrative Studies requirement			
2. All of the following chemistry courses (8 credits):			
CEM	141	General Chemistry	4
CEM	142	General and Inorganic Chemistry	3
CEM	161	Chemistry Laboratory I	1
Students may use 3 credits of Chemistry 141 to satisfy the Integrative Studies in Physical Sciences component of the University's Integrative Studies requirement.			
3. All of the following earth science courses (10 credits):			
AST	207	The Science of Astronomy	3
GEO	203	Introduction to Meteorology	3
GLG	201	The Dynamic Earth	4
4. One of the following mathematics courses (3 or 5 credits):			
MTH	114	Trigonometry	3
MTH	116	College Algebra and Trigonometry	5
5. All of the following natural science courses (7 credits):			
SME	120	Seminar in Integrated Science for Elementary Schools	1
SME	320	Integrated Science for Elementary Schools	3
SME	420	Integrated Science Research	3
6. All of the following physics courses (8 credits):			
PHY	231	Introductory Physics I	3
PHY	232	Introductory Physics II	3
PHY	251	Introductory Physics Laboratory I	1
PHY	252	Introductory Physics Laboratory II	1
7. One of the following statistics courses (3 or 4 credits):			
STT	200	Statistical Methods	3
STT	201	Statistical Methods	4

Integrated Science, Secondary Education, Comprehensive Endorsement

A secondary education endorsement in Integrated Science is available for students in the undergraduate teaching certification program who are working on their initial certification. This endorsement must be completed in combination with either an approved science major or approved science minor at Michigan State University. When completed with a science major, the Integrated Science courses as a comprehensive teaching endorsement of 50 or more credits waives the requirement for a separate additional minor. Students interested in completing the Integrated Science secondary endorsement should contact an advisor in the College of Education, 134 Erickson Hall, for more information.

EDUCATION
Department of Teacher Education

Mathematics Teaching Major for Elementary Teacher Certification

	CREDITS
1. All of the following courses (28 credits):	
MTH 132 Calculus I	3
MTH 133 Calculus II	4
MTH 201 Elementary Mathematics for Teachers I	3
MTH 202 Elementary Mathematics for Teachers II	3
MTH 301 Foundations of Higher Mathematics	3
MTH 304 Algebra for Elementary and Middle School Teachers	3
MTH 305 Functions and Calculus for Elementary and Middle School Teachers	3
MTH 330 Higher Geometry	3
SME 430 History of Mathematics	3
For Elementary Mathematics Teaching Majors, Mathematics 201 and 202 will count for 0 credits in the planned program.	
2. One of the following courses (4 credits):	
STT 201 Statistical Methods	4
STT 250 Statistics and Probability for K-8 Teachers	4

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DISCIPLINARY TEACHING MINORS

AGRISCIENCE

	CREDITS
ABM 100 Decision-making in the Agri-Food System	3
AEE 314 Issues in Agricultural and Environmental Education Programs	3
AEE 412 Agricultural and Natural Resources Leadership and Education	3
ANS 110 Introductory Animal Agriculture	4
CSS 101 Introduction to Crop Science	3
CSS 210 Fundamentals of Soil and Landscape Science	3
HRT 203 Principles of Horticulture I	2
HRT 203L Introduction to Horticulture I Laboratory	1
ZOL 355 Ecology	3
ZOL 355L Ecology Laboratory	1
	26

ANTHROPOLOGY

ANP 201 Sociocultural Diversity	3
ANP 202 Biocultural Evolution	3
ANP 320 Social and Cultural Analysis	4
Or	
ANP 480 History of Anthropological Theory	3
One course from each of the following groups (thematic/theoretical):	
(1) ANP 340 Introduction to Physical Anthropology	4
ANP 363 Rise of Civilization	3
(2) ANP 420 Language and Culture	3
ANP 423 Psychological Anthropology	3
ANP 424 Culture and Economic Behavior	3
(3) ANP 220 Genders Relations in Comparative Perspective	3
ANP 330 Race, Ethnicity and Nation: Anthropological Approaches to Collective Identity	3

One of the following courses (ethnographic):

ANP 410 Revolution and Social Change in Latin America	3
ANP 411 North American Indian Ethnography	3
ANP 412 Social and Cultural Status of Latinos in the U.S.	3
ANP 414 Anthropology of South Asia	3
ANP 415 China: Culture and Society	3
ANP 416 Anthropology of Southern Africa	3
	21 to 23

ARABIC

Complete a minimum of 20 credits from the following:

1. All of the following courses:	
ARB 201 Second-Year Arabic I	5
ARB 202 Second-Year Arabic II	5
ARB 301 Third-Year Arabic I	4
Students with intermediate or advanced-level Arabic can substitute ARB 351, 352, 361, or 362 for any of the courses above.	
2. One of the following courses:	
ARB 460 Special Topics in Arabic Culture (W)	3
ARB 461 Introduction to Arabic Literature (W)	3
3. The following course:	
LLT 307 Methods of Second and Foreign Language Teaching	3
	20

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

BS 161 Cell and Molecular Biology	3
BS 162 Organismal and Population Biology	3
BS 171 Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory	2
BS 172 Organismal and Population Biology Laboratory	4
ZOL 341 Fundamental Genetics	3
ZOL 355 Ecology	1
ZOL 355L Ecology Laboratory (W)	4
PSL 250 Introductory Physiology	3
Or	
PLB 301 Introductory Plant Physiology	4
BMB 200 Introduction to Biochemistry	3
Or	
MMG 301 Introductory Microbiology	3

24 to 26

CHEMISTRY

One of the following sequences:

CEM 151 General and Descriptive Chemistry	4
and	
CEM 152 Principles of Chemistry	4
or	
CEM 141 General Chemistry	3
and	
CEM 142 General and Inorganic Chemistry	1
Required Courses:	
CEM 161 Chemistry Laboratory I	1
CEM 162 Chemistry Laboratory II	1
CEM 262 Quantitative Analysis	3
One of the following sequences:	
CEM 251 Organic Chemistry I	3
and	
CEM 252 Organic Chemistry II	2
and	
CEM 255 Organic Chemistry Laboratory	3
or	
CEM 351 Organic Chemistry I	3
and	
CEM 352 Organic Chemistry II	3
and	
CEM 355 Organic Laboratory I	2
The following course:	
CEM 383 Introductory Physical Chemistry I	3

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CHINESE

1. All of the following courses:

CHS 201 Second-Year Chinese I	5
CHS 202 Second-Year Chinese II	5
CHS 301 Third-Year Chinese I	4
CHS 302 Third-Year Chinese II	4
LLT 307 Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages	3
2. One of the following courses:	
CHS 350 Studies in Chinese Language	3
CHS 366 Chinese Culture: Tradition and Modernity (W)	3
CHS 401 Fourth-Year Chinese I	3
CHS 402 Fourth-Year Chinese II	3
CHS 466 Modern Chinese Literature and Films (W)	3

24

COMPUTER SCIENCE

All of the following courses (19 credits)

CSE 131 Introduction to Technical Computing	3
CSE 231 Introduction to Programming I	4
CSE 232 Introduction to Programming II	4
CSE 260 Discrete Structures in Computer Science	4
CSE 320 Computer Organization and Assembly Language Programming	4

One additional 300-400 level course in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering selected from the following: CSE 331, CSE 410, CSE 420, or CSE 460.

The total credits for the teaching minor will be 22 or 23 credits.

CSE 131, 231, 232, 260, and 320 will be available without restriction to students who meet the prerequisites. Students will need to submit a plan for the teaching minor to the Department of Computer Science and Engineering. If the student's overall grade-point average and technical grade-point average (courses in mathematics, the physical and biological sciences, and engineering) meet the standards required of Computer Science majors for admission to upper level studies, the student's plan will be approved, and the Department of Computer Science and Engineering will approve access to additional Computer Science and Engineering courses in the minor.

EARTH SCIENCE

GLG 201	The Dynamic Earth	4
GLG 303	Oceanography	4
GLG 304	Physical and Biological History of the Earth	4
GLG 401	Plate Tectonics (W)	4
AST 207	The Science of Astronomy	3
GEO 203	Introduction to Meteorology	3
		22

ECONOMICS

(Available only to students pursuing a major in comparative cultures and politics, international relations, political theory and constitutional democracy, social relations and policy, interdisciplinary studies in social science, interdisciplinary studies in social science: social science education, or history with a teacher certification option)

EC 201	Introduction to Microeconomics	3
EC 202	Introduction to Macroeconomics	3
EC 301	Intermediate Microeconomics	3
EC 302	Intermediate Macroeconomics	3
Electives from Economics Courses at 300 or 400 level		9
		21

ENGLISH

1.	Both of the following courses:	6
ENG 210	Foundations of Literary Study I	3
ENG 302	Introduction to English Language Studies	3
2.	One of the following courses:	3
ENG 308	Literature for Young Adults	3
TE 348	Reading and Responding to Children's Literature	3
Students pursuing elementary certification must take TE 348.		
Students pursuing secondary certification must take ENG 308.		
3.	One of the following courses (3 or 4 credits):	3 or 4
ENG 230	Introduction to Film	4
ENG 280	Foundations of Literary Study II	3
4.	One of the following courses (4 credits):	4
ENG 320A	Methodologies of Literary History: Genre	4
ENG 320B	Methodologies of Literary History: Region, School, or Movement	4
ENG 320C	Methodologies of Literary History: Canon Formation	4
5.	One of the following courses (3 or 4 credits):	3
ENG 360	Studies in Postcolonial and Diaspora Literature (W)	3
ENG 362	Studies in Modern/Contemporary Literature (W)	3
ENG 364	Studies in 18th-/19th-Century Literature (W)	3
ENG 368	Studies in Medieval/Early Modern Literature (W)	3
ENG 408	Socio-Psycholinguistic Approaches to Reading in the Disciplines	4
Students pursuing elementary certification may not select English 408.		
6.	At least one 300-400 level ENG course (3 or 4 credits).	
Students pursuing elementary certification may not use ENG 413, 490 or 493 to meet this requirement. Students pursuing secondary certification may not use ENG 490 or 493 to meet this requirement. Students may substitute TE 448, Issues of Diversity in Children's and Adolescent Literature, to fulfill this requirement.		
		22 to 25

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Available only to students with a major or minor in Biological Science or a minor in Agriscience.)

FW 203	Resource Ecology	3
FW 284	Natural History and Conservation in Michigan	3
FW 484	Environmental Education	3
FW 485	Environmental Science Senior Seminar	1
GEO 203	Introduction to Meteorology	3
GEO 206	Physical Geography	3
GEO 206L	Physical Geography Laboratory	1
GLG 201	The Dynamic Earth	4
RD 301	Federal and State Environmental Policy	3
		24

Recommended elective for Michigan teachers:

FW 207	Great Lakes: Biology and Management	3
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FRENCH

FRN 320	Self-Expression in Writing (W)	3
FRN 321	Oral Expression	3
FRN 330	French Phonetics	3
FRN 340	Introduction to Reading French Literature (W)	3
FRN 415	Introduction to French Studies I: Metropolitan France	3
FRN 416	Introduction to French Studies II: Francophone Cultures	3
FRN 425	Advanced Studies in French Language	3
or		
FRN 430	French Linguistics	3
		21

GEOGRAPHY

(Available only to students pursuing a major in comparative cultures and politics, international relations, political theory and constitutional democracy, social relations and policy, interdisciplinary studies in social science, interdisciplinary studies in social science: social science education, or history with a teacher certification option)

GEO 204	World Regional Geography	3
GEO 206	Physical Geography	3
GEO 206L	Physical Geography Laboratory	1
GEO 221	Introduction to Geographic Information	3
GEO 330	Geography of the United States and Canada	3
GEO 333	Geography of Michigan and the Great Lakes Region	3
One of the following courses:		
GEO 113	Introduction to Economics Geography	3
GEO 151	Cultural Geography	3
One additional course in Geography at the 300 or 400 level		3
		22

Students enrolled in the disciplinary teaching minor in geography must have their programs approved by the department.

GERMAN

1.	One of the following groups of courses:	
a.	GRM 301 Third-Year German I	3
	GRM 302 Third-Year German II	3
b.	GRM 311 Business German I	3
	GRM 312 Business German II	3
2.	All of the following courses:	
GRM 341	German Literature and Culture Before 1918	3
GRM 342	German Literature and Culture since 1918	3
GRM 420	Advanced German (W)	3
GRM 460	Linguistic Analysis of Modern German	3
GRM 461	Teaching German Language and Culture	3
LLT 307	Methods of Second and Foreign Language Teaching	3
		24

HISTORY

The student must complete all of the following courses:

GEO 204	World Regional Geography	3
GEO 221	Introduction to Geographic Information	3
GEO 330	Geography of the United States and Canada	3
HST 140	World History to 1500	4
HST 150	World History since 1500	4
HST 201	Historical Methods and Skills	3
HST 202	U.S. History to 1876	4
HST 203	U.S. History since 1876	4
HST 320	History of Michigan	3
		31

ITALIAN

ITL 201	Second-Year Italian I	4
ITL 202	Second-Year Italian II	4
ITL 320	Advanced Grammar and Composition	3
ITL 340	Phonetics and History of the Italian Language	3
ITL 350	Introduction to Italian Literature	3

One of the following:

ITL 330	Italian Culture and Civilization	3
ITL 360	Topics in Italian Language and Culture	3
		20

JAPANESE

All of the following courses (24 credits):

JPN 201	Second-Year Japanese I	5
JPN 202	Second-Year Japanese II	5
JPN 301	Third-Year Japanese I	4
JPN 302	Third-Year Japanese II	4
JPN 369	Introduction to Japanese Literature and Culture	3
LLT 307	Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages	3
		24

JOURNALISM

JRN 200	News Writing and Reporting I	4
JRN 310	Photojournalism I	3
JRN 336	Publication Design I	3
JRN 430	News and the Law	3
JRN 409	Topics in Advising Student Publications	3
Electives approved by the School		4
		20

Students are encouraged to choose electives from the following list:

EDUCATION
Department of Teacher Education

JRN 305	News Editing	3
JRN 306	Broadcast News I	4
JRN 325	History of Journalism	3

LATIN

One of the following courses:

LTN 206	Nepos and Latin Prose	3
LTN 211	Livy and Roman Historiography	3

One of the following courses:

LTN 208	Catullus and Lucretius	3
LTN 221	Virgil and Latin Poetry	3

One of the following courses:

LTN 306	The Works of Cicero (W)	3
LTN 311	Augustine and His Age (W)	3

One of the following courses:

LTN 308	Roman Comedy (W)	3
LTN 321	The Works of Ovid (W)	3

One of the following courses:

LTN 406	Senior Seminar: Tacitus (W)	3
LTN 408	Senior Seminar: Virgil (W)	3
LTN 411	Senior Seminar: Petronius and Apuleius (W)	3
LTN 421	Senior Seminar: Horace (W)	3

All of the following courses:

CLA 310	Roman Civilization	3
HST 331	Ancient Roman History 200 BCE to 500 CE	3
LTN 499	Senior Thesis	1

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MATHEMATICS-ELEMENTARY

All of the following courses:

MTH 132	Calculus I	3
MTH 133	Calculus II	4
MTH 301	Foundations of Higher Mathematics	3
MTH 330	Higher Geometry	3
SME 430	History of Mathematics	3
STT 201	Statistical Methods	4

20

MATHEMATICS-SECONDARY

MTH 132	Calculus I	3
MTH 133	Calculus II	4
MTH 234	Multivariable Calculus	4
MTH 309	Linear Algebra I	3
MTH 330	Higher Geometry	3

or

MTH 432	Axiomatic Geometry	3
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One of the following courses:

STT 351	Probability and Statistics for Engineering	3
STT 441	Probability and Statistics I: Probability	3
STT 430	Introduction to Probability and Statistics	3

20

PHYSICS

PHY 183	Physics for Scientists and Engineers I	4
PHY 184	Physics for Scientists and Engineers II	4
PHY 191	Physics Laboratory for Scientists, I	1
PHY 192	Physics Laboratory for Scientists, II	1
PHY 331	Optics I	3
PHY 215	Thermodynamics and Modern Physics	3
PHY 440	Electronics	4

20

POLITICAL SCIENCE

(Available only to students pursuing a major in Comparative Cultures and Politics, International Relations, Political Theory and Constitutional Democracy, Social Relations and Policy, Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science, Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science: Social Science Education, or History with a teacher certification option.)

All of the following courses (12 credits):

PLS 100	Introduction to American National Government	3
PLS 140	Government and Politics of the World	3
PLS 160	Introduction to International Relations	3
PLS 170	Introduction to Political Philosophy	3

At least three of the following courses (9 or 10 credits):

PLS 301	American State Government	3
PLS 302	Urban Politics	3
PLS 304	Minority Politics	3
PLS 310	Public Bureaucracy in the Public Policy Process	3
PLS 313	Public Policy Analysis	3
PLS 320	The American Judicial Process	3
PLS 321	American Constitutional Law	3
PLS 322	Comparative Legal Systems	3
PLS 323	Religion and Politics	4
PLS 324	American Legislative Process	3
PLS 325	American Executive Process	3
PLS 331	Political Parties and Interest Groups	3

PLS 333	Political Socialization and Public Opinion	3
PLS 334	Campaigns and Elections	3
PLS 342	Comparative Political Economy	3
PLS 344	Politics in the Third World	3
PLS 351	African Politics	3
PLS 352	Latin American Politics	3
PLS 354	Politics of Asia	3
PLS 356	West European Politics	3
PLS 357	Politics of English Speaking Democracies	3
PLS 358	Politics of the U.S.S.R. and Its Successor States	3
PLS 362	Foreign Policy	3
PLS 363	International Political Conflict	3
PLS 364	International Organization and Cooperation	3
PLS 371	Classical Political Philosophy	3
PLS 372	Modern Political Philosophy	3
PLS 377	American Political Thought	3

21 or 22

PSYCHOLOGY

PSY 101	Introductory Psychology	4
PSY 200	Cognitive Psychology	3
PSY 209	Brain and Behavior	3
PSY 235	Social Psychology	3
PSY 244	Developmental Psychology: Infancy through Childhood	3
PSY 295	Data Analysis in Psychological Research	3
PSY 424	Child and Family Psychopathology	3

or

PSY 344	Developmental Psychology: Adolescent Through Youth	3
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22

RUSSIAN

RUS 201	Second-Year Russian I	4
RUS 202	Second-Year Russian II	4
RUS 301	Third-Year Russian I	3
RUS 302	Third-Year Russian II	3
RUS 401	Fourth-Year Russian I	3
RUS 402	Fourth-Year Russian II	3
LL 380	Methods of Teaching Foreign Languages	3

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SOCIOLOGY

Each of the following:

SOC 100	Introduction to Sociology	4
SOC 241	Social Psychology	3
SOC 313	Education and Society	3
SOC 488	Sociological Theory	3

One of the following:

SOC 215	Race and Ethnicity	3
SOC 216	Sex and Gender	3
SOC 330	Social Stratification	3

Two elective courses at the 300-400 level

6

22

SPANISH-ELEMENTARY

LLT 307	Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages	3
SPN 310	Basic Spanish Grammar	3
SPN 320	Cultural Readings and Composition (W)	3
SPN 330	Phonetics and Pronunciation	3
SPN 342	Media and Conversation	3
SPN 350	Introduction to Reading Hispanic Literature (W)	3
SPN 440	The Structure of Spanish	3

One of the following courses:

SPN 420	Spain and its Literature	3
SPN 432	Latin America and its Literature	3

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SPANISH-SECONDARY

SPN 310	Basic Spanish Grammar	3
SPN 320	Cultural Readings and Composition (W)	3
SPN 330	Phonetics and Pronunciation	3
SPN 342	Media and Conversation	3
SPN 350	Introduction to Reading Hispanic Literature (W)	3
SPN 412	Topics in Hispanic Culture	3
SPN 440	The Structure of Spanish	3

One of the following courses:

SPN 420	Spain and its Literature	3
SPN 432	Latin America and its Literature	3

24

TEACHING ENGLISH TO SPEAKERS OF OTHER LANGUAGES

1. One of the following courses:	3 or 4
LIN 200 Introduction to Language	3
LIN 401 Introduction to Linguistics	4
2. All of the following courses:	14
LLT 307 Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages	3
LLT 346 Pedagogical English Grammar for English Teachers	3
LLT 361 Second and Foreign Language Learning	3
TE 494 Field Experience in Teacher Education	5
3. Complete either a. or b.:	3 or 7
a. ANP 420 Language and Culture	3
b. COM 391 Topics in Verbal, Intercultural, or Gender Communication	4
LIN 471 Sociolinguistics	3

20 to 25

The Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages minor must be completed in combination with an academic core major. Students should see an academic advisor in the College of Education for more information.

**TEACHER CERTIFICATION REGULATIONS
IN THE STATE OF MICHIGAN**

All persons who teach in Michigan must be certified by the State Board of Education. Candidates who complete an approved teacher education program apply for teacher certification and are recommended to the State of Michigan by the university. Holders of the Michigan Elementary Provisional Teaching Certificate are eligible to teach in the State of Michigan grades K–5 all subjects (K–8 Self–Contained Classrooms) and grades 6–8 in subject areas. Holders of the Michigan Secondary Provisional Teaching Certificate are eligible to teach in the State of Michigan grades 6–12 in subject areas and grades K–12 in specified subject areas.

In order for Michigan State University to recommend a person for a teaching certificate, that person must complete the requirements for the teacher certification program including the Internship Year Studies Program.

Ultimately, teachers must fulfill the requirements for the Michigan Professional Education Teaching Certificate listed below. Initially, *Michigan Provisional Teaching Certificates*, elementary or secondary, are recommended by Michigan State University upon the satisfactory completion of program requirements and are generally valid for six years.

To be qualified to teach at the expiration of the provisional certificate, one must either qualify for a *professional education certificate* or for the renewal of the provisional certificate.

If necessary, a *three-year renewal* of the initial Michigan provisional certificate may be recommended by Michigan State University if the applicant presents evidence that the following requirements have been completed:

- (a) Has been officially admitted to Michigan State University to a degree program on a regular or provisional basis or to a Graduate Certification program. Independent enrollment in courses through Lifelong Education Programs does not constitute official admission to a teacher certification program.
- (b) Has earned 9 semester credits after the issuance of the provisional certificate in a *planned* course of study approved by Michigan State University or holds an earned master's or higher degree from an approved institution.
- (c) Has completed any additional requirements specified by the State Board of Education.
- (d) Has made application for the renewal of the provisional certificate to Michigan State University.

A *second three year renewal* of the provisional certificate may be recommended if, in addition to items (a), (c), and (d), above, the applicant presents evidence that he or she has earned 18 semester credits after the issuance of the provisional certificate in a *planned* course of study approved by Michigan State University. A person with an earned master's or higher degree from an ap-

proved institution is not required to complete an 18 credit planned program.

Michigan Professional Education Teaching Certificates, elementary or secondary, may be recommended by Michigan State University for an applicant who presents evidence that the following requirements have been completed:

- (a) Has been officially admitted to Michigan State University to a degree program on a regular or provisional basis or to a Lifelong Education Teacher Certification program. Independent enrollment in courses through Lifelong Education Programs does not constitute official admission to a teacher certification program.
- (b) Has taught successfully for three years according to the validity of the provisional certificate and since the issuance of the provisional certificate.
- (c) Has earned 18 semester credits after the issuance of the state provisional certificate in a *planned* course of study approved by Michigan State University. A person with an earned master's or higher degree from an approved institution may not be required to complete an 18 credit planned program. Each master's degree is reviewed for relevance to the proposed certification area.
- (d) Has completed any additional requirements specified by the State Board of Education.
- (e) Has made application for the professional education certificate to Michigan State University.

The detailed requirements for teacher certification are not set forth here. Students who plan to teach should consult their academic advisors early in their programs of study to obtain information about the requirements for the particular teaching certificate in which they are interested.

Students who intend to pursue a teaching certificate should know that recommendations for certification will be subject to payment of a required fee to the State Department of Education. Payment of the fee is a certificate requirement that must be met prior to the issuance of the teaching certificate. The *Administrative Rules Governing the Certification of Michigan Teachers* requires that an application for certification must be made no later than five years after credit requirements have been met. Furthermore, Part 10 ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS of the *Administrative Rules Governing the Certification of Michigan Teachers* © 390.1201) states:

Rule 101. (1) The state board may refuse to grant or renew, or may revoke or suspend for a fixed term, or may impose reasonable conditions on, a teaching certificate granted pursuant to these rules for the following reasons:

- (a) Fraud, material misrepresentation, or concealment in the application for a certificate.
- (b) Failure or ineligibility of the applicant or certificate holder to meet the criteria for eligibility for the certificate.
- (c) Conviction, as an adult, of an act of immoral conduct contributing to the delinquency of a child, or of a felony involving moral turpitude.

Students should be aware that the State Board of Education has issued a statement indicating that the Board has consistently revoked or suspended a teaching certificate for a misdemeanor or felony conviction as an adult involving criminal sexual conduct, child abuse, or distribution of a controlled substance to a minor.

The College of Education will solicit information that will be used in making decisions on admission to or continued enrollment in teacher certification programs, internship placements, and recommendations for teacher certification. Information concerning the procedures that the College follows in soliciting and acting on such information may be obtained in the Office of Student Affairs, College of Education. Since the State of Michigan enters into reciprocal agreements with other states with reference to teacher certification, students should be aware that other

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Department of Teacher Education

states have requirements similar to those of the State of Michigan.

Students who intend to pursue a teaching certificate should also be apprised of the portions of Sec. 1531 of Act No. 267, Public Acts of 1986, that are referenced below:

- (2) Beginning July 1, 1992 and subject to subsection (12), the State Board of Education shall only issue a teaching certificate to a person who has passed all portions of the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC) as follows:
 - (a) For a secondary level teaching certificate, has passed both the basic skills test and the appropriate available subject area test for each subject area (major or minor) in which he or she applies to be certified. At the secondary level, at least one major and one minor are required.
 - (b) For an elementary level teaching certificate, has passed the basic skills test and the elementary certification test, and has passed the appropriate available subject area test for each subject area, if any, in which he or she applies to be certified.
- (10) The Michigan Department of Education, or if approved by the state board, a private testing service, may assess fees for taking the basic skills test, elementary certification test, and the subject area tests. The fees, which shall be set by the state board, shall not exceed \$50.00 for a basic skills test nor \$75.00 for an elementary certification test or a subject area test. Students are responsible for all fees associated with certification, including the test fees.

ENDORSEMENTS

Persons who hold a bachelor's degree and a valid State of Michigan teaching certificate may be eligible for recommendation for additional endorsements. Endorsements are designations on a person's Michigan teaching certificate that identify the substantive field(s) that the person completed, and the relevant level(s) of certification.

Michigan State University's programs that are related to substantive fields and levels of certification are on file with the Michigan Department of Education. The substantive fields are identified by Michigan Department of Education designations and codes.

After a person has met the requirements for an additional substantive field or has met the requirements for an additional level of certification by completing the appropriate Michigan State University program, Michigan State University recommends to the Michigan Department of Education that the person's Michigan teaching certificate be "endorsed" with the additional substantive field designation that represents the program that the person completed, or with the additional level of certification.

Persons may qualify for additional endorsements by meeting the requirements for any Michigan State University disciplinary major or Michigan State University disciplinary minor that is available for teacher certification by completing a minimum of 20 semester hours in a planned program that has been specified with a College of Education advisor. The holder of an elementary or secondary provisional, permanent, continuing or professional education certificate may qualify for another certificate endorsement to be recommended by Michigan State University by completing a planned program with a minimum of 20 semester hours, which have prior approval from Michigan State University's certification office or designee in the following areas: (a) early childhood, (b) general elementary, (c) areas appropriate for the secondary grades for which Michigan State University has State of Michigan approval to offer.

A K-12 reading specialist (BR) endorsement, an elementary reading (BT) endorsement, or a secondary reading (BT) endorsement can be obtained by completing the requirements for Michi-

gan State University's Master of Arts degree program in Teaching and Curriculum and a Graduate Specialization in Literacy and Language Instruction. A counselor endorsement can be obtained by completing the requirements for Michigan State University's Master of Arts degree program in Counseling. A K-12 special education endorsement can be obtained in hearing impaired, learning disabilities or emotional impairment by completing the requirements for Michigan State University's Master of Arts degree program in Special Education. A K-12 special education endorsement may be placed on either an elementary or secondary teaching certificate. An Educational Technology (NP) endorsement can be added to either an elementary or secondary certificate by completing the requirements for Michigan State University's Master of Arts degree program in Educational Technology or can be obtained by completing a prescribed 21-credit program in educational technology. An Arabic endorsement can be added to either an elementary or a secondary certificate by meeting specified requirements to complete the requirements for Michigan State University's Master of Arts degree program in Teaching and Curriculum. An English as a Second Language endorsement can be added to either an elementary or a secondary certificate by meeting specified requirements to complete the requirements for Michigan State University's Master of Arts degree program in Teaching and Curriculum. Vocational endorsements in agricultural education and consumer homemaking can be obtained by meeting specified requirements.

To be recommended for certification, students completing endorsement areas must pass the appropriate Michigan Test for Teacher Certification Subject Test. Individuals who are interested in seeking additional endorsements must contact an academic advisor in the Office of Student Affairs, College of Education.

GRADUATE STUDY

Graduate study in the Department of Teacher Education leads to the Master of Arts or Doctor of Philosophy degree. Graduate Specializations are also available in Language and Literacy Education and in Literacy and Language Instruction. A Graduate Certificate in Science Education and a Graduate Certificate in Urban Education are also available.

TEACHING and CURRICULUM

Master of Arts

The master's program in teaching and curriculum is designed principally for persons who wish to acquire advanced professional knowledge related to teaching and curriculum diverse learners in K-12 schools. The program is offered in face-to-face, online, and hybrid formats.

This master's program in teaching and curriculum consists of (1) designated areas of integrated, practice-centered inquiry in professional, disciplinary, and foundational studies and (2) sustained, simultaneous inquiry in both university and public-school settings. The program is designed for certified teachers and other educators who wish to continue their professional studies in teaching and curriculum.

Students wishing to add an Arabic or an English as a Second Language endorsement, a Classroom Reading Teacher (BT) endorsement, or Reading Specialist certification (BR) to their Michigan teaching certificate, as part of their Master of Arts in Teaching and Curriculum program may do so by completing the specified requirements for this endorsement or certification that have been approved by the Michigan Department of Education.

The program also considers applications from students who wish to pursue Michigan teacher certification in tandem with earning the master's degree in curriculum and teaching. Such students need to apply to and be accepted into the Teacher Certification Program, through which they will meet current Michigan teacher certification requirements in a program of study and in a year-long internship that will be tailored to their teaching aspirations and their previous academic background. [For additional information on the requirements for teacher certification and for admission into Michigan State University's Teacher Certification Program, see the **TEACHER CERTIFICATION** section of this catalog.]

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

Applications for admission to the master's program are reviewed by faculty who look for evidence of appropriate preparation for advanced disciplinary and professional study at the master's level and the likelihood of academic success, as indicated by an applicant's prior educational record, work experience, statement of professional goals, letters of recommendation, and an assigned professional essay.

Requirements for the Master of Arts Degree in Teaching and Curriculum

The program is available only under Plan B (without thesis). Students must complete 30 credits distributed as follows:

	CREDITS
1. Professional Development and Inquiry Core:	9
a. One of the following courses:	
TE 807 Professional Development and Inquiry	3
TE 808 Inquiry into Classroom Teaching and Learning	3
b. One of the following courses:	
TE 801 Professional Roles and Teaching Practice I	3
TE 818 Curriculum in Its Social Context	3
Students who have completed Teacher Education 801 in the College's Internship Year Studies program may use it to fulfill this requirement.	
c. One of the following capstone courses:	
TE 870 Curriculum Design, Development, and Deliberation in Schools	3
TE 872 Teachers as Teacher Educators	3
TE 873 Literacy Leadership	3
2. Concentration:	9
Complete 9 credits in course work selected from one of the following:	
a. Three 3-credit courses at the 400-level or above from a list of approved courses available in the department.	
b. Three 3-credit courses at the 400-level or above from one of the areas of concentration on an approved list available in the department.	
3. Electives:	12
a. Three 3-credit Teacher Education courses at the 400-level or above from a list of approved courses available in the department. Students who have completed Teacher Education 802 and 804 in the College's Internship Year Studies program may use those courses to fulfill this requirement.	
b. Three additional credits of electives as approved by the student's academic advisor.	
4. A synthesis paper acceptable to the student's examining committee. This paper must be submitted near the end of the student's program of study. The submission of an acceptable synthesis paper and professional portfolio satisfies the University requirement of a final examination or evaluation.	
5. A professional portfolio developed by the student throughout the master's program, beginning in Teacher Education 807 or 808. The portfolio is reviewed by two faculty members. A third reviewer is required if the first two reviewers do not reach consensus regarding the acceptability of the portfolio. The submission of an acceptable portfolio satisfies the University's requirement of a final examination or evaluation.	

CURRICULUM, INSTRUCTION, AND TEACHER EDUCATION

Doctor of Philosophy

The doctoral program in curriculum, instruction, and teacher education is designed for persons who are interested in and show promise of becoming scholars and leaders in the domains of curriculum, teaching, teacher education, and educational policy at the K–12 or college level, or in local, state, regional, national, or international institutions or agencies. The program is characterized by its interdisciplinary and interinstitutional perspectives on problems and issues of educational practice.

Doctoral students in curriculum, instruction, and teacher education link their areas of concentration with one or more of the following emphasis areas:

1. **Curriculum, Teaching, and Learning.**
Faculty and doctoral students who are associated with this emphasis area are interested in the interactive relationships among curriculum; the teaching and learning of school subjects; and the ideological, social, and disciplinary contexts of teaching and learning within and across subject areas. The curriculum, teaching, and learning emphasis area supports concentration in language education, literacy, mathematics, science, and social studies. Among the areas of central inquiry are curriculum theories, history, design, and development; relationships between disciplines and school subjects; and debates about what knowledge is of most worth, for whom, and for what purposes.
2. **Educational Policy and Social Analysis.**
Faculty and doctoral students who are associated with this emphasis area share an interest in the critical analysis of educational policy. The courses that are related to the educational policy and social analysis emphasis area focus on a wide range of issues, including the social–historical contexts within which particular educational policies arise, the process by which educational policies are formulated, and the effects that educational policies produce. In analyzing these issues, faculty and students draw on a wide range of perspectives from the social sciences.
3. **Teacher Education and Teacher Learning.**
Faculty and doctoral students who are associated with this emphasis area are concerned with the relationship between teacher education and teacher learning at the preservice, induction, and inservice levels. The courses that are related to the teacher education and teacher learning emphasis area focus on the enterprise of teacher education, the practices of teacher educators, and the formal and informal learning of prospective, beginning, and experienced teachers over time and in different settings.

Students who are enrolled in the Doctor of Philosophy degree program in Curriculum, Instruction, and Teacher Education in the Department of Teacher Education may elect a specialization in language and literacy. For additional information, refer to the statement on *Graduate Specialization in Language and Literacy* below.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Education, students must meet the requirements specified below.

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Admission

Persons who hold degrees in a wide range of disciplines may apply for admission to the doctoral program. Applicants with limited backgrounds in education, however, may be required to complete collateral work in this field. Applicants must submit a sample of scholarly writing.

Review of applicants focuses on their study and experience in education, on the compatibility between their professional goals and the doctoral program, and on their potential for successful advanced degree work.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Curriculum, Instruction, and Teacher Education

Students must complete the following courses:

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| 1. Proseminar sequence. Both of the following courses: | CREDITS |
| TE 901 Proseminar in Curriculum, Teaching and Educational Policy I | 3 |
| TE 902 Proseminar in Curriculum, Teaching and Educational Policy II | 3 |
| 2. Educational inquiry and research. | |
| a. The following courses: | |
| CEP 930 Educational Inquiry | 3 |
| CEP 932 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research I | 3 |
| TE 931 Introduction to Qualitative Methods in Educational Research | 3 |
| TE 934 Introduction to Quantitative Methods in Educational Research | 3 |
| b. One of the following courses: | |
| CEP 933 Quantitative Methods in Educational Research II | 3 |
| TE 939 Special Topics in Advanced Qualitative Methodology | 3 |
| c. A research practicum to be taken <i>after</i> the student has completed the courses referenced in items 2. a. and 2. b. above: | |
| TE 995 Research Practicum in Curriculum, Teaching, and Educational Policy | 1 to 3 |
| 3. Selective studies in education.
Three courses from a list of approved courses that are designed to provide broad and diverse perspectives on education. The approved list is available from the Department of Teacher Education. | |
| 4. Area of concentration.
At least six additional courses in the student's area of concentration. Both the area and the related courses must be approved by the student's guidance committee. | |

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN SCIENCE EDUCATION

The Graduate Certificate in Science Education, which is administered by the Department of Teacher Education in the College of Education, is designed for doctoral students who are interested in developing expertise in science education across and within a range of theoretical and methodological perspectives. Cognition, sociocultural, and feminist-critical perspectives along with both qualitative and quantitative methodologies are studied.

Persons who hold degrees in a wide range of disciplines may apply for admission to the certificate program. Applicants without sufficient science or science education background will be required to complete collateral course work or demonstrate proficiency through other means. Collateral course work will not count towards the certificate program. Review of applicants focuses on their study and experience in science and education, on the compatibility between their professional goals and the certificate program, and the potential for successful advanced degree work.

With approval of the College of Education, the certificate is available as an elective to any qualified student who is enrolled in a Doctor of Philosophy degree program in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources, College of Natural Science, or the College of Education. Students must meet the requirements of the certificate specified below, in addition to the

requirements for the student's Doctor of Philosophy degree program.

Requirements for the Graduate Certificate in Science Education

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| | CREDITS |
| 1. Both of the following courses (9 credits): | |
| TE 936 Topics in Research on Teaching and Learning Science. | 6 |
| TE 937 Topics in Social, Historical, Philosophical Foundations of Science Education | 3 |
| Students will enroll in two 3-credit enrollments for Teacher Education 936. | |
| 2. Students must complete a project under the supervision of a Teacher Education science education faculty member. College of Education students may fulfill the project requirement through a science education-focused research practicum by enrolling in Teacher Education 995 for 1 to 3 credits. Students outside the College of Education can meet this requirement by enrolling in a 1-credit section of Teacher Education 990 Independent Study experience with a Teacher Education faculty member. | |

GRADUATE SPECIALIZATION IN LANGUAGE AND LITERACY EDUCATION

The Graduate Specialization in Language and Literacy Education, which is administered by the Department of Teacher Education, is designed for students who aspire to be scholars, curriculum developers, and policy leaders in literacy at school, district, state, national, and international levels. The specialization focuses on literacy theory, research, and education. It is for students who wish to address issues of language and literacy development, literacy use, literacy instruction, literacy contexts of social, cultural, and linguistic differences, and the possibilities of transforming how people read and take action in their worlds.

The graduate specialization is available as an elective to students who are enrolled in the Doctor of Philosophy degree in Educational Psychology and Educational Technology and the Doctor of Philosophy degree in Curriculum, Instruction and Teacher Education and the Doctor of Philosophy degree in Special Education. Students must meet the requirements of the specialization specified below, in addition to the requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy degree in Educational Psychology and Educational Technology or the Doctor of Philosophy degree in Curriculum, Instruction and Teacher Education or the Doctor of Philosophy degree in Special Education. With the approval of the department and college that administers the student's degree program, the courses that are used to satisfy the specialization may also be used to satisfy the requirements for the doctoral degree.

For further information visit the Language and Literacy Web site at: <http://ed-web3.educ.msu.edu/phdliteracy/default.htm>.

Requirements for the Graduate Specialization in Language and Literacy Education

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| | CREDITS |
| 1. All of the following courses (9 credits): | |
| CEP 930 Educational Inquiry | 3 |
| TE 946 Current Perspectives in Literacy Research and Instruction | 3 |
| TE 931 Introduction to Qualitative Methods in Educational Research | 3 |
| 2. One advanced inquiry/research course related to the student's field of interest | 3 |
| 3. Four of the following courses (12 credits): | |
| CEP 912 Reading Comprehension: Research and Theory | 3 |
| CEP 915 Literacy in Sociocultural Context. | 3 |
| CEP 941 Academic Issues in Special Education for At-Risk Students | 3 |
| CEP 980 Writing, Research and Theory | 3 |
| CEP 981 Research on Literacy and Technology | 3 |
| TE 904 ELL/ESL Research and Practice: K-12. | 3 |
| TE 944 Seminar in English Education | 3 |
| TE 945 Current Issues in Children's and Adolescent Literature | 3 |
| TE 958 History of Literacy Research and Instruction | 3 |

TE	959	Acquisition and Development of Language and Literacy.	3
TE	991B	Special Topics in Language and Literacy Education . . .	3
TE	994	Laboratory and Field Experience in Curriculum, Instruction and Teacher Education.	3
4. One of the following research practicums (1 to 3 credits):			
CEP	995	Practicum in Research Design and Data Analysis	1 to 3
TE	995	Research Practicum in Curriculum, Instruction and Teacher Education	1 to 3

The practicum should be focused on a problem in language and literacy education.

Upon completion of the required courses, the student should contact the Department of Teacher Education and request certification for the completion of the Specialization in Language and Literacy Education. After the certification is approved by the chairperson of the department and the Dean of the College of Education, the Office of the Registrar will enter on the student's academic record the name of the specialization and the date that it was completed. This certification will appear on the student's transcript.

GRADUATE SPECIALIZATION IN LITERACY AND LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION

The Graduate Specialization in Literacy and Language Instruction, which is administered by the Department of Teacher Education in the College of Education, is designed for students who aspire to develop strong expertise in literacy and language instruction.

The specialization is available as an elective to students who are enrolled in master's degree programs at Michigan State University. With the approval of the department and college that ad-

ministers the student's degree program, the courses that are used to satisfy the specialization may also be used to satisfy the requirements for the master's degree.

Requirements for the Graduate Specialization in Literacy and Language Instruction

	CREDITS
Students must complete the following (21 credits):	
1. All of the following courses (18 credits):	
TE 807	Professional Development and Inquiry 3
TE 845	Language Diversity and Literacy Instruction and Assessment. 3
TE 848	Writing Assessment and Instruction 3
TE 849	Methods and Materials for Teaching Children's and Adolescent Literature 3
TE 853	Assessing and Responding to Literacy Learning Difficulties I. 3
TE 873	Literacy Leadership. 3
2. One of the following courses (3 credits):	
TE 842	Elementary Reading Assessment and Instruction 3
TE 843	Secondary Reading Assessment and Instruction 3

Upon completion of the requirements for the specialization, the student should contact the Department of Teacher Education and request certification for the completion of the Specialization in Literacy and Language Instruction. After the certification is approved by the chairperson of the department and the Dean of the College of Education, the Office of the Registrar will enter on the student's academic record the name of the specialization and the date that it was completed. This certification will appear on the student's transcript.